

The Weather

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The Washington Post

JUL 10 1941

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THREE CENTS

Police Training Penalized Here, Probers Told

Ratings Reduced After He Attended Two Schools, Capt. Fowler Testifies

By Robert De Vore, Post Staff Writer

Are Washington policemen plagued by a spying, informing Gestapo within their own ranks?

Are detectives demoralized by petty jealousies and by a superior afraid that advanced training of subordinates would jeopardize his own standing?

Those questions were answered "yes" by witnesses before the House Police Investigating Subcommittee yesterday.

And last night the subcommittee summoned Maj. Ernest W. Brown, Metropolitan Police superintendent, to appear before it today with his side of the story.

It also, called in Acting Capt. Earl P. Hartman, identified as the Gestapo's head, and three former see investigators who quit the detective bureau for the uniformed division. The three are Lieut. Robert Barrett and Sergis. Robert V. Murray and Richard McCarty.

Take Salary Cuts
Murray and McCarty took \$300 reductions in their yearly salary rather than remain on the detective force. Capt. John Fowler, ballistics expert who chose advancement in the uniformed division rather than continue as a star investigator, told the subcommittee yesterday.

Barrett, the subcommittee had previously learned, left the detective division, where he made an outstanding record, to get promotion in the uniformed ranks.

Under the pressure of sharp cross-examination by Representative Hebert (Democrat), of Louisiana, acting subcommittee chairman, Capt. Fowler of the Thirteenth Precinct reluctantly put the finger on Inspector Bernard W. Thompson, retiring chief of detectives.

He named Thompson as the man who gave him lower efficiency ratings when Fowler returned to the department after graduation from the Northwestern University police school and, again, after he had completed studies at Columbus University here.

Fear of Subordinate
Before naming Thompson, Fowler declared the ratings "might have been lowered because of a superior's fear that with training, a subordinate might know more than he did."

Fowler, who defended the department from Gestapo charges made by earlier witnesses, hit hard at the absence of anything like a departmental training course. His comment brought from Representative Hebert this declaration:

"The men need proper training and the reason they don't receive it is because the superior officer fears they will be smarter than he is."

Earlier in the inquiry, Inspector William G. Stott charged that at least 50 times in the last 10 years the District Commissioners have reversed or mitigated disciplinary action determined by the Police Trial Board. Stott, whose retirement becomes effective August 1, is the trial board head.

When asked if he thought Capt. Hartman's squad informs on policemen, Inspector Stott answered:

"The talk is that they do. At least I know they don't have regular police duty. That's a bad practice and it ought to be abolished."

"You mean the Gestapo," he was asked.

"I wouldn't call it that."

Jeremiah Sullivan, captain of the Second Precinct, "toughest in the See FROBE, Page 4, Column 3.

Investigators Call Hartman Today

Earl P. Hartman, acting police captain, will be called for questioning today by the House police investigating subcommittee. Hartman has been called leader of a "Gestapo" squad within the Police Department.



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Troops Return Airplane Plant To Owners

President's Order Taken as Move to Aid Property Seizure Bill

May Act Again

TAKING OVER of Western Cartridge Co. plant, where strike is set for Sunday, is discussed by defense officials; likelihood of Southern soft coal strike increases.

Back to Normal

By Frank L. Kluckhohn, Copyright by New York Times

Hyde Park, N. Y., July 2.—President Roosevelt today set the stage for his leaders in Congress to put pressure behind revised War Department legislation to permit almost any private property in the country to be taken over when deemed necessary for national defense. He did so by returning to private operation the North American Aviation plant at Inglewood, Calif.

The plant was occupied by Federal troops June 9, after a strike had tied up essential plane production and Federal mediation efforts had been unsuccessful. The President's order today to the Secretary of War immediately to relinquish possession of the plant was generally interpreted as intended to aid action upon the pending property seizure bill by emphasizing that the Government has no intention of taking permanent possession of private property.

In ordering the Army out of the plant, however, the Executive warned that if similar trouble develops in the plant in the future, "I will not hesitate to take whatever steps may hereafter be necessary to assure its continuance."

In a formal statement, he noted that differences between management and employees at the plant "have now been adjusted by the orderly democratic processes of mediation." Asserting that both owners and workers cooperated to settle See AVIATION, Page 16, Column 1.

Public Stirred

Letters From Readers Offer Hints to Post in Milk Crusade

Public interest in The Post's campaign to broaden the low-cost-milk program for benefit of needy and marginal income families is reflected in part by letters from readers.

One writer, a resident of Vienna, Va., suggests that more families buy skim milk until the time when they may become eligible to whole milk at 5 cents a quart.

"At least one dairy," says Mrs. W. S. G., "sells skim milk for 15 cents a gallon from its delivery wagons. Of course, this is deficient in butter fat and vitamin A; but to those who can afford to buy milk at all this would be a far better solution to their whole problem than going without because they cannot pay the retail price for whole milk."

Storm Breaks Record 98; 12 Prostrated

Mercury Topples 20 Degrees; Moderate Temperature in Sight For Capital Today

Hourly Temperatures

8 a. m.	94	5 p. m.	81
9 a. m.	93	6 p. m.	74
10 a. m.	88	7 p. m.	76
11 a. m.	93	8 p. m.	76
Noon	94	9 p. m.	76
1 p. m.	96	10 p. m.	75
2 p. m.	96	11 p. m.	75
3 p. m.	98	Midnight	74
4 p. m.	97		

A violent thundershower in late afternoon broke the two-day heat wave yesterday after it had driven the mercury to a 1941 high of 98 degrees, prostrated at least a dozen persons, and forced early dismissal of thousands of Government workers.

Adding to the suffering caused by the heat was a humidity of 48 percent when the mercury registered 98. Between 1 and 2 p. m. the humidity reached 76 percent while the temperature was 98 degrees.

"Mostly cloudy with moderate temperatures" was the forecast for today; when the mercury will go no higher than 82, according to the Weather Bureau.

Mercury Falls 20 Degrees

The downpour and powerful winds that dropped the temperature 20 degrees at 5 p. m. took a heavy toll of damage throughout the city and nearby Virginia.

In the Capital police headquarters was flooded with reports of trees toppled by the wind. In Fairfax County a "terrific electrical storm" blacked out sections of Spring Hill and Vienna communities. Virginia Public Service Co. reports crews had lights working in a half hour, however.

The rain forced postponement of the Sunset Symphony at the Watergate. The program, with Charles O'Connell conducting and Lucy Moore as soloist, will be held tonight at 8 o'clock.

The 98 degree recording at 3 p. m., bettering the previous high of 97 May 28, approached the record heat for July 3 in Washington. This was 101 degrees in 1893.

As the "effective temperature" in Government buildings reached 94, the point at which personnel offices order closing of non-air conditioned branches, 5,000 General Accounting Office employees and 2,000 Civil Service Commission workers were sent home.

Other Branches Close

Also dismissed were between 5,000 and 6,000 Agriculture Department members and employees of branches of the War and Navy Departments, the Works Projects Administration, the Interior Department, and the Social Security Board.

The following were treated for heat prostration at District hospitals:

At Emergency: Victor H. Boyden, 17, of 1731 I Street Northwest; Cornelia Monroe, colored, 45, of 1731 New Jersey Avenue Northwest; Joseph Quarles, colored, 41, of 781 Girard Street Northwest; Anne Perry, 29, Fairmont Heights, Md.; Waley Verner, 23, of 1846 Vernon Street Northwest; Obie Dorsey, 38, of 1805 Sixth Street Northwest.

At Casualty: Mrs. Elizabeth Kearns, 45, of 1807 B Street Southeast; Clarence Hamlett, colored, 29, of 1111 New Jersey Avenue Northwest; William Crews, 59, of 627 Fifth Street Northwest.

At Providence Hospital: John Bock, 33, of 312 K Street Northeast, and Mrs. Edith Kaiz, 28, of 1740 New Hampshire Avenue Northwest. Willie Wilson, colored, 24, of 1521 Vermont Avenue Northwest, was treated at Georgetown Hospital.

Surrender of 2 Red Armies Near, Nazis Say; Soviet Fleet Wrecks German Sea Base

Japan Charts War Course But Is Silent

By the Associated Press

Tokyo, July 2.—Japan solemnly announced today that she had decided her course in the Russo-German war but authoritative sources said it would be kept secret from the rest of the world until action alone disclosed it.

Tokyo was tense after the cabinet announcement and a statement by Foreign Minister Yosuke Matsuoka that "a really grave state of emergency is developing before our eyes throughout the world, particularly in east Asia, with direct concern to our country."

Wearing the uniform of admiral of the fleet, Emperor Hirohito presided at the conference, which was attended by Premier Prince Fumimaro Konoye, the foreign, war, navy, finance and home ministers, the army and navy chiefs and the president of the Privy Council. Matsuoka issued his statement, which declared "the more serious the situation the more calm and composed must our nation be" and said the nation must "endeavor not to make even the slightest mistake."

(Detailed Story On Page 2.)

Auto Industry May Triple Defense Load

Further Curtailment Of Civilian Car Output Forecast by Knudsen

By Alfred Friendly, Post Staff Writer

The tripling of the already enormous defense load of the auto industry, and the consequent further curtailment of civilian motor car production were forecast as possibilities yesterday by OPM Director General William S. Knudsen.

Speaking at a meeting of about 60 leading auto manufacturers, called here to nominate a defense industry advisory committee and to discuss further nondefense production cuts, Knudsen declared that the industry might as well "forget" the 20 percent curtailment order issued in May in the face of skyrocketing defense demands for scarce materials—such as aluminum, chromium, zinc and steel—going into motor vehicle manufacture.

Although the meeting was held behind closed doors, an OPM See AUTOS, Page 16, Column 2.

U.S. Acts to Avert Waste of Fruits And Vegetables

Copyright by New York Times

A national effort to prevent fruits and vegetables from going to waste this summer by promoting full use, canning, drying or storage of these foods was announced yesterday by Miss Harriet Elliott, associate administrator of the Office of Price Administration and Civilian Supply, Paul V. McNutt, coordinator of health, welfare and related defense activities, and Claude R. Wickard, Secretary of Agriculture. A substantial addition to the Nation's vital food supply is contemplated as a result.

Under the plan leaders in each community will be urged to take stock of the local fruit and vegetable surpluses and the time when they are available, plan for distribution of surpluses in fresh or preserved form through school lunches, playground lunch programs, community kitchens, etc., and make arrangements for collecting, storing, drying or otherwise preserving such products that are not used fresh.

Senator Bulow Faces Operation

Senator William J. Bulow, of South Dakota, entered Sibley Memorial Hospital yesterday for an operation to be performed next week.

The Senator's wife said last night that Bulow has been suffering from a bladder condition. He was given a treatment yesterday to prepare him for the operation.

Russian Planes Blast Arsenal At Bucharest, Moscow Says

By International News Service

Moscow (Thursday), July 3. Russia's Black Sea fleet has destroyed the German naval base at Constanta and the Red Air Force has blasted the main arsenal in Bucharest, official announcements said early today, while the Soviet army was reported to be holding its own in eight vast battles from the Arctic Sea to the Carpathian Mountains.

In the powerful attack on Constanta, Rumania's chief port on the Black Sea, Russian salvos started huge fires on the shore and completely wrecked the German base, according to the official Red navy papered Krasny Flot.

"Opposition was very weak," the paper said, adding that on the return trip the naval units were attacked by aircraft, and shot down three, then proceeded to sink an enemy U-boat.

Meanwhile, a powerful air raid was staged on the Rumanian capital.

Munitions Blown Up

Direct hits were scored on the Bucharest arsenal, according to an official bulletin, and the munitions storage house blew up with a tremendous explosion.

Moscow revealed a new German-Finnish thrust, 300 miles directed from Kuopio, on the eastern border of Finland, in an attempt to reach the nearby White Sea and cut off the whole Murmansk area. In spite of the communiqué's assertions that no major progress has been made by the Germans and their allies, the high command admitted the Nazis were bringing extremely powerful pressure to bear on all fronts, including the Karelian Isthmus, where the Germans and Finns are pounding southward less than 70 miles from Leningrad.

Troops Fight Stubbornly

"Our troops have fought stubborn and fierce battles against enemy infantry in the Murmansk and Kholm (Konevitsa) sectors," Thursday's communiqué said.

"Other heavy fights occurred in the Dvinsk, Borisov, Slutsk, Bobruisk, and Luck sectors."

Geographically, these sectors are: Murmansk, on the Arctic Sea; Dvinsk, north of Leningrad; Dvinsk, on the Lithuanian border; Borisov, on the Beresina River, 50 miles northeast of Minsk; Slutsk, south-

See RUSSIA, Page 2, Column 6.

The Commissioners yesterday set the rate of taxation on taxable real estate and tangible personal property for the 1942 fiscal year at \$1.75 per \$100 valuation, the same as for 1941.

Walter L. Fowler, District budget officer, reported the last fiscal year ended June 30 closed with a revenue surplus in the general fund of approximately \$2,200,000. He said this surplus would be carried into the current fiscal year as a revenue credit to the general fund.

Present estimates, Fowler added, indicate a surplus in the general fund of \$200,000 at the end of the present fiscal year.

Col. Fish Starts 30 Days in Army

Fort Bragg, N. C., July 2 (AP).—Col. Hamilton Fish, Jr., Republican Representative from New York, reported today to post headquarters for 30 days' training.

Fish is rated as a "specialist" and, post officials said, likely would serve with several outfits during his stay. He was assigned today to the Forty-first Engineers, a Negro outfit known as the "singing engineers."

The 6-foot 3-inch officer, who was an officer of a Negro unit overseas during the World War, said he expected to spend some time with three other Negro regiments, the Seventy-sixth Engineers and the Seventy-sixth and Seventy-seventh Coast Artillery, both antiaircraft organizations.

The War Today

GERMANS claim two Red armies are trapped east of Bialystok; report more than 100,000 taken prisoner, thousands killed or wounded, and the remnants of the armies thrown into "unbelievable chaos."

RUSSIANS say they are holding their own in eight battles along vast front; claim their fleet has destroyed German naval base at Constanta on the Rumanian Black Sea coast and the Red air force has exploded the main arsenal in Bucharest.

RAILROAD and harbor at Murmansk, Russian Arctic port, have been destroyed, Helsinki newspaper reports.

RUSSIA thanks the United States for its stand on Russo-German war.

JAPAN makes her decision on the conflict but keeps it a secret, says it will be disclosed only in her actions.

AMERICAN Eagle Squadron joins R. A. F. in first big raid, tells three of 18 Nazi planes.

CANADA's largest contingent of troops arrives in Britain with first Canadian tank brigade.



RUSSIANS TRAPPED—Nazis yesterday claimed capture of 100,000 Russians and destruction of "a large part" of Red forces trapped in the Bialystok-Minsk area (oval). Meanwhile attacks were reported launched from Finland, Germans claimed Windau, Latvia, and reported successes against Russian tanks in the Zloczow and Dubno sectors. Russians claimed their planes were checking Nazis in Minsk and Dvinsk areas. Black arrows indicate Germans; white arrows, Russians.

R. A. F. Eagles Bag 5 Nazis Over France

American Volunteers Go on Deep Daylight Raid as Far as Lille

By the Associated Press

London (Thursday), July 3.—The R. A. F.'s Eagle squadron, all American volunteers, downed three German planes and damaged two others today in its first big "outing"—a deep daylight drive over northern France as far as Lille, French factory town.

British-manned planes participating in the same extended air offensive over German-held territory were credited officially with bagging 15 additional German craft while the British acknowledged loss of two bombers and eight fighters. It was learned that two of the British fighter losses were caused by a collision. It was not stated whether any of the Eagles was killed.

The Eagles got into action as they escorted a strong bomber formation. About 60 Messerschmitt 109s attacked them and a series of twisting dogfights developed, continuing until the bombers had completed their mission and headed back home.

One veteran British flier said the Eagles' air battle reminded him of "the old Dunkerque days."

The youngest of the Eagles, tackling two Germans, was caught by a burst of bullets which badly damaged his plane. He hung on the tail of one of the Germans, however, and shot off the Messerschmitt's ailerons.

As the wing crumpled and the cockpit hood blew off, the German bailed out. The Eagle climbed back to rejoin his squadron.

(The German official news agency, D. N. B. said the Luftwaffe beat off an R. A. F. invasion of the Channel area this morning downing 19 planes See RAIDS, Page 2, Column 3.

An Answer to Critics

Knox Denies Navy Convoys British Aid or Battles U-Boats

Secretary Knox yesterday flatly denied that American naval vessels have been convoying British-aid shipments or have been involved in combat operations of any nature, reports of which have brought demand for a Congressional investigation.

The Navy Secretary, leading Administration advocate of direct naval action against German U-boats, declined to comment on the suggestion of noninterventionist leaders on Capitol Hill that he resign because of his stand. He said, however, that "of course" he was "sticking by" his speech Monday urging that the United States use its Navy now to "clear the Atlantic of the German menace."

U. S. Asks Use Of Bases in Latin America

Uruguay's 3-Point Mutual Assistance Proposal Endorsed

By George Bookman, Post Staff Writer

The United States, taking a further major step to prepare for possible war abroad, called on the 20 other American republics last night for permission to use their air and naval bases in case this country is forced into combat with the Axis.

The move took the form of an endorsement by the State Department of a suggestion by the Government of Uruguay urging upon the neighboring nations of the Western Hemisphere "positive implementation of the policy of hemisphere solidarity."

Sumner Welles, Acting Secretary of State, told Uruguay in a special memorandum that this Government, in effect, "welcomes and wholeheartedly supports" the following suggestions made by Uruguay:

1. That nations of this hemisphere should offer each other "reciprocal and mutual assistance."

2. That the nations of this hemisphere should consider a hostile act against one of their number as an affront against them all and that, in the D'Artagnan spirit of all for one and one for all, there should be "a uniform and common reaction."

3. That any American country which, "in defense of its own rights," gets into war with a non-American nation, should not be treated as a belligerent by its sister nations in this hemisphere. The effect of this would be to permit the United States—or any other See PAN, Page 2, Column 4.

Russians Face Annihilation in World's Biggest Battle, Reich Says

By the United Press

Berlin (Thursday), July 3.—Capitulation of the remaining Russians who have survived the bloody Bialystok "annihilation battle"—which Germans described as already being the biggest battle in world history in casualties—was expected within 24 hours, informed Nazi sources said early today.

Already in this battle, where two trapped Soviet armies were encircled by superior German forces, 100,000 prisoners have been taken by the Germans and "many times this number" killed or wounded, the high command said.

Hitherto, the biggest field battle in the history of the world was Tannenberg where, in 1914, the Germans under Hindenburg and Ludendorff captured 93,000 Russians and killed another 150,000. Informed German quarters said both these figures already have been exceeded at Bialystok and that the remnants in "chaos"—must surrender or be completely annihilated.

Panzer Roll Onward

With this threat to the German rear wiped out, Nazi reinforced Panzer columns were reported driving ahead toward Moscow, Kiev and Leningrad.

The high command yesterday announced that 160,000 Russian prisoners had been taken in ten days—including the 100,000 in the Bialystok-Minsk pocket. The smashing of these two Soviet armies was hailed by last night's German communiqué as a victory of "world historical proportions."

The remnants of the pocketed armies are in "complete chaos," it was asserted, and no longer provide a menace to the rear of the main German drive on Moscow.

Tonight's special communiqué from Hitler's headquarters, covering the period June 22-July 1, said that during those ten days the Russians lost a total of 4,725 planes in air battles and on the ground.

A total of 5,774 Russian tanks were destroyed or captured as well as 2,300 guns and antiaircraft guns, four armored trains and "uncountable numbers" of machine guns and rifles.

Reps Fight to End

The early capitulation of the remainder of the encircled Russian troops at Bialystok is anticipated, the official D. N. B. agency said, although the Red army troops admittedly are "fighting to the end."

"The positions the Russians evacuate as the trap draws tighter reveal a picture of the most bitter fighting," said D. N. B. "The woods are burned out by gunfire, hundreds of destroyed tanks and trucks, the corpses of men and animals and abandoned guns littered the fields."

Fresh German reinforcements have been thrown into action along the 2,000-mile front during the last 24 hours supported by the armies of Rumania, Finland, Hungary and Slovakia, a spokesman said.

The reinforcements, he added, have given the attackers "telling advantage over the Soviet troops fatigued by days of incessant fighting and losing battles."

The capture of the Latvian port of Windau on the Baltic by German troops pushing up the coast from Lithuania also was announced, 24 hours after the capture of Riga. The panzer forces which took Riga, as part of the general drive See GERMAN, Page 2, Column 1.

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Weekend Food Page Today!

The regular Friday food page moves up to Thursday this week to help you with your holiday planning. Consult the grocery advertisements for special buys. Read the prize-winning suggestions for good things to take on a Fourth of July outing, especially the edible firecrackers for the children! Page 12.

Japan Readjusts National Policies

Decisions Forced by Newest Struggle To Be 'Gradually Translated Into Action'

By Otto D. Tolischus
Copyright by New York Times

Tokyo, July 2.—The long-standing struggle waged behind the scenes in Japan between rival views and rival forces, which became acute with the outbreak of the Russo-German war, was brought to a dramatic conclusion today.

An imperial conference, convened overnight and assembled at the palace in the presence of the emperor, decided, in the words of the official announcement, "on important national policies to meet the current situation."

The nature of the decisions was not revealed but according to Domel, the Japanese news agency, they involve both foreign and domestic policies and are expected to be "gradually translated into action."

The Japanese press suggests that the next step must now be elimination of the extraterritorial status of foreign settlements in China, including Shanghai, Tientsin, Hankow, Canton, Kowloon, Kwangchow and Macao. This, the press declares, is necessary to consolidate the internal strength of the Japanese government and to eliminate the very bases for plots against the Nanking regime.

Up to Japan's Allies

However, Kokumun declares it is up to Japan's allies, especially Italy, who have special rights in China to lead the way.

Following the conference Foreign Minister Yonake Matsuo, who has been silent since the outbreak of the Russo-German war, issued a statement in which he said:

"I feel that the supreme development of very grave nature developed before our eyes throughout the day cautioned against regarding the Russian retreat as a rout."

However, D. N. B. added that the withdrawals "can in no way be described as an evacuation according to plan as the Soviets claim."

The Luftwaffe reported blasting day and night attacks which caused heavy Russian losses, including the destruction of an armored train, 60 motor vehicles and nine tanks in one sector.

Six Russian transport trains were said to have been derailed by bombing in this sector.

On another part of the long front the Luftwaffe claimed destruction of seven enemy tanks and 83 vehicles.

Thirty-nine Russian planes were shot down in air battles Tuesday and 48 destroyed on the ground, it was stated.

Finland troops were reported by the high command to have smashed into Soviet territory on the northern front from central and northern Finland yesterday, opening a new fighting front.

The high command said that Hungarian troops have swept across the Carpathian Mountains into Galicia and joined the German offensive and a Hungarian high command communiqué issued in Budapest said that heavy attacks on the Russians were under way.

Hungarian planes are bombing Russian positions and communications and "as result of our attacks the enemy has been forced back to new positions," the Hungarian high command asserted.

Official statements during the day cautioned against regarding the Russian retreat as a rout.

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Nazi Tells of Capturing 5 Forts

Commander Killed When He Refused Order to Surrender

By the Associated Press

Berlin, July 2.—D. N. B., official German news agency, today carried a Nazi assault-troop commander's story of the storming of five of Soviet Russia's most modern three-level fortresses. The location was not disclosed.

"On our approach, the Russians pretended they did not see us and were lying, sunbathing, on top of the bunkers," the officer wrote. "A few shots sent them scurrying inside. Then we shelled them with heavy artillery for 10 minutes. A second battalion then moved up for a frontal attack while the first battalion engaged the forward fortification from the right."

"Wild retaliatory fire poured out of the loop holes. After renewed shelling, the first loop hole of the forward bunker was silenced, and the first battalion was able by a nerve dash to reach a wide trench around the first casemate."

Then, he continued, a platoon climbed directly onto the roof while special squads snipped at the barbed-wire entanglements around the forts in many spots.

The men on the roof a steel turret tried to drop explosives inside, but the other turrets opened up with a deadly crossfire.

"We requested a company of engineers to come up with flame-throwers," the officer went on. "They stormed forward against the fire-spitting fortress."

"Explosive charges blew a hole 2 yards deep in the concrete, but the engineers immediately worked forward to try to place another charge."

"With a monstrous explosion, this charge tore a steel turret off the works and the engineers crawled inside and took a number of prisoners."

"We discovered the fortification had walls more than 12 feet thick and was three levels deep. Locked doors to the lower levels were blown open and a prisoner was sent down to demand that the remaining Russians surrender."

"He did not return. Instead, a



GERMANS TAKE SOVIET POSITION—Nazi troops enter a wrecked Russian fortification somewhere along the German-Russian front. (Photo radioed yesterday from Berlin.)

muffled shot reechoed out of the depths—the Russian commander had shot his own man."

A German soldier then plunged down the stairs to confront the Russian commander, who faced him in the dusky light with a pistol.

The German pulled the string on a hand-grenade and threw it at the

Russian, who sent pistol slugs singing around the German's ears, the Nazi officer related. When the smoke cleared, the Russian lay dead.

That finished the resistance, the German said.

In a few hours, the remaining fortifications were taken in similar fashion, he concluded.

Eagle Squadron Bags 5 Nazis

RAIDS, from Page 1.

and losing none.)

An air raid at Merville, near Lille, and a railway junction southeast of Lille were said to have been the main target of the afternoon assault. Bombs from British Blenheim bombers were said to have destroyed "burst on runways, buildings and among dispersed aircraft," the R. A. F. communiqué said.

The afternoon assault followed up night attacks in which British bombs were said to have straddled the dock of a German battleship, believed to have been the Scharnhorst or the Gneisenau, at Brest, France.

Doxey, Indorsed By Bilbo, Runs For Harrison Post

By the Associated Press

Representative Wall Doxey, Democrat of Mississippi, announced yesterday his candidacy for the Senate seat left vacant by the death of Senator Pat Harrison of Mississippi.

Doxey, 49-year-old ranking majority member of the House Agricultural Committee, will run in a special election. Governor Paul Johnson this week appointed James O. Eastland of Doodsville to serve until the special election. Doxey, a member of the House since 1929, has been endorsed by Senator Bilbo, Democrat of Mississippi.

Three other Mississippi House members, Ross Collins, Will Whittington and John Rankin, are understood to be considering entering the race.

Bob Montgomery Too Busy in Navy To See the Press

It's news when a Hollywood star—other than Garbo—turns down repeated requests for an interview and his or her picture in the paper. That's what Bob Montgomery did here yesterday.

Lieut. Robert Montgomery, United States Naval Reserve (he was appointed several weeks ago), reported for tour of training duty in the Office of Naval Operations and has politely refused all requests of reporters to see him.

Montgomery says that he is here to learn how to be a naval officer and all his time must be given over to that. When he finishes his training, in two or three weeks, and is a movie actor again, he'll be glad to see the press, he says. He has not a bad idea at that—or bad publicity either.

Major of North Beach Calls Defense Rally

Special Dispatch to The Post

North Beach, Md., July 2.—Mayor Michael J. Lane has called a defense rally in Town Hall on Saturday at 8 p. m. to discuss plans for a scrap aluminum drive in this community.

Guild Sponsors Dance

The Ladies Guild of St. Mark's Church, Fairland, Montgomery County, Md., will sponsor a dance to be given tomorrow at 9 p. m. in the parish hall.

Funeral services for Mrs. Eliza Uhler, 68, widow of William M. Uhler, of Alexandria, Va., will be held at 10 a. m. tomorrow at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Vernon Haller, 843 North Buchanan Street, Arlington. Burial will be in Presbyterian Cemetery, Alexandria.

Mrs. Uhler died at the home of Mrs. Haller Tuesday, following a long illness.

Surviving besides Mrs. Haller, are three other children, Mrs. Scott S. McCloskey, of Washington; William H. Uhler, Upper Darby, Pa.; and Edward K. Uhler, Radford, Va. Three grandchildren also survive.

Use of Bases in Latin America Asked

PAN. from Page 1.

American republic—to use the harbors and naval and air bases of her sister nations.

The State Department memorandum to Uruguay was made public in Montevideo. Copies were made available to the press here.

Welles hailed the Uruguayan suggestions for "lighting the way toward a constructive and practical cooperation among all of the American republics."

"A black night of fear and destruction and organized murder has engulfed all of Europe and a great part of the rest of the world," said the important American note.

"Aggression without comparison in history for its deliberately planned frightfulness," the vividly worded memorandum continued, "has annihilated the independence of one country after another."

"The right inherent in every man and woman to worship God has been ruthlessly and methodically destroyed. The culture of centuries, the cultures from which every one of the American nations has derived its own national inspiration have not been temporarily blotted out, but an endeavor is being made to exterminate them forever."

"No country, anywhere, today, is secure from this unmasked lust for power and loot which has no limit but domination of the entire world," Welles told Uruguay.

Present Policies Restated

Restating the present policies of the American Government, Welles said the United States has considered it "axiomatic" that the security of each of the American republics was dependent on the security of all.

Secondly, Welles recalled that on May 27, in a world-wide broadcast delivered in the presence of Latin-American diplomats, President Roosevelt declared again that the United States would aid any nations that resisted the forces of aggression—meaning the Axis.

Practical assistance under the lend-lease law, to carry out this objective, is now being furnished on a "stupendous" scale, Welles said.

Welles took care to point out the types of cooperative assistance that the United States has offered to other republics in this hemisphere.

Types of Assistance Offered

These included, he said, placing at their disposal the economic and financial resources of this country, offering them use of the naval and air bases acquired from Great Britain and from Denmark (pre-

Red Fleet Wrecks Nazi Naval Base

RUSSIA, from Page 1.

west of Minsk; Bobruisk, on the Berezina southeast of Minsk, and Luck, in southeastern Sovietized Poland.

These locations indicated that the Russians are striking at the flanks of long German salients stretching deep into Soviet soil in attempted encircling movements.

"In the remaining sectors," the communiqué added, "Soviet troops are firmly holding their state frontiers, and fighting the enemy's attempts to cross our borders."

This referred to the Bessarabian sector, where for 11 days the Germans and Rumanians have been trying vainly to gain a bridge-head on the Russian side of the Prut River.

Red army troops, it was stated, have "stopped two enemy offensives in the direction of Murmansk."

The Dvinsk area, on the River Dvina, "witnessed the second day of enormous battles between our troops and the enemy, who still is trying to break through."

All such attempts, a bulletin added, "are being frustrated by the tenacious resistance of our troops and the successful cooperation of our air force."

The official Moscow radio issued a denial of German claims that Minsk and Riga have fallen to the Nazis.

The communiqué added: "Fifty-four enemy planes and 22 of ours were shot down Tuesday."

"A squad of saboteurs dressed in Red Army uniforms attempted to seize military objectives in the direction of Hango (Russian base of southwest Finland) but were completely wiped out by our machine-gun fire."

"A considerable party of our parachute troops seized a small village in the rear of the front after desperate fighting."

Webb C. Artz Dies; Ex-Radio News Head

Indianapolis, July 2 (AP)—Webb C. Artz, 52, former United Press radio news manager in New York, died here today after a three-month illness. He was brought from New York last April to be under the care of specialists at the Lilly Clinic.

Artz was made radio news manager when the United Press inaugurated its special radio wire in 1936. He became seriously ill in April and was granted a temporary leave of absence. His wife survives.

Honor Seat in Commons Urged for Roosevelt

London, July 2 (AP)—An honorary seat in the House of Commons and an honorary membership in the British Empire were suggested today for President Roosevelt by W. E. Rice, prominent London Rotarian.

Rice said Prime Minister Churchill should invite Roosevelt to accept the honors July 4, to lend "special significance" to the celebration of "interdependence day."

"The Government of the United States welcomes and wholeheartedly supports the present initiative of the government of Uruguay, and earnestly hopes that it may secure the common approval of the governments of all the American republics," Welles concluded.

"The right inherent in every man and woman to worship God has been ruthlessly and methodically destroyed. The culture of centuries, the cultures from which every one of the American nations has derived its own national inspiration have not been temporarily blotted out, but an endeavor is being made to exterminate them forever."

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Sailboat Drifts Away, Swimmer Drowned

Elkton, Md., July 2 (AP)—Ralph Jenkins, 23, of Oxford, Pa., drowned last night in the North East River off nearby Shady Beach when the sailboat from which he had dived drifted away from him.

Chief Deputy Sheriff Ralph Robinson, of Cecil County, said the youth apparently became panicky when he realized how far the unanchored boat had drifted. A companion tried futilely to rescue Jenkins.

These locations indicated that the Russians are striking at the flanks of long German salients stretching deep into Soviet soil in attempted encircling movements.

"In the remaining sectors," the communiqué added, "Soviet troops are firmly holding their state frontiers, and fighting the enemy's attempts to cross our borders."

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Expansion of Steel Plant May Force 8,000 to Move

Homesstead, Pa., July 2 (AP)—Nearly half of this booming industrial center's 19,000 population today faced the prospect of packing their belongings and moving—they don't know where—to clear the way for construction of a \$75,000,000 defense steel plant.

About 8,000 men, women and children—2,000 families of every race and creed—will figure in the mass exodus if the proposed extension of the Carnegie-Illinois Steel Corporation's Homesstead works carries through.

The corporation already has options on the properties. Construction is subject to Federal Loan Administration approval of a plan whereby the Government will underwrite the entire cost of the project.

Included in the proposed plant area, along the Monongahela River, 7 miles from downtown Pittsburgh, are 1,360 buildings. Among the buildings are 11 churches, 2 convents, 5 schools, 6 clubs, 68 groceries, 28 saloons, a planing mill, water works, knife factory, machine shop, baking company and various other establishments.

Mrs. Eliza Uhler Funeral Services Will Be Tomorrow

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Reserve Officers Get Appointments To Regular Army

The War Department yesterday announced the appointment of 137 reserve officers now serving with Army units as second lieutenants of the

U.S. War Policy Wins Approval Of Governors

By the Associated Press
 Boston, July 2.—Wholehearted approval of President Roosevelt's policy "in warning the people of this Nation of their pressing danger" and a demand for "continually greater speed" in defense preparations, were expressed today in resolutions adopted unanimously by the thirty-third conference of State Governors.

The resolutions recommended "an even more intensive effort if the world is to be saved from the slavery of military dictatorship," and reaffirmed the pledge of the State chief executives to cooperate with the President "in every possible way to preserve the freedom of men and the institutions of free men."

Simultaneously, the conference recommended "in order to avoid confusion" and to promote efficiency between the Federal and State Governments and local municipalities, that civilian defense activities "be handled in accordance with policies and procedures of the War Department."

That resolution suggested, however, that all civilian defense matters within the State should be taken up with the Governors or agencies designated by them—a request developing from protests voiced at the conference that Federal authorities had carried on defense work in some States without consulting State authorities.

Refer Defense Moves
 The Governors turned over to its executive committee the task of answering the request of Mayor LaGuardia of New York, national Director of Civilian Defense, for suggesting methods for financing auxiliary fire equipment, providing gas masks for strategic areas, and setting up guards for strategic points such as defense plants, water and power resources, and communication lines.

Gov. Harold E. Stassen, of Minnesota, was selected chairman of the executive committee. Govs. Lehman of New York and Sprague of Oregon were elected as new members of the committee, succeeding former Govs. Vanderbilt of Rhode Island and Blood of Utah. Reelect were Govs. Maybank of South Carolina, Stassen, and O'Connor of Maryland. Frank Blane of Chicago was reelected secretary of the conference's permanent organization.

Fear Bootlegging
 Fear that scheduled increases in Federal taxes on liquor would result in revival of bootlegging was expressed by Gov. James H. Price (Democrat) of Virginia at the conference.

Gov. J. Howard McGrath (Democrat) of Rhode Island urged a conference between representatives of the State and Federal governments to do away with "unlimited competition . . . to obtain tax funds" from the same sources.

Price said: "I'm thinking about protecting our citizens against the lawless situation that existed a few years ago, when we had kidnapping and other crimes resulting from bootlegging. I don't know how far it has been revived now, but you are going to reach the point where people who have nothing to do are going into bootlegging and it is going to be a mighty hard problem to handle."

Gov. McGrath proposed representatives of the State and Federal Government jointly draft a program for "coordinating and correlating State and Federal taxes with duplicate bases."

Gov. Charles A. Sprague, of Oregon, said that American naval action was "clearly warranted in protection of our national interests" if Japan attempts to carry out its "long threatened thrust" toward the Dutch East Indies and Singapore.

He contended that a victory for Japan in southeast Asia would threaten the security of this hemisphere by cutting off vital raw materials and called for protection "at all hazards" of this Nation's lines of communication with the Orient.

American Killed In R. A. F. Honored

London, July 2 (AP).—A commemorative tablet in tribute to William L. Fluke, first American killed in action with the R. A. F., will be unveiled on Independence Day by Sir Archibald Sinclair at St. Paul's Cathedral, it was announced tonight.

Fluke, Olympic champion and one of America's most famous bobbed pilots, was killed while flying an English plane last August. He was a member of the American Eagle squadron.



WHERE TO GO

Hershey, Pa.
 (114 mi.)

Beautiful park-like town—largest swimming pool in East—gorgeous drive all the way.

HOW TO GO
 Take Route 240 to Frederick—No. 18 to Harrisburg—No. 623 to Hershey.

BEFORE YOU GO

Have That Carburator Checked
 Ed Carl says: "Recent tests by local officials revealed that faulty carburators and worn tires cause about 10% more oil than necessary—have your carburator and 4 tires checked by expert Ed Carl mechanic—save gas!"

Drive in for a FREE Carburator and Tire Test.

Call CARL INC.
 BRIGHTON, NORTHEAST
 3



Women War Veterans Train Farmerettes for Defense

On a farm near Peekskill, N. Y., Women World War Veterans are training young women to do farm work against a national emergency. The farmerettes start the day with a call for breakfast, sounded at 8 a. m. by Irma Sheridan (left) on an old cornet. Shouldering farm implements, they march past their tents (below) to nearby fields.



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Capital's Campaign to Save Gasoline Will Start Today

Washington today formally opens its drive to save 3,000,000 gallons of gasoline a month.

Leading the country with its program, the city has called upon its 167,000 registered motorists to pledge themselves to more conservative driving habits and prevent threatened compulsory restrictions in motor fuel consumption.

Representatives of civic and business organizations yesterday volunteered to support the movement at a special meeting in the District Building.

They were told by Maj. Beverly C. Snow, assistant engineer commissioner and chairman of the new District Petroleum Conservation Committee, that loss of tanker service due to the Administration's "aid-to-Britain" policy will mean a drastic gasoline and motor oil shortage along the eastern seaboard.

"We call upon all District motorists," said Maj. Snow, "to cooperate in this necessary undertaking."

It was announced that 10,000 posters, printed by WPA labor and paid for out of District funds, will soon be distributed throughout the city.

The motoring public, beginning today, will be "educated" in aims of the drive through the press, radio and motion picture industry.

Within a few days, stickers bearing the slogan "Make Four Gallons Do What Five Did Before" will be available to motorists for the asking.

The city's gasoline consumption, said Maj. Snow, must be reduced 20 per cent if the campaign is to meet success. He warned that Federal restrictions will follow if car owners fail to cooperate.

Lack of Seamen Reported in House

A shortage of seamen on the Atlantic and Gulf Coasts already has delayed sailings of vessels and is growing worse, Francis S. Walker, counsel for the American Merchant Marine Institute, yesterday told the House Merchant Marine Committee.

He approved pending legislation to authorize the Secretary of Commerce to allow seamen with 12 months of actual experience to compose not more than one-half the number of able seamen required on a vessel.

Under present law seamen with only 12 months' experience can compose not more than one-fourth the number of able seamen.

Aviatrix Is Guest Of the Roosevelts

Copyright by New York Times

Hyde Park, N. Y., July 2.—Jacqueline Cochran, aviatrix who has just returned from ferrying a bomber to Britain, was the luncheon guest of President and Mrs. Roosevelt here today.

The operator of a cosmetic business, the first woman to ferry a bomber across the Atlantic, landed not only with the Roosevelts but with royalty, since Princess Martha of Norway is still a guest of the Roosevelts at Hyde Park.

Late in the afternoon, the President went to Valkill for a bath in the pool, with the Norwegian royal visitors as guests.

Whitehurst To Head Drive For Aluminum

The Commissioners yesterday authorized collections in the District of aluminum scraps, pots and pans to aid national defense and named Capt. H. C. Whitehurst, executive officer of the local defense council, to head the program.

The city heads acted on instructions from Mayor F. H. LaGuardia of New York, national civilian defense administrator. Capt. Whitehurst announced immediately that he would call a special meeting of local civic and business leaders and set the time tentatively for Monday at 2 p. m. in his office at the District Building.

Washingtonians will be asked to donate at least 300,000 pounds of aluminum. Actual solicitations are expected to begin July 21.

Under preliminary plans, Boy and Girl Scouts and possibly firemen or policemen will make house-to-house canvasses. Their visits will be followed by trucks to collect the vital metal.

The collections, it is understood, will continue through July 25. During that time, a large bin will be erected on the lawn in front of the District Building for individual contributions.

Capt. Whitehurst said a definite program would be announced following the meeting scheduled for July 6.

In a letter to Whitehurst, the Office of Civilian Defense declared: "Scrap aluminum in large volume is required to prevent a slowdown in the defense program. Aluminum so salvaged can be used for any purpose for which aluminum is used, after proper treatment—airplanes, etc., and will also be used to form new aluminum for defense purposes."

Marguerite LeHand Reported Improved

Miss Marguerite LeHand, the President's secretary, was reported improved at Doctors' Hospital last night by her physician, Dr. Ross T. McIntire.

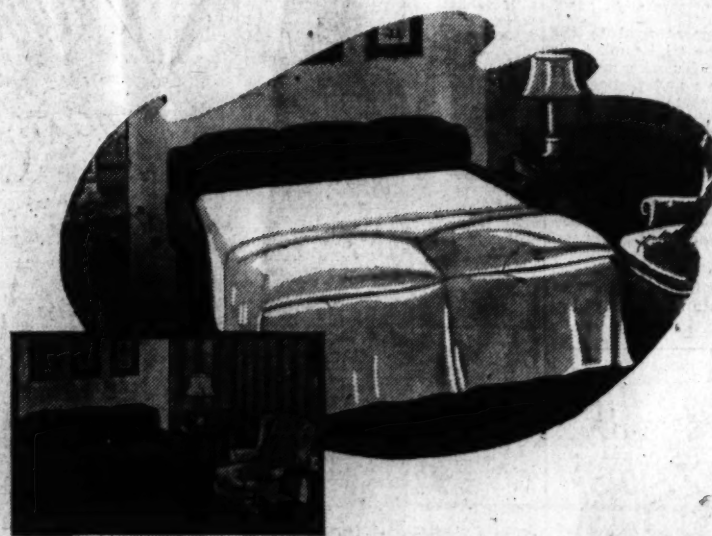
Dr. McIntire said she passed "the best day since she entered the hospital." She was admitted ten days ago for treatment for a severe attack of neuritis.

PIANOS for RENT

Phone Republic 6212
 New and used grand, spinets and small uprights of all the better makes at low monthly rates. All money paid as rental applies on the purchase price if you decide to buy later.

KITT'S
 1330 G STREET
 (In the Middle of the Block)

Closed All Day July 4th and 5th



"THE PULLMAN SLEEPER"

Comes in Artistic Sofa Styles
 And Unfolds to Sleep Two

If your living room is your bedroom also, you will welcome "The Pullman Sleepers," for they come in distinctive sofa styles with regular sofa height seats—yet they unfold with a slight motion into a sleeping bed for two. See the Pullman today at Mayer & Co.

Lounge-type Pullman—green frise; reversible spring seat cushions; comfortable inner-spring mattress..... \$132.50

Pullman Sleeper—roomy overstuffed style with graceful lines; figured cotton tapestry; with inner-spring mattress..... \$125.50

Knuckle-arm Pullman—rust boucle covering; carved receding arms; artistic and comfortable; inner-spring mattress..... \$145.50

Chesterfield-type Pullman—plain-color plum mohair; reversible spring seat cushions; inner-spring mattress..... \$161

Many Other Styles on Display

MAYER & CO.

Seventh Street

Between D and E

SHOP EARLY FOR JULY 4TH NEEDS—STORE CLOSED FRIDAY, SATURDAY

LAST CALL FOR the FOURTH

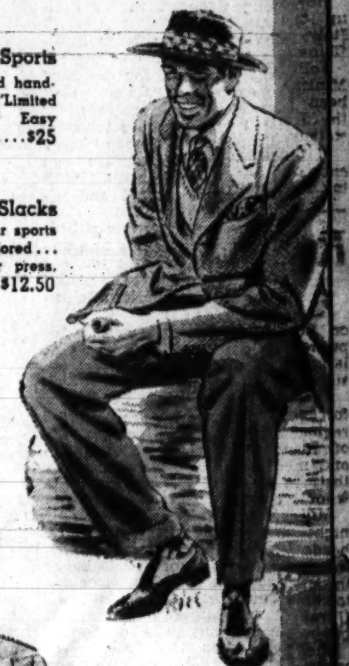


Olympic Star Terry
 Robe drinks up water, takes a lot of roughing, needs no ironing. Blue, green, cream, tan. Show collar\$10

Jantzen "Streamliner"
 Swim Trunks are wool knit with latex to hold their shape and your shape too. Favorite colors. \$3.95

Country-Club Sports
 Jacket of imported hand-woven theland. "Limited edition" patterns. Easy drape, fine tailoring....\$25

Doeskin-Finish Slacks
 are perfect with your sports jacket. Smartly tailored... cool, yet hold their press. \$12.50



"Aroair" Mesh Shirt
 by Arrow is like a portable air-cooling system. Soft blue, tan, green, gray and white\$2

Palm Beach Ties take the prize for no-wrinkles, no-wilting, and plenty of handsome new patterns. By Beau Brummell\$1



Slacks Ensemble for Golf motoring, fishing, all sports. Action back shirt, matching slacks in washable, sturdy spun rayons. Blue, green, tan.....\$5.95

Golf Shoes of Norwegian hand-stained calf with moccasin toe and removable spikes\$6.95

SHOP EARLY FOR JULY 4TH NEEDS—STORE CLOSED FRIDAY, SATURDAY

RALEIGH HABERDASHER

WASHINGTON'S FIRST HATS WEAR STORE

Personalities Of Witnesses At Police Quiz

Police personalities called before the House Police Investigation Subcommittee yesterday included Inspector William G. Stott, a former Marine; Capt. John H. Fowler, a ballistics expert; and Capt. Jeremiah Sullivan, an "honest Irish cop."

All three were loyal to the Metropolitan force. Stott, a veteran of 36 years, and who was retired "against my will" last Monday, spoke his piece in a booming voice. He blamed the District Commissioners.

His background in police work has given him wide experience. In 1920, three months after he was made a lieutenant, Stott was loaned to the Government of Honduras as director general of police. He served in this capacity for more than a year.

When he returned to the States and the local police force, he won a promotion to captain in 1927 and as such commanded the First, Third and the old Fourteenth Precincts. He was elevated to the rank of acting inspector in 1932 and was placed in charge of police equipment and property.

Chairman of Trial Board
He was made a full inspector in 1934. He served as chairman of the Police Trial Board for a number of years. He lives at 2500 Ontario Road, is a widower and is 63.

Captain Sullivan, 61, is commander of the "toughest precinct in town"—No. 2. And he told the investigating committee that there is "nothing wrong with his command."

But that's the way Jerry Sullivan does business. He drives his men. And in return for the hard work he expects, they know they can depend on their captain for support 100 per cent. He tolerates no foolishness. His men know that and their commander can say: "There's nothing wrong with my men—they are loyal and efficient."

Sullivan was appointed a policeman in 1904. After serving as a private for 15 years, he was made a sergeant and then rose steadily through the ranks until he attained a captain's rank in 1930.

He is married and lives with his wife, two daughters and a son at 601 Georgia Avenue Northwest.

Up to "Hard Way"
Capt. Fowler, 46, a captain for only three months, won his bars "the hard way." He is the Police Department's ballistics expert. A science he taught himself after a short course in criminology at Northwestern University.

Besides outstanding work on many well-known local murders, Fowler, as chief of the robbery squad, set up a record unsurpassed by any squad in police history.

He worked himself and his men some times as long as 36 hours without sleep when the "going was tough." His men knew that during the full periods, they would be compensated for their efforts.

Fowler was named to the force in 1919 and was made a detective two years later. He was elevated to detective sergeant after only three years in the business. He was promoted to lieutenant in 1930 and a captain last April. He now commands the Thirteenth Precinct.

Brown's Record Good
Today, Maj. Ernest W. Brown, superintendent of police; his right-hand man, Acting Capt. Earl P. Hartman, and three former detective sergeants, will be called before the committee.

Brown, 67, has been chief of police in the District since 1933—longer than any of his predecessors. His record is good, as far as the citizens are concerned. He has established boys' clubs and is a willing hand with civic work. He is present head of the International Police Chiefs Association.

Others scheduled to appear are Lieut. Robert J. Barrett and Sergs. Richard McCarty and Robert Murray.

Barrett, an ace detective and former partner of Capt. Floyd Truscott, sought a commission only to escape the Detective Bureau's petty jealousies and deceit. He says today he would rather work in plainclothes than any job in the service. The last nine months he spent as a detective sergeant he led the entire

Blonde, 22, Wins Earhart Award



Associated Press WIREPHOTO
PATRICIA THOMAS

22-year-old blonde flight instructor, was awarded the Amelia Earhart Memorial Scholarship yesterday in New York, on the fourth anniversary of the pioneering aviatrix's ill-fated flight from New Guinea. Miss Thomas, of Gardena, Calif., won the \$150 scholarship from among 29 contestants, each having at least 200 solo hours.

Grand Jury Told Crime 'Is Almost Rampant' in D. C.

Justice James M. Proctor of the District Court installed the summer grand jury yesterday with the admonition that "crime is almost rampant in the District of Columbia now."

Cautioning the jurors that their job is limited to criminal inquiries, Justice Proctor added that "we have only to read the newspapers to know the extent of the crime wave."

Chosen foreman was John S. Gorrell, 58, former president of the Burleigh Citizens' Association. Gorrell, a telephone engineer with the Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Company, lives at 3700 T Street Northwest.

Mrs. Anne Hull Dies at Glen Echo

Following a long illness, Mrs. Anne P. Hull, 84, wife of John D. Hull, died early yesterday at her home in Glen Echo, Md. She is survived by two sons and three daughters. The funeral will take place at 2 p. m. Saturday from the funeral home of W. Reuben Pumphrey, Bethesda, burial to be in Rockville Union Cemetery.

Mrs. Hull was a native of Washington and before moving to Glen Echo several years ago lived near Rockville more than 40 years.

Auto Crash Kills Richmond Girl, 20

Williamsburg, Va., July 2 (AP).—Miss Laverne White, 20, of 3514 Grove Avenue, Richmond, was fatally injured in the collision of two automobiles at the intersection of the Colonial Parkway and State Highway 168 today. She died in the Bell Hospital here a half hour after the accident.

Slight injuries were received by Hugh Haynes, of Williamsburg; Ray Pierce, of Williamsburg; Everett L. Jama, of Langley Field, and Ernest S. Stewart. Stewart's car, in which Miss White was a passenger, caught fire and burned.

bureau in the number of felony arrests.

Sergt. McCarty quit the Detective Bureau in favor of a uniformed sergeant's rating as did Sergt. Murray. Both men took salary cuts amounting to \$300 a year in the change.

Training Was Penalized in D. C. Force, Capt. Fowler Testifies

PROBE, from Page 1.

city," followed Stott to the stand and admitted, under questioning, that he believes a Gestapo squad exists, but "only from hearsay."

Never Received Complaint

"I have never received a complaint from the superintendent on the basis of reports from this organization," declared Sullivan.

Capt. Fowler also was asked about the Gestapo. He replied: "I have heard of that organization since this investigation. Before the investigation I heard of stool pigeons and I assumed when I heard officers talk that way that maybe they were jealous of younger officers who were rising without hitting the bricks. I think that is the basis of this hysteria."

Hartman's special investigation squad, identified during Tuesday's hearing, as the Gestapo, is an organization of younger officers on "special detail." "Hitting the bricks" is a police term for patrolling a beat.—Editor's note.

Following the lead of Hebert, members of the subcommittee called on Commissioner Melvin C. Hazen, who attended morning and afternoon sessions of the hearing with Commissioners John R. Young and Gen. Charles Kutz, for a complete record of trial board findings and Commissioners' final action for the last ten years.

The information, Hebert said, was intended to develop accurately

14,000 Youths Are Registered in Maryland

Baltimore, July 2 (AP).—The Maryland Selective Service system yesterday enrolled approximately 14,000 new eligibles, but lost about 80,000 potential selectees through the new national ruling giving a 30-day deferment to men who have reached the age of 28.

Lieut. Col. Henry C. Stanwood said final tabulations from the State's local draft boards had not been made, but that apparently about 14,000 young men, 21 years old since the first registration last October 16, were registered.

At the same time, Selective Service headquarters estimated that 80,000 men in the State would be affected by the order from Brig. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, deputy director of Selective Service, granting a stay to men 28 years old or over, pending Congressional action expected to accomplish the same purpose.

State headquarters pointed out that men who became 28 today were not affected by the national order.

Major Acquitted in Murder Of Scottish Earl

Nairobi, Kenya Colony, July 1 (AP).—Maj. Sir Henry John Delves Broughton, 57-years-old World War veteran, was acquitted today of a charge of murder in connection with the death of the Earl of Erroll, hereditary high constable of Scotland.

The Earl of Erroll, a widower, was found shot through the head in an automobile parked on a moonlit road last January 24, a few hours after he had left a dinner party attended by Sir Henry and his bride, Diana.

A police statement read to the court early in the trial quoted Sir Henry as saying his wife and the earl were in love and planned to marry once a divorce could be arranged.

Sir Henry and his bride made a pact before their wedding, the statement said, under which he agreed to leave his wife if they ever had differences. Sir Henry took a "philosophical" attitude toward the attachment between his bride and the earl when it became known to him, the statement said, adding he dropped a note from his bride into the grave of the earl.

Stott's testimony on reversal by the Commissioners of Trial Board convictions.

"Frequently the trial board will recommend the dismissal of an officer, and the Commissioners will reduce the penalty to a fine of a few hundred dollars," Stott charged. "In one case, we recommended a man for dismissal twice and each time the conviction was reduced."

Finally the man got a letter from the White House, and now he is to be retired."

"Personally I believe we have one of the finest police departments in the country only that they are molested a little too much. They are molested by Congressmen, business groups and by everybody. These people are always calling up headquarters."

Asked by Hebert if he thought the inefficiency of the department could be laid to the Commissioners, Stott declared:

"I think so, to a large extent. I would like to know if the Trial Board means anything or if the Commissioners are the court of last resort," commented Representative Copeland (Republican), of

Nebraska. "I think the report from the Commissioners might throw some light on why only eight or so men have been dismissed from the force in the last few years."

Fowler declared positively that the special investigation squad does not investigate policemen.

"Three of four captains who have come before us have made statements concerning this squad and you have never heard about it except on rare occasions?" asked Hebert.

"That is absolutely true," Fowler replied. "As for what I have read, I may say that I don't believe it."

Glad to Leave Bureau
Hebert's question and Fowler's answers then ran like this: "Are there any petty jealousies in the detective bureau?"

"Yes."

"Isn't that detrimental to the bureau?"

"Yes. Petty jealousy always is detrimental, but the squad of Capt. Hartman is not a part of the detective bureau. There is more jealousy in the bureau than anywhere in the department."

"I was glad to get out of the

detective bureau, glad to have a chance for promotion in the uniformed division. . . . There are men in the detective bureau who don't know anything about hours. When I say I was in the bureau for 23 years, gentlemen, I mean 22 years. I think I could render better service to the citizens of the District in the detective bureau than I can anywhere else, but there is no place in the bureau for me."

Blames Former Detective Chief
"We formerly had a chief of detectives who didn't understand men. If he were still head of the bureau I wouldn't want to go back. There are two men in the department who took a reduction in pay to leave the bureau. They ought to be in the bureau today and I tried to get them to stay."

Hebert asked the witness if he would say "that the Detective Bureau is the weakest link?"

"I would say, definitely, yes." And then Fowler named McCarty and Murray as the two former detective sergeants who returned to the uniformed division rather than remain in the Detective Bureau.

McCarty made a reputation in the department by smashing a notorious abortion ring in the Tenth Precinct. Murray shot it out with a bandit while on "a plant" at Sherman and Vermont Avenues several years ago, and was noted for his work in rounding up armed robbers.

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Recipe For Fine Mint Juleps

Crush about six mint leaves in the bottom of a tall glass (metal preferred) together with one teaspoon of granulated or powdered sugar. . . . Fill glass to brim with "snowice" or pulverized ice. . . . filter 2 ounces of ROBERT MORRIS STRAIGHT KENTUCKY BOURBON WHISKEY thru the ice, slowly. . . . garnish with red cherry and mint stalk, and serve.

Chesterfield

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Everywhere you go... They Satisfy

Soviet Thanks U. S.; 'Hitler Can Never Win'

By the Associated Press
Moscow, July 2.—Soviet Russia officially thanked the United States today for its stand on the Russo-German war and once again defied Adolf Hitler with a firm declaration that he "can never win the war."

The spokesman for the Kremlin, vice commissar of foreign affairs S. A. Lozovsky, declared at a press conference that Russia could mobilize "another 10,000,000 people if necessary without adverse effect on our manpower and material resources."

"That is why we are so calm in the face of difficulties," he said.

Lozovsky said the recent declarations by President Roosevelt, Navy Secretary Frank Knox and Undersecretary of State Sumner Welles had "called forth in our whole great country the greatest satisfaction."

He disputed German war claims and declared reports that Germany had captured the White Russian capital of Minsk and Riga, capital of the former Latvia, were "as yet . . . just a German desire."

Lozovsky said the capture of each city in Russia "weakens instead of strengthens the Germans."

"Napoleon said 'one cannot sit on bayonets' and this is exactly what Hitler is trying to do."

"Hitler can win 100 battles, but can never win the war. We can fully guarantee that."

Of relations with Japan, he said he could not comment on the Japanese government's declaration until he had had time to study the text.

(This indicated the Japanese government might have told Russia of its stand, which Tokyo officials said today had been taken, but this far has not been made public.)

The vice commissar declared the Soviet policy toward Japan remained the same as when Japanese Foreign Minister Yosuke Matsuoka was here for the signature of the neutrality pact last Easter on his way home from Rome and Berlin.

"Hitler says he wants to break the British Empire and the shortest route to London is via Moscow," Lozovsky continued. "The Germans say they soon will be in Moscow."

"The British song has it that 'It's a Long Way to Tipperary' and to Moscow the way is still longer."

"The war has only begun. Unfortunately it will bring tremendous sufferings. A people that wants to keep its liberty must be able to defend it. 'Our people will.'"

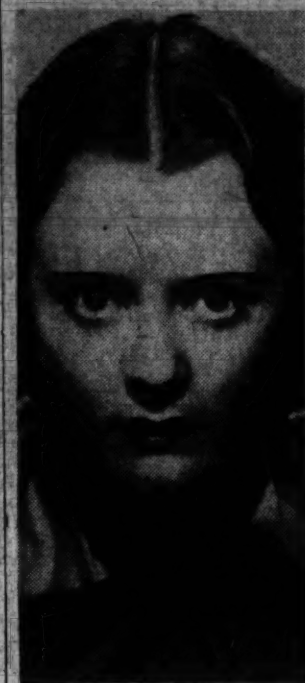
Coast Guard Seeks 270 More Boats From Volunteers

Rear Admiral Russell B. Waesche, commandant of the Coast Guard, yesterday called for an additional 270 vessels for the service's volunteer reserve. The admiral explained that this second request for reservists was occasioned by increased duties arising from the present national emergency. Fifty-three privately owned small craft already have been assigned to active duty by the Coast Guard.

Recent legislation giving the Coast Guard authority for acquiring small boats created a Coast Guard Reserve, similar to the Naval Reserve, and reorganized the former voluntary Coast Guard Auxiliary. Any boat owner may offer his boat to the Coast Guard but may not be compelled to do so. The owner is not required to go with his boat but generally chooses to do so. To do this he enlists or is appointed a temporary member of the Coast Guard Reserve as a commissioned or warrant officer and called to active duty.

Boats between 40 and 50 feet in length and capable of an average speed of 12 knots are wanted.

A 'Widow at Night' She Seeks Divorce



HEATHER ANGEL, comely British film actress, yesterday filed suit for divorce from Actor Ralph Forbes. She charged she had become virtually a widow at night.

Railroad, Port At Murmansk Reported Lost

By the Associated Press
Helsinki, July 2.—The newspaper Iltä Sanomat reported tonight the railroad and harbor of Murmansk, Russia, have been destroyed.

The paper, published by former Foreign Minister Erkkö, said important operations were continuing in the north but that "farther south no trustworthy reports have yet been received."

The Finnish high command continued its policy of absolute silence.

There were reports here, however, that the German-supported Finnish blows against Russia were growing stronger and that Finnish patrols were roaming through the wild Karelian region, destroying Soviet communications and blasting the Murmansk-to-Leningrad railway tracks.

They used similar tactics against the Russians in the 1939-40 war. The British radio Wednesday broadcast unconfirmed reports that the Murmansk-Leningrad rail line had been cut where it crosses the White Sea. Earlier in the day, the Berlin correspondent of the Swedish newspaper Aftonbladet said the city of Murmansk had been in German hands since yesterday.

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Canada's Largest Force Lands In Britain With Tank Brigade

By the Associated Press
A British port, July 2.—Headed by the first Canadian army tank brigade, the largest contingent of Canadian troops yet to arrive in Britain in this war came ashore by the thousands today from a huge convoy which brought them across the Atlantic without incident.

The Canadians whistled, laughed and sang as they poured off the gray ships.

Only once during the crossing did an escort ship drop depth charges, the men said. Whether there was a Nazi submarine in the vicinity they did not know.

The contingent included one complete 1,200-bed hospital outfit from Montreal with more than 80 nursing sisters, lumbermen and soldiers to complete the Canadian forestry

corps operating in Scotland, reinforcements for infantry, artillery, a large number of airmen, and some navy men.

The first and largest group to land, however, consisted of thousands of black-belted Canadian tank troopers, the first armored formation ever raised and sent overseas by Canada. It is complete with huge cruiser tanks, a repair shop, signal section, service corps and medical sections.

Geoffrey H. Shakespeare, secretary for overseas trade, mounted a pile of baggage to welcome the men to Britain.

He said that "if Germany cleans up Russia, it will be our turn next. In that case the only obstruction in the path of the Nazis is the embattled force of empire."

W. T. Smith Re-elected Loudoun School Head

Special Dispatch to The Post
Leesburg, Va., July 2.—William T. Smith, farmer of Mount Gilead District, was re-elected chairman of the Loudoun County school board at the annual meeting held yesterday in the superintendent's office. Other officers re-elected were Charles J. Ford, vice president; Ruth M. Emerick, clerk, and O. L. Emerick, deputy clerk. Other members of the board are Dr. E. A. Brann, M. B. Costello, P. J. Coleman, L. Parson Hickman and Augustus di Zerega.

Teachers were appointed as follows: Miss Katherine Coupar, Spanish and English at Leesburg High School; Miss Bertha Royston, grades 2 and 3 at Middleburg, and W. W. Jones, elementary principal at Round Hill.

Mansion Is Opened For Church Benefit

Special Dispatch to The Post
Leonardtown, Md., July 2.—Holly Hill, colonial residence of Commander Hugh Le Clair and Mrs. Le Clair, will be open to the public on July 6, a fee being charged for the benefit of the organ fund of Old St. James P. E. Church in Anne Arundel County. Holly Hill was built in 1667 and is near Friendship in Calvert County.

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joyce "Harlequin"

for a happy-footed you

Trip through Summer in it. This light-as-a-ballet-slipper play shoe designed of crisp cool cotton duckskin. In so many colors—white, navy, Bowling Green, golden bantam, hayseed, red paint, black and brown or rodeo stripes. High in the front like a Pierrot's slipper . . . with \$3.95 open toe and slim bouncy wedge heel.

Bag to match (not sketched) . . . \$2.95

WOMEN'S SHOES, SECOND FLOOR

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

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Blissful Colognes

setting your skin a-tingle like a dip into a fountain . . . creating for you an aura of freshness and femininity a water nymph might envy . . . as charming a way of cooling Summer's fevered brow as you could find. Choose your captivating favorite and "identify" yourself with it . . . whooshing it lavishly on you, on your linens, your undies . . . even spraying its freshness through your rooms. Come . . . make your choice . . . from a host of charmers.

TOILETRIES, AISLES 11, 13, 14, FIRST FLOOR

Drothy Gray
Hot Weather Cologne . . . refreshing as a tall lemonade . . . \$1

TUSSY
au de Cologne . . . striguing assortments of fragrances . . . \$

Charles of the Ritz
Summertime . . . lighthearted as a butterfly . . . \$1

Mary Dunhill
White Hyacinth . . . Springtime fragrance all-summer long . . . \$1

HOUBIGANT
Eau de Cologne Translucid . . . reminding you of mountain streams, \$1.50

Lentheric's
Eau de Cologne Iceberg, atomizer presentation, \$1.25

Elizabeth Arden
Blue Grass fragrance captured in her Flower Mist, \$1.25

Helena Rubinstein
Heaven-Sent . . . and how you bless her for it . . . \$1.75

CASWELL-MASSEY
White Rose Cologne Water . . . sentimental, always charming . . . \$1.50

Marie Earle
Eau de Cologne . . . enchanting mid-Summer refreshment . . . \$1

YARDLEY
Trio of colognes—to suit your caprice—Lotus, Fragrance, April Violets . . . \$1.50

Harriet Hubbard Ayer
Pink Clover . . . reminding you of Summer meadows, \$1

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Fares to other points proportionately low. Round-trip fares. Pullman cars between Memphis and Chattanooga, Memphis and Washington, Nashville and Bristol. For information and reservations, phone NAt. 1440. W. C. Spencer, D. P. A. McPherson Square, Washington, D. C.

Special connections at Memphis for Little Rock, Hot Springs, Pine Bluff (Standard Flying Field), Dallas, Fort Worth, Fort Smith, San Antonio, El Paso and California.

Contract Awarded For Belvoir Work

The award of a \$3,500,000 contract for construction of recreation facilities and miscellaneous buildings at Fort Belvoir, Va., to the Charles H. Tompkins Co. of Washington was announced yesterday by the War Department.

Baskerville & Son, of Richmond, Va., received the architectural-engineering contract. The building

program includes recreation facilities, chapels, pontoon bridge equipment, storage space, vehicle sheds, fencing, roads and lighting systems.

Mobile Show To Visit Meade

Fort George G. Meade Md., July 2 (AP)—Two performances by the first of the mobile show units touring Army camps and stations in this part of the country will be given in the Twenty-ninth Division area next week.

Both will start at 8:30 p. m. One will be given Tuesday evening in the division amphitheater, just off Reece Road west of Division Hill, and the second, Wednesday evening at Rock and Chisholm Avenue, near the area of the 104th Quartermaster and Medical Regiments.

The cast, it was announced, will include Midgie Fellows, rhythmic dancer; the dance team of Seymour and Picture; Laura Kellogg, singer and dancer; Gloria Grafton, musical comedy star, and Don Cummings, radio and screen player.

The motor show unit is one of those sponsored by the Citizens Committee for the Army and Navy, Inc.

Meade Men to Aid At Rifle Matches

Ninety officers and enlisted men of the 29th division went to Camp Ritchie, Md., today to assist in the running of the 20th annual Eastern Small-Bore Rifle Championship matches.

Capt. H. M. Smick, of division headquarters, was in charge of the group. Most of the men selected for the trip are from the 115th Infantry Regiment and some are from the division special troops.

Col. Carter's Son Enters West Point

Don Carter, 18-year-old son of

Lieut. Col. William M. Carter, executive officer of the Fort Meade post, entered the United States Military Academy at West Point today.

He is a graduate of New York Military Academy at Cornwall, N. Y., and has just finished a year at Stanton Preparatory School, also at Cornwall.

\$50,000,000 Credit To China Renewed

Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau and T. V. Soong, financial representative of China, yesterday signed a one year extension of the Treasury's \$50,000,000 currency stabilization credit to China.

Under the agreement, the American fund buys Chinese currency to the equivalent value of \$50,000,000 and pays for it with American money which China can use better than its own money in world-wide transactions. The Treasury does not consider the arrangement a "loan" because China is supposed to buy back its money and pay for it with American money sometime in the future.

Like Father, Like Son



QUENTIN ROOSEVELT IN THE ARMY—Col. Theodore Roosevelt, commander of the Twenty-sixth Infantry Regiment, congratulates his son, Second Lieut. Quentin Roosevelt (right), who joined his father yesterday at Fort Devens, Mass., to start service with the Army. Young Roosevelt recently graduated from Harvard.

51 Marines And 11 Nurses Reach London

Arrival of 51 United States Marines in London for guard duty at the United States Embassy was announced officially yesterday while Navy Secretary Knox said that three Marines, who were aboard the sunken Dutch steamer Maarsden, are still "unaccounted for."

At the same time, the Red Cross announced that 11 Red Cross nurses unreported since the Maarsden was torpedoed by a Nazi submarine in the Atlantic last week are all safe on land.

The 51 Marines will take up guard duty at the London Embassy, relieving English "Bobbies" who have been performing that function. They will be joined shortly by Marines rescued from the Maarsden.

Knox said it was hoped that the three missing privates had been picked up by a British ship. The remaining members of the 62-man detachment bound for London for service at the American Embassy have landed safely, he stated.

O'Keefe Will Filed

The will of William O'Keefe, of Colesville, Md., admitted to probate in the Orphans' Court at Rockville, bequeaths his entire estate, the value of which is not revealed, to his widow, Mrs. Edna E. O'Keefe, and names her executrix. The instrument was executed February 3, 1940.

British Shift Staff Vice Chief To Middle East

London, July 2.—The war office disclosed tonight that the vice chief of the imperial general staff, Lieut. Gen. Sir Robert Hadden Haining, has been sent to the Middle East on military administrative duty—an other step, presumably, in a far-reaching overhaul of Britain's Middle East command.

Gen. Sir Archibald F. Wavell, who conquered the Italians in Cirenaica only to be rolled back to Egypt when the Germans came in, yesterday was shifted to India and Gen. Sir Claude Auchinleck, about whom the average Briton knows little, was transferred from India to take over the Middle Eastern command.

Haining was given the archaic title of lieutenant general in the Middle East. It was explained his appointment reflected the need for a senior officer to deal with complicated administrative problems on both sides of Suez.

In the House of Commons today, Prime Minister Churchill declined to give any explanation of the Wavell-Auchinleck shift.

Australian quarters asserted a prime factor in moving Wavell was Australian dissatisfaction with his conduct of the Cirenaican and Greek campaigns.

He was reported to have disregarded the advice of Australian staff officers in making defensive dispositions after the original British advance into Libya, disastrously reducing the strength of western Cirenaican defenses to send troops to Greece. As a result, it was claimed, hundreds of Australian troops were needlessly lost.

Naval Hospital Is Dedicated at Quantic Post

Special Dispatch to The Post
Quantic, Va., July 2.—Maj. Gen. Louis McC. Little, commander of the Marine Barracks, yesterday turned over the new \$50,000 United States Naval Hospital to Rear Admiral Charles M. O'Neil.

The dedication ceremonies, conducted in front of the new three-story structure, were attended by the medical staff, as well as high ranking officers and guests.

The Navy's new acquisition covers approximately 65,000 square feet. It is of limestone, granite and brick construction. Capt. John B. Pollard (M. C.) United States Navy, has been designated medical officer in command.

Two Women Hurt In Front Royal Crash

Special Dispatch to The Post
Winchester, Va., July 2.—Mrs. L. M. Nulton, wife of Admiral Nulton, retired, and Mrs. Joseph Wright, both of this city, are recovering from injuries received when their automobile, driven by a chauffeur, crashed a short distance east of Front Royal.

Mrs. Nulton sustained a fractured collarbone, possibly several fractured ribs and other injuries. Mrs. Wright is suffering from shock. Both are at their homes here.

BLAME YOUR LIVER IF—

If your liver doesn't secrete 20 to 30 ounces of bile every day into your intestines—constipation with its headaches, mental dullness and that "half-sleep" feeling often result. So you see how important it is to keep bile flowing freely! And what finer aid could one desire than Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets, used so successfully for years by Dr. F. M. Edwards for treating his patients for constipation and sluggish liver bile.

Olive Tablets are unsurpassed in effectiveness because they stimulate liver bile to help digest fatty foods, they tone up muscular intestinal action, at the same time help elimination. Being purely vegetable, Olive Tablets are wonderful! Test their supreme goodness TONIGHT! 15¢, 30¢, 60¢. All druggists.

Army Inducts 185 D. C. Men Today

One hundred and eighty-five Washington men will be inducted into military service today, with 101 white selectees scheduled to begin their year at the Richmond induction center, and 84 colored registrants at Baltimore.

Brig. Gen. Albert L. Cox, selective service chief here, yesterday ordered all local boards to hold up induction of men 26 or over in the conformance with an announcement by national headquarters, which expects Congress to take action toward this end shortly.

In the list of inductees below, the board number is followed by the highest order number that far inducted from that board.

White registrants to be inducted are:
Board No. 1—2125
John S. Foster, Michael A. Treble, James D. Hobbs, Jr., John H. Archibald, Richard Andrek, Charles E. Crumwell, Reginald D. Gray, Edwin W. Peterson, Thurston D. McCain, Charles E. Gordon, Derwood M. Basler, Charles J. Horan, James B. Pisan, Kenneth A. Wright, Marie E. Evans, Charles E. Turner, Charles E. Quinn, Laurence H. Macaulay, William A. Deneski, Lionel W. Cooke, William H. Morgan, William E. Smith, John J. Murtagh, James P. Conlin, Louis Abramowitz, Frank R. Hase, John B.

Board No. 1—1497
Clifford C. Green, Harry R. Leary, William W. Ward, Harry P. Kelly, Kermit V. Clayton, Wayne M. Talbot, Earl Melvin, William M. Baker.

Board No. 1—1497
James O. Baughman, James P. McGee, Roy Chang, Theodore P. Miruska, Oliver Oliver, William G. Pierce, Fred A. Hoff, Edward L. Moran, Norman L. Orin, David Sherman, Elmer E. Gustafson, Theodore S. 1787, Walter M. Shastler, James W. Shockey, Maurice L. Bush.

Board No. 1—1497
Philip B. Swann, Jr., Richard L. Conlin, William A. Tappan, Wilbur H. Lowe, John J. Donohue, Price Wesley, Louis M. Wall, Morris Korman, Frank J. Jackson, Arthur O. Collins, Jack P. McCord, William S. Landry, Christopher J. Gar, Philip J. Jones, George Linkins, Fred C. Kibler, Jr., Morris Herman, Urano F. Orlik, William R. Simms, Carroll J. Brown, Shannon V. Brown.

Board No. 1—1497
Joseph W. Simms, Felix P. Vassallo, Thomas H. Green, Milton E. Carter, P. Collier, Thomas H. Whelan, Benjamin Colandrea, John H. Whitley, Jr., Morris R. Saunders, Francis E. Webb, Cecil E. Webb, Bernard Hunt, Howard S. Abel, Milton Y. Cauffman.

Board No. 1—1497
Andrew A. Sandoz, Lewis J. Welch, Christopher C. Johnson, Samuel Hawkins, Samuel L. Wilkins.

Board No. 1—1497
Wallace L. Cryer, Cline Brumfield, Thomas H. Dockett, William E. Branch, Alfred M. Stryker, William E. Stryker, William D. Stryker, Charles P. Morris.

Board No. 1—1497
Vernon J. Bond, Milton L. Harvey, Wilbur C. Callaway, Dewey Moore, Lewis P. Davis, Jarvis E. Crocker, Edward W. Wood.

Board No. 1—1497
Louis L. Muschette, Andrew W. Tate, James V. Brown, George Linkins, Butler McDaniels, James T. Smallwood, Aaron Stark.

Board No. 1—1497
Alfred L. Greene, Kermit J. Jefferson, Charles R. Williams, Harvey Hoffman, Charles R. Green, John E. Jacobs, Charles M. West, Colman L. Dron, William P. Brown, Robert A. Evans, Edward M. Armstrong.

Board No. 1—1497
William L. Barnes, Marshall L. Loran, William C. Phillips.

Board No. 1—1497
Joseph A. Wood, As Washington, Melvin Jones, James L. Tatum, Kay D. Jorner, Mack R. 1—1497, Henry Mildred, Harold O. Parley, Arthur C. Meyers, Lor-

Board No. 1—1497
Rene F. Robinson, Thomas Wall, Willis S. Callaway, Theodore Walter, Allen W. Lonsdale, Leroy Hall.

Board No. 1—1497
Ravenel W. Rice, Oscar M. Savor, Orlando R. Powell, Clarence R. Pharr, Joseph R. Brown, William L. Jackson, Wood-

Special Dispatch to The Post
Martinsburg, W. Va., July 2.—WPA rolls in Berkeley, Jefferson, and Morgan counties will be reduced more than one-half as a result of the appropriations bill limiting WPA funds now pending in Congress.

Of the 592 men now employed on projects in the three counties, 310 will be laid off July 3, Frank Downey, in-charge of the three-county office here, said today.

One hundred and ninety of the 371 WPA workers in Berkeley County will be laid off; 70 of Jefferson's 112, and 50 of Morgan's 109.

Runaway Ponies Give Downtown Richmond a Thrill

Richmond, July 2 (AP)—A Western stagecoach carried its own runaway warning system here and shooed the citizens from its path.

Drawn by four ponies, the gaudy vehicles was traveling downtown Richmond advertising an automobile race when the team bolted. From the careening coach's public address system came the repeated alarm, "Clear away! It's a runaway!"

The driver, James Moran, 22, was the only casualty before the bit of Wild West came to rest against an automobile and lamppost. He crawled out on the wagon tongue in an attempt to stop the dash, but fell and broke a leg.

WPA to Fire 310 In W. Va. Section

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GET YOUR COPY OF THE

Star-Spangled Banner

With Tomorrow's Washington Post



As a salute to Independence Day, the Washington Post tomorrow will carry the complete words and music of our national anthem, the Star-Spangled Banner, in a 4-page tabloid section.

The front page has a beautiful picture of Old Glory flying before the Capitol.

Pages 2 and 3 carry the words and music, for voice and piano. This is the official Service version and has been highly praised as the one easiest to sing.

Page 4 has an article giving the history of the Star-Spangled Banner.

The Gallup Poll shows that few Americans know the words to the national anthem. Here is an opportunity for you to get a singable version of the Star-Spangled Banner, one made more interesting because of the historical notes on the back page.

Some Helpful Hints FOR TELEPHONE USERS

In the rush of business, domestic and social duties, the simple little things which must be done to get the most satisfactory telephone service are sometimes forgotten. The hints given below are not new—they are just reminders:

CONSULT DIRECTORY

Memory is often faulty. Look up the number when in doubt.



LISTEN FOR DIAL TONE

If you start dialing a number before you hear the dial tone (a steady humming sound) your call cannot go through.



DIAL CAREFULLY

Dial the first two letters only of exchange name and then each digit of the number, carrying the dial around to the stop with your finger. Allow it to return naturally.



IF YOU MAKE A MISTAKE

Hang up before re-dialing. Then lift the receiver and proceed as on a new call when you hear the dial tone.



BE SLOW—BE FAST

Be slow to hang up. Give the person you're calling time to answer. A good plan is to count the rings. Ten rings equal a minute. Be fast to answer when your telephone rings. The person calling you will appreciate it.

There's always time to use the telephone properly and to keep a smile in your voice.

THE CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC TELEPHONE COMPANY (BELL SYSTEM)

IF YOU WOULD BE UNDERSTOOD

Keep your lips about one inch from the mouthpiece and speak directly into it, clearly and naturally. Chewing gum, pencils, cigars, pipes and cigarettes make it almost impossible for your words to flow clearly into the transmitter.



WHEN ANSWERING

Always answer pleasantly. It may be your best friend. It may be someone who will get a lasting impression of you from a first call.



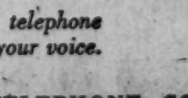
PAD AND PENCIL

You'll save time and steps and have a written record of important messages if you keep a pad and pencil by the telephone.



HANG UP GENTLY AND CAREFULLY

It may annoy the person at the other end of the line if you hang up roughly. Also, if your receiver doesn't rest properly on the hook, people who call you will get a "busy" until this condition is corrected.



Foreign Correspondent Deuel Tells of Life Under Hitler at Auhagen Trial

"There was propaganda in the official statements given to American correspondents. One way to distinguish the propaganda was by the smell."

Violin

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RES

or every day—VARIETY
sought after—but not b
oppers, for theirs is a choic
second to none the city over

STESSEN

OW $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.
Sliced

Pressed
TRUE LOAF ½ lb. **19**
Famous Esskay
LESS FRANKS **27**

lb. 18^C

HAMS
 "Ready-to-Eat"
WHOLE or
SHANK HALF *lb.* **33**
Boneless Beef

ST lb. 29

College Hills

POULTRY

Uncy Frying

EGGS and

BREASTS^{lb.} **49^c**

FRYING PIZZARDS **25^c**

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(Published every day in the year)

Eugene Meyer, Editor and Publisher

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200

Thursday, July 3, 1941.

Policeman's Lot

Within the past three days two precinct captains and an inspector have testified to an astonishing state of disorganization and intradepartmental hostility among the Metropolitan Police. Whether their statements were wholly accurate and disinterested, or whether they were in some wise exaggerated and colored by personal disappointments or resentments, the mere fact that they were made at all indicates a far from healthy situation. The most serious charge was Inspector Stott's concerning the wide extent of interference with the work of the department by Congressmen and influential citizens and his statement that in disciplinary matters the recommendations of the Police Trial Board have frequently been rejected by the District Commissioners. These statements, if supported by concrete instances from the records, might go far toward explaining the charges made by Capt. Callahan and Truscott concerning the division of the force into mutually distrustful cliques. The bitter allusions by witnesses to the Special Investigations Squad headed by Acting Capt. Hartman seem in themselves an indication of this distrust.

In the circumstances indicated by Inspector Stott's testimony, which tends to support suspicions long held among the citizens at large, the marvel is not that the police should be demoralized, but that the demoralization should be no greater than has thus far been indicated. However, the problem which confronts the Washington police today is one that would be formidable even to the most efficiently organized and most disciplined police department in the world, and it is obvious enough that Metropolitan Police in their present state of mind are quite inadequate to the job. The fault, however, is not primarily theirs. The Congressional committee will doubtless continue its inquiry with the same zeal with which it has begun it; but no matter what the further interrogation of officials may disclose, the ultimate responsibility for the present conditions will be traceable to Congress itself. For, if the present organization of the Police Department seems inadequate and illogical, and the relationship of the Commissioners to the police seems irresponsible, the whole situation is merely another reflection of the inadequate, illogical and irresponsible form of government which has been inflicted upon the District of Columbia.

Radio Front

In the early months of the war, German broadcasters clearly had the jump on the British. Programs originating in the Third Reich were designed specifically for British or American consumption and were so crammed with "human interest" that comparable British programs seemed stodgy and commonplace. Since then there has been a steady improvement in the quality of British short-wave programs. Indeed, the British Broadcasting Corporation may truly be said to have put radio to work for democracy. This should be even more apparent with the B. B. C.'s inauguration, on July 6, of a new type of international quiz program offering "audience participation" to Americans. If the program lives up to the B. B. C.'s claims, Americans will have a chance to submit questions about Britain and the progress of the war which will be answered by an impressive array of British officials, including cabinet ministers, parliamentary undersecretaries, and so on. It is safe to assume that, for reasons of policy, some of the questions likely to be propounded will be withheld. But the flow of painfully frank questions which will undoubtedly follow the launching of the program should at least show to the British the extent which are most in the minds of Americans. It is sincerely to be hoped, therefore, that British censorship will be sensibly relaxed in order to permit frank answers to frank questions.

If Britain is bent on exploiting the ether waves, so, too, is this country. We are apt to forget that the United States has a part to play in the war of propaganda—using the word in its best sense—as any belligerent. For instance, we ought to have more press attaches in our legations abroad. But the radio is doing work that officially has been left undone. On July 4 the National Broadcasting Co.

will quadruple the signal strength of its European short-wave programs, inaugurating a regular service beamed particularly to England and France. The programs, which will stress American views, will also be heard in other European countries, including Germany and Italy. One of the curious technical features of the service will be the fact that the so-called rear lobe or tail of the European beam will carry the programs in the opposite direction to Australia and New Zealand. Actually this N. B. C. development is merely the latest extension of the world-wide coverage patiently pursued by the American networks. As has been proved by the volume and quality of their mail from abroad, they and the B. B. C. are mighty wielders of opinion not only among the English-speaking peoples but among those who live in countries where it is a criminal offense even to listen to foreign programs.

Driving East

Wars today are being fought with far different weapons than were employed in wars of the past. There has also been, in certain important particulars, a revolutionary change in tactics. But the principles of military strategy remain unaltered. Now, as ever, a war can be won only by smashing the enemy army. If this is not done, nothing else matters—neither the number of casualties inflicted nor the area of the terrain conquered, nor the circumstance that the enemy forces have been put on the defensive.

It is important to remember this principle in gauging the reports emanating from the Eastern Front. The Germans have admittedly achieved enormous gains in the first 12 days since they began their lightning attack on Russia. All of Russian-occupied Lithuania, an important part of Latvia, including the port and naval base of Riga, and most of Russian-occupied Poland have been taken by the German forces in that period. They have also driven a spearpoint into Russia proper, particularly in the vicinity of Minsk, and panzer units are said to be menacing Smolensk, on the road to Moscow. In addition, the German high command has made big, perhaps fantastic, claims of Russian planes destroyed by the Luftwaffe and Russian tanks disabled or captured.

It would be foolhardy in the extreme to minimize these gains territorially. They are greater in extent than any made by the German Wehrmacht in any previous campaign of this war. However, there appears to be no evidence that the Russians are collapsing under the fearful impact of the German drive. The evidence, such as there is, points to the opposite conclusion—namely, that the Red Army has fought fiercely, and, except in the case of the forces apparently caught in the Bialystok pocket, have managed to escape the German encircling movement. As far as the latter are concerned, the German high command, in a communique issued yesterday, claimed that 100,000 Russian troops have been captured, and that an additional 300,000 are on the verge of being cut to pieces. If true, this would, indeed, be a serious blow to the Red Army. The loss of so many men would unquestionably tend to cripple even a force of the magnitude of the Russian army. Also the loss would prove the success of the German tactics in cutting through the center of the Russian defenses at several points and then cutting off the defenders inside the circle of steel from the main body of their comrades.

The casualties in the Bialystok salient need not, however, prove fatal to Russia if the withdrawal now taking place in the center zone is carried out with any large measure of success—in other words, if the bulk of the Russian army remains an army in being. For the size of the Soviet Union is a factor operating against Hitler. If driven out of western Russia, the Red Army could then withdraw to the Urals, and even beyond, and carry on the war along a front too far removed from German supply bases to permit the Wehrmacht to repeat in the later stages of the struggle the spectacular victories it has won during these last 12 days. Whether and for how long the Red Army will remain an army in being is, therefore, the central question of the present conflict.

Good Grace

Notoriously, no job in Congress is regarded as more burdensome than a committee assignment for the governance of the District. In the past some nominees have expressed themselves freely to this effect and have declined the work. Others have worked at the task with ill-concealed distaste. We have no wonder that there should have been such reactions. No national glamour attaches to membership of the legislative body for the District, and more "kicks than halfpence" are the reward of members' duties. The wonder is that there is so much conscientiousness on District jobs, not that there is so little. One of the loyal workers is Senator John H. Overton of Louisiana, who has just had to resign

the chairmanship of the local Appropriations Subcommittee in the Senate in order to head the Naval Appropriations Subcommittee. No doubt the Senator will have much more interesting material upon which to work in his new assignment. But he actually regrets the leaving and takes pleasure in the fact that he will continue his membership on the subcommittee as well as the District Legislative Subcommittee. "It is often said," he remarks, "that the handling of the District appropriation bill is a thankless task, but I have not found it so." Senator Overton deserves almost as much commendation for his politeness as for his industry. Evidently he believes that whatever one is called upon to do should be done with a good grace—an excellent rule. "Each Senator and Representative," he says, "should consider himself a representative of the District as he does his respective State." The remark should be stuck in the hat of all our legislators having to do work for the District. It is unnecessary in the case of Senator O'Mahoney of Wyoming, who, in common with Senator Overton, has the interest of the District at heart, we believe.

Wavell To India

More than any other struggle in history the present world conflict has been the nearest thing to an anonymous war. The startling exploits of the German army in overrunning eight countries in 22 months are not associated in the popular mind with the names of the military leaders responsible for these triumphs. Think, by way of contrast, of the last war, and the adulation of Hindenburg and Ludendorff. These warriors have so far had no successors in the Reich. Perhaps the reason is that Adolf Hitler recalls that the reputation of those generals of World War I grew so great as to overshadow both the prestige and the authority of the Kaiser. The Fuehrer, like all dictators, does not want anyone to share the limelight with him.

The nearest to a popular military idol this war has developed so far is to be found in the British rather than in the German camp. To a people who during the first year of the war had to content themselves with "glorious retreats" and evacuations, such as those from Namsos and Dunkerque, Gen. Sir Archibald Wavell came as the man responsible for the turning of the tide. He provided the first victory they had won since the fighting began. The attack by the Army of the Nile on Sidi Barrani last December was a brilliantly executed coup which Wavell was quick to follow up by his dash across Libya to Benghazi. This was an operation carried out with only a few divisions and with a singularly small casualty list. Nor did Wavell lose the laurels he had gained in that campaign when the Army of the Nile, weakened by the withdrawal of men and materiel to Greece, lost most of their gains in Libya after the German-Italian drive to Solum. The confidence of the British in Gen. Wavell remained so high, indeed, that his removal as commander in chief of the British Middle East forces has shocked public opinion.

It is far too early to assume, however, that Wavell has been demoted. The present German drive in eastern Europe has created the possibility of new and dangerous salients arising out of a Russian defeat, notably in the region around Iran and the northern approaches to India. It looks as if Wavell has been named commander in chief of the British forces in India because the Churchill government wanted to be forehanded.

Climatic conditions, anyway, forbid ambitious undertakings in North Africa before the autumn. In these circumstances it is not too early for Great Britain to prepare for the defense of Iran and India. For this purpose there could be no better man than Gen. Wavell. He has proved to be an even greater organizer than tactician. The Army of the Nile under his command was whipped into a fine fighting force out of a great variety of disparate elements—British, Australian, Free French, Greek, East Indian, Palestinian Jews, Poles and others. Should Gen. Wavell repeat in India that organizational miracle that he achieved in Egypt, the defense of that subcontinent against an ultimate German thrust would be assured. Moreover, a new and considerable fighting force would be created for further operations in the Middle East should it ultimately prove possible to divert additional troops from India to Iraq, Palestine and Egypt.

RETURN

Only the slate gray sea and the gray gulls flying,
Leads gray of the sky and a few flakes falling.
Even the wind has died, and the bleak day is dying
Alone in the bitter cold, with the dark rocks calling.
Over the frozen ground the giant oaks stretch, unbending.
They have been old so long, through so many Novembers.
Branches brittle with winter snap, and fall to their ending.
Only the cold is left, no one now who remembers.
ANNE MONTGOMERY YOUNG

The Crusader



Letters To The Editor

Orchids To Mr. Sullivan

Orchids to Mark Sullivan for his column of Monday, June 30. It is exactly in accord with the wishes of every red-blooded American. Although we thought enough of our President to judge him the only man capable of guiding our ship of state for the next four years, and are perfectly willing to back him to the limit.

We don't mind paying taxes to help a great and courageous people like the British, who at the moment is our first great line of defense. On the contrary, we are even prepared to make the supreme sacrifice, if it be necessary. But we do mind paying taxes to help those who all along have been our hated enemy, and who even today are seeking to undermine the very existence which we hold dear.

Communism is just as bad as nazism, or any other "ism." The only difference is that one is more powerful a conqueror than the other. Let the rat and bear throw themselves at each other's throats. The more harm done to both of them, the better off we'll be. In the meantime put more and more effort into our own defense program and the aid to Britain. Then when the victorious animal is licking his wounds, we can step in and administer the coupe de grace. Don't slander American pride and honor, by licking the heels of one enemy to help him fight another whom you fear most.

Already, too much money is appropriated to do such a comparatively little good, in our all-out defense program. "All-out" is right. We're putting all of it out. We still don't mind as long as it goes to the right places. But to give hard earned money to the "bear" that walks like a man, whom we hate, oh, not quite as much as Hitler I'll grant you that, but loathe and detest all the same is just too much.

If this appropriation is not restricted, I, like the rest, will have lost much faith in our Government.

JAMES A. KELLY.

Washington, June 30.

Message Of Music

The first watergate concert of the 1941 season was a unique success from at least two angles. It was most clearly demonstrated that a program consisting of the better quality music can be offered and every available seat and each square of standing room be occupied. This though is the minor point. The really great success of last Sunday's concert was the almost unanimous testimonial that the language of music is not a dead tongue—that the accomplishment of a work of art and the appreciation of that work is above the prejudices caused by the interpretation of the actions of an oppressed and difficultly situated country, as was proved by the playing of "Finlandia."

We, as straight-shooting, fair-minded, democracy-loving Americans, cannot but deplore any people, element, or influence that might impede the effort to halt aggression and totalitarianism in the world. Also, as free-thinking, generous-minded, level-headed men and women, we sympathize with the peoples of overrun nations and, in the main, interpret broadly and generously their efforts to retrieve their losses. Especially do we feel this way when that nation has so consistently proved in the past its honesty of purpose.

Yes the message of music is most noble. Under its influence one can almost see a cessation of warlike activities. A time when the peoples that so plague the earth and enslave its peoples are purged from existence. A time when the peoples bearing arms against the innocent will be freed from their selfish and warlike leaders, and can conserve their energies for the advancement of art and science and commerce.

B. B. STURTEVANT.

Washington, June 30.

Role For U. S.

The entrance of Russia into the dog-eat-dog controversy in Europe is an additional argument for American citizens who, in overwhelming majority, are opposed to United States intervention. It further sustains the wisdom of President Roosevelt's holy and impressive promise to the fathers and mothers of our American boys that they will not be sent to foreign soil to fight.

Certainly as far as man power is concerned the new "allies" will have an adequacy, and Great Britain can even increase these millions from her own immense colonies, provided those not-too-happy subjects will toe the mark. Beyond the determination of the American people to create impregnable home defense for our country, the American people demand that Government shall not act to dishonor the solemn pledge of our President or throw American blood to treasure into the hell broth of foreign lands where we do not own a square foot!

We have adequate man power, resources, ability and patriotism to create a defense no foreign power will dare cross broad oceans to attack. Those foreign conquerors who now realize the obstruction of narrow passages of water and the intense hazards of the transport of large armies over vast seas will think twice, and many times again, before leaving at their backs their outraged and desperate European conquests nursing hatred and insurrection. What folly to imagine otherwise!

Those striving by every method of propaganda and influence to break down that faithful pledge of the head of state—to Hitlerize treacherously that solemn oath through its violation—may well warrant the intense criticism of their countrymen. No man nor Government can afford to violate a promise so emphasized, cherished, and vital to our people.

Our entrance into foreign wars in another hemisphere would be for us an added and ruinous contribution to the destitution, demolition and agonies of a prolonged holocaust. It is our duty to build bastions of impregnable defense within our hemisphere, to "crusade" for improvement in our own republic as an example and criterion for like government among the powers of the world and the peoples of the future!

It is our duty to prohibit the exchange of our resources, the mangling, killing and disorganization of the lives of our youth in foreign lands—to be able instead to render the most immense humanitarian aid in history to the peoples of broken nations when the end has come.

We cannot be a wastrel in war and do this too! There can be no other Samaritan!

OSWALD SWINNERTON PARKER

Peterboro, N. H., June 28.

Tit For Tat

I wonder if all the Park Avenue debutantes who have so willingly contributed their valuable time in knitting "Bundles for Britain" will now demonstrate their enthusiasm for Britain's new ally by crocheting "Muffers for Moscow."

JAMES V. KEMP.

Takoma Park, Md., June 30.

A Fine Feature

May I compliment you for the inclusion of the editorial articles by Carl Sandburg? I don't like his poetry but have found his articles vital, yet restrained, sensible to the times, yet not overemotional. It adds another to your many fine features.

WARD McCABE.

Covey Chase, Md., June 28.

'The Time Is Ripe'

The time is ripe for an invasion, not of England, but of Germany. While Hitler's armies are occupied in a gigantic struggle with Soviet Russia, England should invade occupied France, the Netherlands, or even Germany herself, and gain a foothold on the European Continent.

That this invasion would be successful is highly probable, for England undoubtedly holds mastery of the air in the west, because, except for a skeleton air force, Hitler has concentrated practically all his power in the east, facing Russia.

Germany would be almost powerless to combat a carefully planned invasion provided it is begun before the present war with Russia is decided. (By this time England should have contemplated successfully invading Germany and should be well prepared for making such an attempt.) England, with her excellent navy, her present mastery of the air over the Channel, and her strong but idle army of several million men (based conveniently across the Channel from Germany) has the opportunity to make her first real attempt for victory.

So far England has left all the bold moves up to Adolf Hitler; but now is the opportune time to take the initiative; and what bolder move could one ask than an all-out invasion of Nazi Germany. A successful invasion may mean an outbreak of revolts in all Nazi-dominated countries, revolts that may spread like wildfire throughout Europe, and, who knows? Hitler may find himself battling Russia with England at his heels.

WARREN E. STEVENS.

Washington, June 30.

Representative Vorys

Some people never give up, do they? The latest sample of negotiated peace and peace at any cost comes from Representative John M. Vorys, of Ohio.

Three days after the Nazi attack on Russia, this gentleman, speaking at Virginia University's Institute of Public Affairs, pleads for the United States to take a hand in arranging a negotiated peace for Britain, and then rather obscurely suggests that while no nonaggression pact could be signed with Hitler, nevertheless he would insist on "guarantees" from Hitler that he will agree to international control of arms impounding, etc.

Surely Mr. Vorys is not so naive as to think that Hitler will be unwilling to sign any piece of paper put before him that will be anything from a nonaggression pact to a promise to "restore religious freedom" in Russia!

Mr. Vorys, no doubt, could arrange an impressive peace meeting for all the belligerents somewhere in Europe (let us say Poland) and have the newsmen record the actual signing of all these proposals. All the "guarantees" will be signed all right.

But does Mr. Vorys say anything about all the previous "treaties," "pacts," "guarantees," etc., etc., that already bear A. Hitler's signature? What is Mr. Vorys trying to do? Invite Hitler to break a dozen more pacts in as many directions? Sounds like it.

LYNN CARRICK.

New York City, June 28.

Who's To Fight?

It seems that we have almost agreed that the married men and men over 40 should not be called to the front. Those between 26 and 40 cannot be spared from home and industries. Men like Lindbergh are not wanted because they persist in striking a discordant note of sanity in the mad symphony, and those between 16 and 26 must not be deprived of their high school and college education. That leaves us the women and children, but it might be unconstitutional, or something to demand that they do all our fighting. Just who will do the actual fighting, anyway? Or should we call the whole thing off and go fishing?

I. C. MOLANES.

Upper Darby, Pa., June 28.

The Post Impressionist

America in 1776

Marsh grasses, flags and swamp magnolias choked the quaggy banks of the Potomac, where the city of Washington was to be built, when John Hancock, as President of Congress, was the first to sign his name to the Declaration of Independence 165 years ago tomorrow.

On the red hills nearby grew oaks, chestnuts, red bud and stately tulip trees. Seven miles away was Alexandria, with a church, a tavern and busy wharves. It was here that George Washington came to worship, to trade and upon one occasion, at least, to flow a neighbor.

Philadelphia was the largest city in the 13 colonies, with a population of 35,000. The number of New York's inhabitants was 10,000 less. Pittsburgh was a group of log cabins; Cincinnati was not to be established for another 12 years, and Detroit was a crude British fort.

Ships brought tropical products to Baltimore from the West Indies. They took cargoes of flour back and carried tobacco to England. Baltimore's population had reached more than 20,000 when the bell of liberty pealed forth in Philadelphia.

Charleston, the fifth city in English America, sent rice, indigo, corn and cattle to the mother country. Boston, a flourishing center of freedom and commerce, was fast becoming renowned through its fisheries and shipping. Oak ships were being built at Gloucester and Salem at almost half the cost of those built in England, France or Holland. The skill and the thrift of the New Englanders soon gave them the leadership in this art—a leadership that they held for many generations.

By 1776 the rugged pioneering along the Atlantic Seaboard was an adventure that was past. Life now was as comfortable and peaceful as it was in the countryside of England. Even the astute Benjamin Franklin thought the country was completely settled.

There was much wealth in the large cities of the North and in the plantations of the South. The houses of the rich were almost all Georgian in architecture and well adapted for entertaining. The mahogany furniture, the silver, the china and paintings were imported from Europe. Rich tapestries hung on the walls of many homes and Oriental rugs covered the floors. Candles of beef or deer tallow or of the fragrant wax made from myrtle berries were burned in the homes of the rich and poor alike. Even the democratic Thomas Jefferson was importing olives and wines for his table at Monticello.

At least eight colleges had been established before the Revolution. There were, also, 17 public libraries in the colonies. Charleston, Philadelphia and New York had theaters where the plays of Shakespeare, Congreve and Addison were presented by some of the best actors of England. Massachusetts, still dominated by Cromwellian Puritanism, prohibited stage plays as being the work of the devil—although rum in that section of the country was considered one of the necessities of life. Merchants kept it on their counters as a sort of trading stamp or bonus for their customers. All employees of labor were compelled to have stunk drink on hand for the refreshment of their workers. Even at the raising of a church the hoghead of rum was present, and was so freely visited that often the operations on the church would have to be halted until the workers were steady enough to stand on their ladders.

It was not necessary for the colonists to import all of their art. Gilbert Stuart, the painter of the wealthy, and Benjamin West, who was later to succeed Sir Joshua Reynolds as president of the Royal Academy at London, had begun his career in Pennsylvania where he had been born. Paul Revere, as a school children knew, was a noted silversmith and goldsmith. He became very skilled in drawing and engraving designs on the silver plate of the colonists, and later became a copper-plate engraver of distinction.

It was only in literature that the colonists lagged behind the mother country. Cotton Mather had published a prodigious number of books. He is credited with more than 400 volumes before his death in 1728. James Samuel Copley was busy painting the portraits of the wealthy, and Benjamin West, who was later to succeed Sir Joshua Reynolds as president of the Royal Academy at London, had begun his career in Pennsylvania where he had been born. Paul Revere, as a school children knew, was a noted silversmith and goldsmith. He became very skilled in drawing and engraving designs on the silver plate of the colonists, and later became a copper-plate engraver of distinction.

All of the Americans, unfortunately, were not rich enough to send to France for their brocade, to England for their books, or to Italy for their olives. Many still lived in log cabins, sat on hard oak chairs and slept in crude four-posters. Their diet consisted largely of corn and pork and they wore linsey-woolsey. But they, at least, had their own garden plots and when the men were through with their work, they could take their guns into the woods and shoot squirrels, deer, raccoons and black bears. There were millions of geese, ducks, pheasants and wild pigeons along the seaboard, and the rivers were swarming with fish. It was, indeed, a land of plenty. In no part of the world was the economic level of the entire white population higher than it was here in 1776.

LAIRD MORROW.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

Dreams For The Sleeper

THE ANCIENT GREEKS used often, it is said, to execute the messenger who brought them bad news. We have worked out much more elaborate methods of not taking seriously the very disagreeable news that reaches us: the news that there exists in our world a concentrated, organized, mechanized power of evil that is more massive and more effective and more ruthless than anything the modern world has ever seen.

It is impossible to make a complete catalogue of the self-deceptions which we have managed to provide ourselves with in our desire not to face up to the truth. The catalogue cannot be made complete because the wish to avoid the grim truth and to escape the trouble of acting accordingly is so strong in the human heart that as soon as one excuse for doing nothing is discredited another is invented. It is, indeed, a question whether any people has the fortitude to face the truth until it is actually confronted and compelled to fight for its very life. Certainly we here in America are no more wishful now than were the British until after the fall of France. It just happens that our salvation depends upon our putting aside all wishfulness and upon doing in time what all the others have started to do when it was, very nearly in the case of Britain and altogether in the case of France, too late. For the British, while they slept and dreamed, still had America to fall back upon for us there is nothing else to fall back upon if we sleep and dream ourselves into disaster.

LET US RECALL some of the self-deceptions which we have embraced. Less than two months before the war began the most eminent member of the Senate opposition stated that he knew there would be no war. On the basis of that agreeable misinformation, the Senate refused to consider any measure to avert war. This was Dream No. 1. "There will be no war," Dream No. 2 followed quickly: "This is a phoney war." Dream No. 3: "It does not matter who wins and anyway the Allies cannot lose. Hitler has no rubber, no oil, no tanks, no planes, no ships, and he will soon be overthrown by the army." Following the fall of France we had Dream No. 4: "The war is over." Dream No. 5: "We can touch us. In 1940 we shall have a two-ocean navy." Dream No. 6: "The British cannot be beaten, and so they do not need help." Dream No. 7 (after Ben-Gurion): "The British are winning the war." Dream No. 8 (after Crete): "The British have lost the war." Dream No. 9 (the st-

lack on Russia): "Hitler will fall like Napoleon; the two dictators will destroy one another." Dream No. 10 (which will appear if and when Russia is conquered): "Hitler is now satisfied; he will not try to conquer anyone else."

NEVERTHELESS, in spite of all these self-deceptions which have blinded and confused us, the great majority of the people have come to believe in the arm program and in aiding the Allies. They have followed the President. But the President who holds these beliefs has never in actual practice been willing to take them with full seriousness. For after 12 months the record shows such a vast discrepancy between his words and his acts as to raise the question whether Mr. Roosevelt's form of wishful self-deception is not to indulge in strong language as a means of avoiding disagreeable acts.

NOBODY COULD have used larger words about the necessity of total defense. But the fact is that this spring, after one year of total verbal defense, we are producing mechanical luxuries that compete with defense not merely in normal but in boom quantities. Mr. Roosevelt has never had the courage to reduce civilian consumption, he has never had the courage to get away from business as usual, he has never had the courage to get away from the social reforms and the trade union restrictions that interfere with production. He has encouraged this country to remain asleep and to dream that it could defeat Hitler without sacrifice, or even without inconvenience.

He has called for total defense but he has never been willing to face the disagreeable business of organizing it effectively. He has kept every incompetent member of his Administration by the device of appointing someone else, not to replace him, but to prevent him from doing his job. For every board that did not work he has appointed a still higher board, never decisively admitting that anything was wrong, never decisively putting right what was wrong. He has declared the existence of an unlimited emergency, which is a tremendous limitation of an act, but having uttered the words, he has done nothing. The procrastination was not the motive to action but the substitute for it. Thus we face the most formidable enemy we have ever faced in the most critical period of modern history with our eyes half closed and with much less than half our energy enlisted for the ordeal. Between the people who tell us that all will be well if we do nothing and the people who promise that all will be well if we do a little, we are drifting—as all the other nations have drifted—towards a situation of such imminent and overwhelming peril that even the sleepiest and the laziest and the most complacently foolish will no longer be able to sleep and dream.

White Russia, New War Area, Cost Napoleon Many Soldiers

The central German drive into White Russia from northeast Poland is following the most direct railroad route to Moscow, points out a bulletin from the National Geographic Society. Nazi forces are fighting beyond Minsk, capital of the White Russian Soviet Socialist Republic.

"Minsk is some 450 miles southwest of Moscow," the bulletin says. "Where White Russia's east-west railroads cross the north-south lines linking Kiev, capital of the Ukraine, with Leningrad, there are the other important rail junction towns of Vitebsk, Orsha, Mogilev and Gomel. These are in the eastern half of the region."

Regions Named for White Costumes

"White Russia is thought to have been so named because of the former traditional costume of its people, which consisted of white smocks, bare shins with white leggings and white homespun coats. White Russia has its own language. "Feet boots occupy a fifth of the area of White Russia. It has a post-research institute. There are post-fused electric power plants, and post is the basis of fertilizer and chemical raw material industries. Factories in the republic produce glass, cement, clothing and some machinery."

"From rolling, flat hills in the north, White Russia slopes mostly south and east to plains and marshes dotted with clumps of oaks and groves of hornbeam trees with stork nests in their branches. The upper Dnieper River flows southward through the territory and is joined

by the Pripiet, draining the vast Pripiet marshes in the eastern part of the dismembered Poland and southern White Russia. Drainage works on a large scale have greatly extended the area of tillable land.

Fields Yield Industrial Crops

"Fields and forests of the region provide industrial raw materials. Flax and hemp are used in linen and rope manufacture. Potatoes, wood for matches and for wood-working, cellulose and paper-making industries. Rye and oats are the principal grain crops. Stock raising, especially pig breeding, occupies many of the farmers and is the basis of bristle and leather manufacture."

Throughout history, White Russia repeatedly changed hands among the Lithuanians, Poles and Russians. It enjoyed a so-called golden age in the sixteenth century.

"Napoleon, in his retreat from Moscow, nearly lost the remnants of his army east of Minsk while crossing broken ice on the Berezina River."

"White Russia was the scene of World War battles, and the Germans occupied it in 1917-1918. The region was given to the Poles in 1919, but by a treaty of 1921 the new Russian Soviet Socialist Republic was established as a part of Russia."

"White Russia's area, originally about equal to that of New York State, was increased 75 per cent in 1919 by the acquisition of White Russian provinces in Poland. By this territorial expansion 4,000,000 persons were added to the republic's own 4,500,000."

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

The Once Over

By H. L. Phillips

The Boys Talk It Over

Matsuoka (to Mussolini)—Well, what about our Axis partnership now?

Mussolini (head in his hands)—If it's got you guessing, where do you think it has me? I'm his working partner; you're just an inactive one.

Matsuoka—the only thing I've got that you haven't is a chance to escape. If he can turn on one partner he can turn on all.

Mussolini—You're telling me!

Matsuoka—What I'd like to know is when a partner is a partner and when he is just another victim.

Mussolini—Maybe the marshal has some ideas on that. He enjoys a somewhat different position.

Petain—How so?

Mussolini—You became a victim first and a partner second.

Matsuoka—To do it that way must relieve you of a lot of suspense and uncertainty.

Petain—That's what you fellows think!

Mussolini (to Petain)—How does it feel to be in the terrible position you're in?

Petain—Have patience. You'll find out!

Matsuoka—The more I think of what Hitler has done the more it disturbs me. Think of it! He even declared war before attacking Russia. Nobody declares war any more.

Mussolini—I am with Hitler on that point as a matter of ethics. An undeclared war is all right when you jump on an enemy, but when you jump on a friend he is at least entitled to a declaration.

Matsuoka—I always believe that an undeclared war is the thing. An out-and-out declaration of war is outmoded, no matter whether you're fighting a pal or a foe.

Petain—You tell one from the other these days?

Matsuoka and Mussolini (together)—I wish I knew!

Hitler (entering abruptly)—What's going on here between you comrades?

Mussolini—We were just talking.

Hitler—I might have known it! You seldom do anything more helpful! You're exhausting my patience.

Mussolini—Anything but that!

Hitler (to Matsuoka)—Well, partner, how goes everything?

Matsuoka—It's uncomfortable enough here without introducing a quiz program!

Petain—Where am I?

Hitler—You keep asking that same question all the time.

Ukrainian Drama

By Andre Visson

Its Relation To Russia And Germany

IT WAS probably no accident that the man who inspired, by his books, articles, and memoranda, Germany's expansion in Russia was a Russian German.

Dr. Paul Rohrbach was born in 1869, in Russia's Baltic provinces. This colorful, quiet man, almost unknown outside Germany, is one of the men mainly responsible for the Kaiser's and Hitler's policy and Ukrainian plans.

As a young man Paul Rohrbach became aware of the privileged position of the Germans in Russia. The offspring of Teutonic knights were not only masters of the Letts and of the Lithuanians, they were also prominent in Russia's ruling classes. The Russian elite had been modeled on French civilization, but the Baltic Germans had the highest posts in Russia's military and civil administration.

A witty Russian, asked once by Czar Nicholas what favor he would like to receive, answered: "Majesty, make me German. Then I am sure to be a success!"

Paul Rohrbach was a German. He could consequently achieve a brilliant career in Russia. He felt, however, that the days of this were numbered. Increasingly strong revolutionary currents were shaking the huge empire of the Czars. So he decided to emigrate to Germany, the country of his ancestors and his intellectual mother-country. He wanted to serve it by helping its expansion. He began to study Germany's colonial problems.

Why, however, need Germany colonize Africa, when she could have colonies in Europe?

The Germans were already administering Poland. It was not natural for them to administer Russia, once the Czars had disappeared in a revolutionary chaos? And would it not be in Germany's interest to hasten the outbreak of this chaos?

The revolutionary movement would be a good thing for the Czarist Russia; different national movements would assure its complete disintegration. But Germany had to use all the skill of her political leaders in making the most of these national movements, among which the Ukrainian movement was undoubtedly the most interesting both by its political and economic openings.

PAUL ROHRBACH had great difficulties at first in getting Berlin's official opinion on foreign policy interested in Ukrainian problems. He found, however, allies in Vienna. The Hapsburg mosaic empire had among its peoples a Ukrainian problem. There were over 3,500,000 Ukrainians in Austria-Hungary.

The majority of them were living in Galicia. They were politically ill-treated. They were in their province third-class citizens, coming after the Austrians and the Poles. But at the same time the Austrian administration favored the development of a national Ukrainian conscience. This Hapsburg policy fostered a growing opposition on the part of the Ukrainians towards the Poles and particularly the Russians, who were their next neighbor.

In the Hapsburgs' mind, the Galician Ukrainians constituted a bulwark to any possible Russian expansion in this direction. Paul Rohrbach was one of the first to view the Galician Ukrainians as a tool for an effective anti-Russian policy.

He was not alone. Ukrainian nationalists conscious Ukrainians were called upon to awake their illiterate or half-Russian Ukrainian brethren on the other side of the border, in the Russian empire.

I will not examine here the origins of the Ukrainian nation, for the first chapters of Ukrainian history constitute a controversial problem. Russian historians always insisted on the fact that the Ukrainian territory, with Kiev as capital, had been since the sixth century the cradle of the Russian state (Kievskaya Rus). The Ukrainian historians objected that the old Slavonic word, "Rus" did not mean necessarily Russia. They claimed that the inhabitants of "Kievskaya Rus" were Ukrainians.

It is certain, however, that the conquest of Russia by the Tartars in the thirteenth century had as its result the differentiation of Slavic tribes living on Russian territory. The Ukrainian tribes in southern Russia became exposed to the western influence and threats. They had to fight the Poles, whose kingdom was growing in importance.

The Ukrainian peasants then created a curious and colorful military fraternity of Cossacks to defend their freedoms known as "Zaporozhskaya Sich." Its members, who took a vow of celibacy, were called "Hetman" (mispronunciation of the German word "Hauptmann"—head man).

In 1648 Hetman Bogdan Hmelnicki raised his Cossacks against the Poles. It was a social revolt of peasants against landlords, a national war of Ukrainians against the Poles, a religious fight of Greek Orthodoxy against Catholicism.

It was, however, not hopeless, to fight the overwhelming Poles, when the Crimean Tartars were making incursions from the south and when in the north, Moscow Russia was getting ever stronger and manifesting expansionist tendencies.

HETMAN BOGDAN Hmelnicki appealed to "the Greek Orthodox Czar Alexis of Russia to take under his high protection the Greek Orthodox Ukraine." In agreement with the German word "Hauptmann"—head man, which marked the end of Ukrainian independence. Moscow promised certain autonomies to the Ukrainian Cossacks—promises never to be fulfilled.

Half a century later the ambitious Hetman Ivan Mazepa, embittered by Moscow's attitude, invited King Charles XII of Sweden, who was then engaged in a war with Peter the Great of Russia, to free Ukraine. However, Peter defeated in 1709, at the battle of Poltava, Charles' army and his Ukrainian ally, Hetman Mazepa. Ukraine had no alternative

but to accept the Russian regime. Russia's empire was now a melting pot. The Ukrainian elite—the nobles and the inhabitants of the big cities—became almost overnight Russified. All doors were open to the Ukrainians who agreed to speak Russian.

An Ukrainian peasant boy, Alexis Rozumovski, even became the lover and later the morganatic husband of Czarina Elisabeth, Peter the Great's daughter. His brother, Cyril, received as a special favor the honored title of Hetman of Ukraine. He was the last Ukrainian Hetman in the Russian empire.

In the nineteenth century Ukrainian cities were completely Russified. Not a single inscription in Ukrainian was seen in the streets. There were no Ukrainian publications and the Ukrainian publications were getting very scarce.

The Ukrainian peasant, however, remained faithful to his language. Taras Shevchenko, a national poet, whom his friends released from slavery by paying 2,500 rubles to his landlord, published in 1840 a book of Ukrainian poems "Kobzar" (The Bard).

This book became a bible for the Ukrainian nationalists, though its author was persecuted by Russian police.

The Ukrainian movement, confused and poorly organized, had from its beginning a double trend. It was both social and national and consequently subversive. The Russian government, by a decree issued in 1876, forbade any publication of Ukrainian books.

The drastic restrictions against the use of the Ukrainian language were softened after the first Russian revolution of 1905. It was too late, however, for many Ukrainian intellectuals of peasant origin went to Galicia. The Austrians there authorized an Ukrainian university in Lvov. Galicia soon became the Ukrainian intellectual and political center.

When World War I broke out, Dr. Paul Rohrbach organized in 1915, with a handful of Galician Ukrainians "Soloviv Volensky Ukrainians" (Union for Ukraine's Liberation). His principal idea in this union was A. Skoropadsky-Jolichovskiy, a Ukrainian nobleman, whom we find now in Berlin, this time acting as chancellor of the pro-German Hetman Skoropadsky.

On the other hand, the Galician Ukrainian soldiers were organized into special Ukrainian cavalry regiments, called "Blue Juniors" or "Blue Sichivki." The 22nd regiment was sent to the front. The Ukrainians were already seeing in his dreams the Ukrainian crown on his head, learned some Ukrainian, became the colonel of the "Blue Sichivki," and even Ukrainian his name to "Wassil Vychewanski."

On March 3, 1918, the Germans forced the Bolshevik delegation headed by Leon Trotsky to accept the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk. The Bolsheviks were forced to recognize the existence of an Ukrainian independent state. For the protection of which German and Austrian forces were going to occupy all Ukraine.

Dr. Paul Rohrbach's dreams had come true.

He arrived at Kiev with Field Marshal Hermann von Eichenhorn, commander of the German forces, and Baron von Mumm, German minister to the new Ukrainian state.

The Ukrainian government, composed of Ukrainian Socialists and the Socialist Central Rada (the first Ukrainian Parliament), did not, however, satisfy the Germans. The German command, Dr. Rohrbach and Maj. Jarosh, chief of German intelligence service in Ukraine, decided that it was necessary to discover a conservative Ukrainian leader.

On April 28, 1918, the Germans staged a coup d'etat. A "convention" of landlords and rich farmers decided to restore the Ukrainian "hetmanship" and elected as "hetman" Gen. Skoropadsky.

Pavel Petrovich Skoropadsky, commander of first cavalry division, was a completely Russified soldier of an old noble Ukrainian family. He did not even speak Ukrainian. One of his ancestors, however, had been once a hetman. The general was moreover a soldier, trained to obey his superiors and never to question their orders.

The Germans decided that he was the man for the hetman's job. Pavel Petrovich Skoropadsky became Hetman of Ukraine. He was appointed as his personal representative with the hetman Count Werner von Alvensleben.

Germany's defeat in the west marked, however, the end of all German-Ukrainian plans. The Ukrainian peasants and soldiers revolted against the hetman regime. Baron von Mumm, Count von Alvensleben, and Dr. Paul Rohrbach packed their confidential archives and rushed to Berlin.

Field Marshal von Eichenhorn could not follow them; he had been killed a couple of months before by a Ukrainian Socialist. The Germans took with them, however, to Berlin, Hetman Skoropadsky and his family.

Quiz For Fish

(The following quiz is reprinted from the Fourpage Quiz-News of June 28.)

Turning the tables on Congressman Fish, after receiving one of his postcard poll ballots, which Mr. Fish is sending to his constituents, B. W. Frazier, Garrison, sent a series of 12 questions to the Congressman, asking for "yes or no" answers.

Mr. Frazier, whose business is doing over old houses in the Hudson River Valley and adjacent territory, said that in marking Congressman Fish's ballot before returning it to him, he replied in the affirmative.

Mr. Fish was asking whether the United States should enter the war.

The questions asked by Mr. Frazier follow:

1. Do you still believe as you stated in Berlin in August, 1939, that "Germany's claims are just and that all can be settled if Hitler is given Danzig, the Polish Corridor, and anything else he wants?"

2. Do you still believe as you stated after the publication of the German White Book that "I cannot conceive of the German foreign office fabricating or forging the documents?"

3. As you are now an isolationist, do you believe that you could still mediate the European conflict as you attempted to do when, as an interventionist, you flew to Oslo from Berlin in von Ribbentrop's private plane, bearing a peace proposal?

4. Did you have an audience with Rudolf Hess while in Berlin?

5. Do you still believe as you said in Congress on March 12, 1940, "Just how we can use more than 2,000 planes in America I cannot understand?"

6. Do you still believe as stated in a radio address on March 5, 1939, that "If we are arming merely for defense, we are spending too much and wasting money as no nation thinks of attacking us?"

7. Do you still believe as stated on February 11, 1938, in a radio address "The proposed \$800,000,000 additional expansion to our Navy is unnecessary to our defense and inconsistent with our foreign policies?"

8. Do you believe as you stated on September 3, 1940, when you fought the Selective Service Act that "Peace time conscription is un-American, undemocratic and a danger of defeat?"

9. Do you still favor a Congressional investigation of opinion polls (although at the present time you are conducting one yourself) as stated in January of this year when a poll taken in your own district revealed a majority of five to one against your obstruction to the Lend-Lease Act?

10. When you were in the last campaign and in an effort to be reelected you tied yourself to Willie's coat-tails, you made the following statement in a page advertisement, "I agree with Mr. Willkie on 100 per cent of his foreign policy." As Mr. Willkie has not changed his stand on foreign affairs, was your statement merely made for political expediency?

11. Are you still a "unashamed" Nazi propagandist? On March 28, 1941, you wrote an article for the Nazi propaganda publication "Today's Challenge," the editor of which has been indicted by the United States Government as an "unsubstantiated propagandist."

Mr. Frazier said he would appreciate "yes" or "no" answers to these questions with the same promptness with which he answered Mr. Fish's request for his opinion on the war poll.

government, that in his mind Ukraine was but a temporary solution; a measure of protection against bolshevism. Once Russia should be freed from bolshevism, Ukraine would find her former place in the Russian state.

It is very doubtful whether the German government of Skoropadsky approved of these confidential statements. Kaiser Wilhelm was, anyhow, officially very pleased with his Ukrainian hetman. Skoropadsky went to Berlin to pay his respects to the Kaiser and received the decoration of Black Eagle. Wilhelm also appointed as his personal representative with the hetman Count Werner von Alvensleben.

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Fair Enough

By Westbrook Pegler

America For Americans

THERE SEEMS to be no country on earth, since the fall of France, as hospitable as this one to the kickouts, renegades, malcontents, spies and other powers. We know, of course, that the disaster of France was due in no small part to her industrial hostility which encouraged abuse of asylum and enabled the creation within her political body of poisonous growths which sapped her life.

There were always those among the native French who, in the name of democracy, would insist that alien devotees of this or that faction in other nations must be allowed to enter and, in the course of time, take a full part in the affairs of France—not necessarily as grateful adopted children of the family but often as critical and obnoxious intruders. One serious trouble was that many of these immigrant refugees continued to carry on in France the activities for which they or their kind, whether imperial Russians or Italians or German Communists, had become hunted men at home. They wiped their shoes on the flag to which they owed their escape from death, mocking the hospitality of a people who risked and finally lost their freedom for the sake of a tradition or superstition.

IN THE UNITED STATES the period of probation for immigrants desiring to become citizens is five years, with certain classes of exceptions. It is important of which is that permitting the alien spouse of an American citizen to become naturalized in three years or less. But obviously the mere oath of citizenship has not always been proof of Americanization. The renunciation of foreign ties is insincere or, anyway, incomplete in the thousands of sensible Americans who, nevertheless, continue in this land to regard themselves as partial Italians, Poles, Irish, French or Germans and, in organized ranks, masquerading as cultural groups, to fight at a distance old battles of the homeland.

It goes without saying that many such naturalized citizens use the privilege of American citizenship as a shield behind which they serve enemies of this country. As to whether naturalized British do this here I do not know, but it seems to me that not many of them do adopt American citizenship. They have other means of serving King and country among us, the most potent being an appeal to the pathetic nobility of Americans who swoon in the presence of a broad "A" and

which return them the greatest profit.

"We have been trying to remedy this situation. The commission got a bill through the House which would give it a measure of control over the kind of cargoes brought in."

"Under this legislation, if an operator cooperated with the Government, bringing materials most urgently needed from a defense viewpoint, the commission could grant him a certificate giving him priority in the matter of harbor facilities."

"However," said Dempsey, "the bill hasn't passed the Senate because some of the ship people have been fighting it. They have been making a lot of money and want to make more."

"The House Military Affairs Committee didn't know what it was talking about."

Santa Fe, N. Mex., July 2.—Maritime Commissioner John J. Dempsey took sharp issue today with the House Military Affairs Committee on its recent report which charged the commission with failure to provide ships to bring rubber from the Far East.

"They are entirely wrong," declared Dempsey, whose membership on the commission expires July 7 when he becomes Undersecretary of the Interior. "Their investigation was made without the aid of the facts, even if they attempted to get at the facts in the case," he said in an interview.

"The Maritime Commission doesn't own a boat, except some for training purposes," he continued.

"There is no authority at law vested in the commission to import certain materials. Naturally the operators bring the cargoes

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THE trashy little titles which the Crown turns out by the batch to reward politicians, party contributors, lawyers, and the like.

I MAY BE unconstitutional, and I believe I am in suggesting that a native American citizen should rank before a naturalized immigrant. This is our country; we know and make its ways, which, therefore, are our ways, and the privilege of holding public office I would reserve for native citizens. In the present circumstances I would amend the Constitution that a naturalized citizen could not hold Federal office at all, and trust to the several States to adopt similar restrictions as to State and municipal offices.

True, that would create a B Class of citizenship, but I see no objection to that, in view of our experience, and especially in view of the doubtful quality of much of the immigration which has swept in here, much of it under pretext, since the scourge began abroad. These immigrants are lucky to be where they are and not where they would be, and to deny them the privilege of political leadership would inflict no very serious hardship. True, in this way we might deny ourselves some very fine leadership, but I believe we would protect ourselves against a leadership more of a kind of leadership which was largely responsible for the hell on earth in Europe.

THE ANSWER to any such proposal instinctively will be that the founding fathers were themselves malcontents from Europe, but the time, the nature of the United States and the character of the immigration are different today. Those malcontents came here to escape oppression in Europe and to found a new home for themselves by working and for themselves by working. The newer malcontents are no more content with our ways than they were with those of the lands from which they fled, and are very critical of a country whose native population would be very well pleased to solve their own problems in their own way and whose issues in the election instead of old world nationalistic hatreds.

The Constitution can be changed, and I would be inclined to guess that a proposal to restrict all public office and all office in labor unions to native Americans would be heartily received by the native population.

I would also extend the period required for naturalization, and pay more critical attention to the association and expressions of persons coming up finally for the priceless privilege of citizenship in the United States.

After all, this is our country, not theirs.

Dempsey Attacks House Group For Blaming Maritime

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Eugene Meyer, Editor and Publisher

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200

Thursday, July 3, 1941.

Policeman's Lot

Within the past three days two precinct captains and an inspector have testified to an astonishing state of disorganization and intradepartmental hostility among the Metropolitan Police. Whether their statements were wholly accurate and disinterested, or whether they were in some wise exaggerated and colored by personal disappointments or resentments, the mere fact that they were made at all indicates a far from healthy situation. The most serious charge was Inspector Stott's concerning the wide extent of interference with the work of the department by Congressmen and influential citizens and his statement that in disciplinary matters the recommendations of the Police Trial Board have frequently been rejected by the District Commissioners. These statements, if supported by concrete instances from the records, might go far toward explaining the charges made by Capt. Callahan and Truscott concerning the division of the force into mutually distrustful cliques. The bitter allusions by witnesses to the Special Investigations Squad headed by Acting Capt. Hartman seem in themselves an indication of this distrust.

In the circumstances indicated by Inspector Stott's testimony, which tends to support suspicions long held among the citizens at large, the marvel is not that the police should be demoralized, but that the demoralization should be no greater than has thus far been indicated. However, the problem which confronts the Washington police today is one that would be formidable even to the most efficiently organized and most disciplined police department in the world, and it is obvious enough that Metropolitan Police in their present state of mind are quite inadequate to the job. The fault, however, is not primarily theirs. The Congressional committee will doubtless continue its inquiry with the same zeal with which it has begun it; but no matter what the further interrogation of officials may disclose, the ultimate responsibility for the present conditions will be traceable to Congress itself. For, if the present organization of the Police Department seems inadequate and illogical, and the relationship of the Commissioners to the police seems irresponsible, the whole situation is merely another reflection of the inadequate, illogical and irresponsible form of government which has been inflicted upon the District of Columbia.

Radio Front

In the early months of the war, German broadcasters clearly had the jump on the British. Programs originating in the Third Reich were designed specifically for British or American consumption and were so crammed with "human interest" that comparable British programs seemed stodgy and commonplace. Since then there has been a steady improvement in the quality of British short-wave programs. Indeed, the British Broadcasting Corporation may truly be said to have put radio to work for democracy. This should be even more apparent with the B. B. C.'s inauguration, on July 6, of a new type of international quiz program offering "audience participation" to Americans. If the program lives up to the B. B. C.'s claims, Americans will have a chance to submit questions about Britain and the progress of the war which will be answered by an impressive array of British officials, including cabinet ministers, parliamentary undersecretaries, and so on. It is safe to assume that, for reasons of policy, some of the questions likely to be propounded will be withheld. But the flow of painfully frank questions which will undoubtedly follow the launching of the program should at least show to the British the issues which are most in the minds of Americans. It is sincerely to be hoped, therefore, that British censorship will be sensibly relaxed in order to permit frank answers to frank questions.

If Britain is bent on exploiting the ether waves, so, too, is this country. We are apt to forget that the United States has a part to play in the war of propaganda—using the word in its best sense—as any belligerent. For instance, we ought to have more press attaches in our legations abroad. But the radio is doing work that officially has been left undone. On July 4 the National Broadcasting Co.

will quadruple the signal strength of its European short-wave programs, inaugurating a regular service beamed particularly to England and France. The programs, which will stress American views, will also be heard in other European countries, including Germany and Italy. One of the curious technical features of the service will be the fact that the so-called rear lobe or tail of the European beam will carry the programs in the opposite direction to Australia and New Zealand. Actually this N. B. C. development is merely the latest extension of the world-wide coverage patiently pursued by the American networks. As has been proved by the volume and quality of their mail from abroad, they and the B. B. C. are mighty wielders of opinion not only among the English-speaking peoples but among those who live in countries where it is a criminal offense even to listen to foreign programs.

Driving East

Wars today are being fought with far different weapons than were employed in wars of the past. There has also been, in certain important particulars, a revolutionary change in tactics. But the principles of military strategy remain unaltered. Now, as ever, a war can be won only by smashing the enemy army. If this is not done, nothing else matters—neither the number of casualties inflicted nor the area of the terrain conquered, nor the circumstance that the enemy forces have been put on the defensive.

It is important to remember this principle in gauging the reports emanating from the Eastern Front. The Germans have admittedly achieved enormous gains in the first 12 days since they began their lightning attack on Russia. All of Russian-occupied Lithuania, an important part of Latvia, including the port and naval base of Riga, and most of Russian-occupied Poland have been taken by the German forces in that period. They have also driven a spearpoint into Russia proper, particularly in the vicinity of Minsk, and panzer units are said to be menacing Smolensk, on the road to Moscow. In addition, the German high command has made big, perhaps fantastic, claims of Russian planes destroyed by the Luftwaffe and Russian tanks disabled or captured.

It would be foolhardy in the extreme to minimize these gains territorially. They are greater in extent than any made by the German Wehrmacht in any previous campaign of this war. However, there appears to be no evidence that the Russians are collapsing under the fearful impact of the German drive. The evidence, such as there is, points to the opposite conclusion—namely, that the Red Army has fought fiercely, and, except in the case of the forces apparently caught in the Bialystok pocket, have managed to escape the German encircling movement. As far as the latter are concerned, the German high command, in a communique issued yesterday, claimed that 100,000 Russian troops have been captured, and that an additional 300,000 are on the verge of being cut to pieces. If true, this would, indeed, be a serious blow to the Red Army. The loss of so many men would unquestionably tend to cripple even a force of the magnitude of the Russian army. Also the loss would prove the success of the German tactics in cutting through the center of the Russian defenses at several points and then cutting off the defenders inside the circle of steel from the main body of their comrades.

The casualties in the Bialystok salient need not, however, prove fatal to Russia if the withdrawal now taking place in the center zone is carried out with any large measure of success—in other words, if the bulk of the Russian army remains an army in being. For the size of the Soviet Union is a factor operating against Hitler. If driven out of western Russia, the Red army could then withdraw to the Urals, and even beyond, and carry on the war along a front too far removed from German supply bases to permit the Wehrmacht to repeat in the later stages of the struggle the spectacular victories it has won during these last 12 days. Whether and for how long the Red Army will remain an army in being is, therefore, the central question of the present conflict.

Good Grace

Notoriously, no job in Congress is regarded as more burdensome than a committee assignment for the governance of the District. In the past some nominees have expressed themselves freely to this effect and have declined the work. Others have worked at the task with ill-concealed distaste. We have no wonder that there should have been such reactions. No national glamour attaches to membership of the legislative body for the District, and more "kicks than halpence" are the reward of members' duties. The wonder is that there is so much conscientiousness on District jobs, not that there is so little. One of the loyal workers is Senator John H. Overton of Louisiana, who has just had to resign

the chairmanship of the local Appropriations Subcommittee in the Senate in order to head the Naval Appropriations Subcommittee. No doubt the Senator will have much more interesting material upon which to work in his new assignment. But he actually regrets the leaving and takes pleasure in the fact that he will continue his membership on the subcommittee as well as the District Legislative Subcommittee. "It is often said," he remarks, "that the handling of the District appropriation bill is a thankless task, but I have not found it so." Senator Overton deserves almost as much commendation for his politeness as for his industry. Evidently he believes that whatever one is called upon to do should be done with a good grace—an excellent rule. "Each Senator and Representative," he says, "should consider himself a representative of the District as he does his respective State." The remark should be stuck in the hat of all our legislators having to do work for the District. It is unnecessary in the case of Senator O'Mahoney of Wyoming, who, in common with Senator Overton, has the interest of the District at heart, we believe.

Wavell To India

More than any other struggle in history the present world conflict has been the nearest thing to an anonymous war. The startling exploits of the German army in overrunning eight countries in 22 months are not associated in the popular mind with the names of the military leaders responsible for these triumphs. Think, by way of contrast, of the last war, and the adulation of Hindenburg and Ludendorff. These warriors have so far had no successors in the Reich. Perhaps the reason is that Adolf Hitler recalls that the reputation of those generals of World War I grew so great as to overshadow both the prestige and the authority of the Kaiser. The Fuehrer, like all dictators, does not want anyone to share the limelight with him.

The nearest to a popular military idol this war has developed so far is to be found in the British rather than in the German camp. To a people who during the first year of the war had to content themselves with "glorious retreats" and evacuations, such as those from Namsos and Dunkerque, Gen. Sir Archibald Wavell came as the man responsible for the turning of the tide. He provided the first victory they had won since the fighting began. The attack by the Army of the Nile on Sidi Barrani last December was a brilliantly executed coup which Wavell was quick to follow up by his dash across Libya to Benghazi. This was an operation carried out with only a few divisions and with a singularly small casualty list. Nor did Wavell lose the laurels he had gained in that campaign when the Army of the Nile, weakened by the withdrawal of men and material to Greece, lost most of their gains in Libya after the German-Italian drive to Solom. The confidence of the British in Gen. Wavell remained so high, indeed, that his removal as commander in chief of the British Middle East forces has shocked public opinion.

It is far too early to assume, however, that Wavell has been demoted. The present German drive in eastern Europe has created the possibility of new and dangerous salients arising out of a Russian defeat, notably in the region around Iran and the northern approaches to India. It looks as if Wavell has been named commander in chief of the British forces in India because the Churchill government wanted to be forehanded.

Climatic conditions, anyway, forbid ambitious undertakings in North Africa before the autumn. In these circumstances it is not too early for Great Britain to prepare for the defense of Iran and India. For this purpose there could be no better man than Gen. Wavell. He has proved to be an even greater organizer than tactician. The Army of the Nile under his command was whipped into a fine fighting force out of a great variety of disparate elements—British, Australian, Free French, Greek, East Indian, Palestinian Jews, Poles and others. Should Gen. Wavell repeat in India that organizational miracle that he achieved in Egypt, the defense of that subcontinent against an ultimate German thrust would be assured. Moreover, a new and considerable fighting force would be created for further operations in the Middle East should it ultimately prove possible to divert additional troops from India to Iraq, Palestine and Egypt.

RETURN

Only the slate gray sea and the gray gulls flying,
Leadens gray of the sky and a few flakes falling,
Even the wind has died, and the bleak day is dying
Alone in the bitter cold, with the dark rooks calling.
Over the frozen ground the gaunt oaks stretch, unbending,
They have been old so long, through so many Novembers,
Branches brittle with winter snap, and fall to their ending,
Only the cold is left, no one now who remembers.
ANNE MONTGOMERY YOUNG

The Crusader



Letters To The Editor

Orchids To Mr. Sullivan

Orchids to Mark Sullivan for his column of Monday, June 30. It is exactly in accord with the wishes of every red-blooded American. Although we thought enough of our President to judge him the only man capable of guiding our ship of state for the next four years, and are perfectly willing to back him to the limit.

We don't mind paying taxes to help a great and courageous people like the British, who at the moment are our first great line of defense. On the contrary, we are even prepared to make the supreme sacrifice, if it be necessary. But we do mind paying taxes to help those who all along have been our hated enemy, and who even today are seeking to undermine the very existence which we hold dear.

Communism is just as bad as Nazism, or any other "ism." The only difference is that one is more powerful a conqueror than the other. Let the rat and bear throw themselves at each other's throats. The more harm done to both of them, the better off we'll be. In the meantime put more and more effort into our own defense program and the aid to Britain. Then when the victorious animal is licking his wounds, we can step in and administer the coupe de grace. Don't slander American pride and honor, by licking the feet of our enemy, to help him fight another whom you fear most.

Already, too much money is appropriated to do such a comparatively little good, in our all-out defense program. "All-out" is right. We're putting all of it out. We don't mind as long as it goes to the right places. But to give hard earned money to "the bear that walks like a man," whom we hate, oh, not quite as much as Hitler I'll grant you that, but loathe and detest all the same is just too much.

If this appropriation is not retracted, I, like the rest, will have lost much faith in our Government.
JAMES A. KELLY
Washington, June 30.

Message Of Music

The first watergate concert of the 1941 season was a unique success from at least two angles. It was most clearly demonstrated that a program consisting of the better quality music can be offered and every available seat and each square inch of standing room be occupied. This is the minor point. The really great success of last Sunday's concert was the almost unanimous testimonial that the language of music is not a dead tongue—that the accomplishment of a work of art and the appreciation of that work is above the prejudices caused by the interpretation of the actions of an oppressed and difficultly situated country, as was proved by the playing of "Finlandia."

We, as straight-shooting, fair-minded, democracy-loving Americans, cannot but deplore any people, element, or influence that might impede the effort to halt aggression and totalitarianism in the world. Also, as free-thinking, generous-minded, level-headed men and women, we sympathize with the peoples of overrun nations and, in the main, interpret broadly and generously their efforts to retrieve their losses. Especially do we feel this way when that nation has so consistently proved in the past its honesty of purpose.

Yes, the message of music is most noble. Under its influence one can almost see a cessation of warlike activities. A time when the "isms" that so plague the earth and enslave its peoples are purged from existence. A time when the peoples bearing arms against the innocent will be freed from their selfish and warlike leaders, and can conserve their energies for the advancement of art and science and commerce.
B. B. STURTEVANT
Washington, June 30.

All communications must

carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents, letters should be held to 300 words. Letters are subject to condensation.

Role For U. S.

The entrance of Russia into the dog-eat-dog controversy in Europe is an additional argument for American citizens who, in overwhelming majority, are opposed to United States intervention. It further sustains the wisdom of President Roosevelt's holy and impressive promise to the fathers and mothers of our American boys that they will not be sent to foreign soil to fight. Certainly as far as man power is concerned the new "allies" will have an adequacy, and Great Britain can even increase these millions from her own immense colonies, provided those not-too-happy subjects will toe the mark.

Let the determination of the American people to create impregnable home defense for our country, the American people demand their Government shall not act to dis-honor the solemn pledge of our President or throw American blood and treasure into the hell broth of foreign lands where we do not own a square rod!

We have adequate man power, resources, ability and patriotism to create a defense no foreign power will dare cross broad oceans to attack. Those foreign conquerors who now realize the obstruction of narrow passages of water and the intense hazards of the transport of large armies over vast seas will think twice, and many times again, before leaving at their backs their outraged and desperate European conquests nursing hatred and insurrection. What folly to imagine otherwise!

Those striving by every method of propaganda and influence to break down that faithful pledge of the head of state—to Hitlerize treacherously that solemn oath toward its violation—may well warrant the intense criticism of their countrymen. No man nor Government can afford to violate a promise so emphasized, cherished, and vital to our people.

Our entrance into foreign wars in another hemisphere would be for us an added and ruinous contribution to the destitution, demolition and agonies of a prolonged holocaust.

It is our duty to build bastions of impregnable defense within our hemisphere, for "crusade" for improvement in our own republic as well as a nonaggression pact to a government among the powers of the world and the peoples of the future!

It is our duty to prohibit the ex-haustion of our resources, the mangle, killing and disorganization of the lives of our youth in foreign lands—to be able instead to render the most immense humanities in history to the peoples of broken nations when the end has come.

We cannot be a wastrel in war and do this too! There can be no other Samaritani!
GEO. SWINERTON PARKER
Petersboro, N. H., June 28.

Tit For Tat

I wonder if all the Park Avenue debutantes who have so willingly contributed their valuable time in knitting "Bundles for Britain" will now demonstrate their enthusiasm for Britain's new ally by crocheting "Mufflers for Moscow."

JAMES V. KEMP
Takoma Park, Md., June 30.

A Fine Feature

May I compliment you for the addition of the editorial articles by Carl Sandburg? I don't like his poetry but have found his articles vital, yet restrained, sensible to the times, yet not overemotional. It adds another to your many fine features.
WARD McCABE
Chevy Chase, Md., June 28.

'The Time Is Ripe'

The time is ripe for an invasion, not of England, but of Germany. While Hitler's armies are occupied in a gigantic struggle with Soviet Russia, England should invade occupied France, the Netherlands, or even Germany herself, and gain a foothold on the European Continent.

That this invasion would be successful is highly probable, for England undoubtedly holds mastery of the air in the west, because, except for a skeleton air force, Hitler has concentrated practically all his power in the east, facing Russia. Germany would be almost powerless to combat a carefully planned invasion provided it is begun before the present war with Russia is decided. (By this time England should have contemplated successfully invading Germany and should be well prepared for making such an attempt.) England, with her excellent navy, her present mastery of the air over the Channel, and her strong but idle army of several million men (based conveniently across the Channel from Germany) has the opportunity to make her first real attempt for victory.

So far England has left all the bold moves up to Adolf Hitler; but now is the opportune time to take the initiative; and what bolder move could one ask than an all-out invasion of Nazi Germany. A successful invasion may mean an outbreak of revolts in all Nazi-occupied countries, revolts that may spread like wild fires through Europe, and, who knows? Hitler may find himself battling Russia with England right at his heels.
WARREN B. STEVENS
Washington, June 30.

Representative Vorys

Some people never give up, do they? The latest sample of negotiated peace and peace at any cost comes from Representative John M. Vorys, of Ohio.

Three days after the Nazi attack on Russia, this gentleman, speaking at Virginia University's Institute of Public Affairs, pleads for the United States to take a hand in arranging a negotiated peace for Britain, and then rather obscurely suggests that now is the opportune time to be signed with Hitler, nevertheless, he would insist on "guarantees" from Hitler that he will agree to international control of arms impounding, etc.

Surely Mr. Vorys is not so naive as to think that Hitler will be unwilling to sign any piece of paper put before him—it will be anything but a nonaggression pact to a promise to "restore religious freedom" in Russia!

Mr. Vorys, no doubt, could arrange an impressive peace meeting for all the belligerents somewhere in Europe (let us say Poland) and have the newswreels record the actual signing of all these proposals. All the "guarantees" will be signed all right.

But does Mr. Vorys say anything about all the previous "treaties," "pacts," "guarantees," etc., etc., that already bear A. Hitler's signature? Is this Mr. Vorys trying to do? Invite Hitler to break a dozen more pacts in as many directions? Sounds like it.
LYNN CARRICK
New York City, June 28.

Who's To Fight?

It seems that we have almost agreed that the matted men and men over 40 should not be called to the front. Those between 26 and 40 cannot be spared from home and industries. Men like Lindbergh are not wanted because they persist in striking a discordant note of sanity in the mad symphony, and those between 16 and 26 must not be deprived of their high school and college education. That leaves us the women and children, and it might be unconstitutional, or something, to demand that they do all our fighting. Just who will do the actual fighting anyway? Or should we call the whole thing off and go fishing?
J. C. HOLMES
Upper Darby, Pa., June 28.

The Post Impressionist

America in 1776

Marsh grasses, flags and swamp magnolias choked the quaggy banks of the Potomac, where the city of Washington was to be built, when John Hancock, as President of Congress, was the first to sign his name to the Declaration of Independence 165 years ago tomorrow.

On the red hills nearby grew oaks, chestnuts, red bud and stately tulip trees. Seven miles away was Alexandria, with a church, a tavern and busy wharves. It was here that George Washington came to worship, to trade and upon one occasion, at least, to flog a neighbor.

Philadelphia was the largest city in the 13 colonies, with a population of 35,000. The number of New York's inhabitants was 10,000 less. Pittsburgh was a group of log cabins; Cincinnati was not to be established for another 12 years, and Detroit was a crude British fort.

Ships brought tropical products to Baltimore from the West Indies. They took cargoes of flour back and carried tobacco to England. Baltimore's population had reached more than 20,000 when the bell of liberty pealed forth in Philadelphia.

Charleston, the fifth city in English America, sent rice, indigo, corn and cattle to the mother country. Boston, a flourishing center of freedom and commerce, was fast becoming renowned through its fisheries and shipping. Oak ships were being built at Gloucester and Salem at almost half the cost of those built in England, France or Holland. The skill and the thrift of the New Englanders soon gave them the leadership in this art—a leadership that they held for many generations.

By 1776 the rugged pioneering along the Atlantic Seaboard was an adventure that was past. Life now was as comfortable and peaceful as it was in the countryside of England. Even the astute Benjamin Franklin thought the country was completely settled.

There was much wealth in the large cities of the North and on the plantations of the South. The houses of the rich were almost all Georgian in architecture and well adapted for entertaining. The mahogany furniture, the silver, the china and paintings were imported from Europe. Rich tapestries hung on the walls of many homes and Oriental rugs covered the floors. Cakes of beef or deer tallow or of the fragrant wax made from myrtle berries were burned in the homes of the rich and poor alike. Even the democratic Thomas Jefferson was importing olives and wines for his table at Monticello.

At least eight colleges had been established before the Revolution. There were, also, 17 public libraries in the colonies. Charleston, Philadelphia and New York had theaters where the plays of Shakespeare, Congreve and Addison were presented by some of the best actors of England. Massachusetts, still dominated by Cromwellian Puritanism, prohibited stage plays as being the work of the devil—although rum in that section of the country was considered one of the necessities of life. Merchants kept it on their counters as a sort of trading stamp or bonus for their customers. All employers of labor were compelled to have stonk drink on hand for the refreshment of their workers. Even at the raising of a church the hoghead of rum was present, and was so freely visited that often the operations on the church would have to be halted until the workers were steady enough to stand on their ladders.

It was not necessary for the colonists to import all of their art. Gilbert Stuart and Copley were busy painting the portraits of the wealthy, and Benjamin West, who was later to succeed Sir Joshua Reynolds as president of the Royal Academy at London, had begun his career in Pennsylvania where he had been born. Paul Revere, as all school children know, was a noted silver and gold smith. He became very skillful in drawing and engraving designs on the silver plate of the colonists, and later became a copper-plate engraver of distinction.

It was only in literature that the colonists lagged behind the mother country. Cotton Mather had published a prodigious number of books. He is credited with more than 400 volumes before his death in 1728. Judge Samuel Sewall, happily for posterity, was a diarist, and his journal gives an interesting picture of his time. Jonathan Edwards had published, in 1754, his great exposition upon the "Freedom of the Will," and Thomas Paine's "Common Sense" may have done much to precipitate the Revolution. The colonists, on the whole, were a controversial people and were too busy with religious and political subjects to produce either fiction or poetry worthy of immortality. Their prose was barren of imagination or sprightliness.

All of the Americans, unfortunately, were not rich enough to send to France for their brocade, to England for their books, or to Italy for their olive. Many still lived in log cabins, sat on hard oak chairs and slept in crude four-posters. Their diet consisted largely of corn and pork and they were linsay-woolsey. But they, at least, had their own garden plots and when the men were through with their work, they could take their guns into the woods and shoot squirrels, deer, raccoons and black bears. There were millions of wild geese, ducks, pheasants and wild pigeons along the seaboard and the rivers were swarming with fish. It was, indeed, a land of plenty. In no part of the world was the economic level of the entire white population higher than it was here in 1776.
LARRY MORROW

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

Dreams For The Sleeper

THE ANCIENT GREEKS used often, it is said, to execute the messenger who brought them bad news. We have worked out much more elaborate methods of not taking seriously the very disagreeable news that reaches us: the news that there exists in our world a concentrated, mechanized power of evil that is more massive and more effective and more ruthless than anything the modern world has ever seen.

It is impossible to make a complete catalogue of the self-deceptions which we have managed to provide ourselves with in our desire not to face up to the truth. The catalogue cannot be made complete because the wish to avoid the truth and to escape the trouble of acting accordingly is so strong in the human heart that as soon as one excuse for doing nothing is discarded another is invented. It is, indeed, a question whether any people has the fortitude to face the truth until it is actually cornered and compelled to fight for its life. Certainly we here in America are no more wishful now than were the British until after the fall of France. It just happens that our national dependence upon our putting aside all wishfulness and upon doing in time what all the others have started to do when it was very nearly in the case of Britain and altogether in the case of France, too late. For the British, while they slept and dreamed, still had America to fall back upon. But for us there is nothing else to fall back upon if we sleep and dream ourselves into disaster.

LET US RECALL some of the self-deceptions which we have embraced. Less than two months before the war began the Senate's eminent member of the Senate opposition stated that he knew there would be no war. On the basis of that agreeable misinformation, the Senate refused to consider any measures to avert war. This was Dream No. 1: "There will be no war." Dream No. 2 followed quickly: "This is a phony war."

Dream No. 3: "It does not matter who wins and who loses. The Allies are stronger. Hitler has no rubber, no oil, no non-commissioned officers, his tanks are made of wood, and he will soon be overthrown by the army." Following the fall of France we had Dream No. 4: "The war is over." Dream No. 5: "No one can touch us. In 1946 we shall have a two-ocean navy." Dream No. 6: "The British cannot be beaten, and so they do not need help." Dream No. 7 (after Ben-Gurion): "The British are winning the war." Dream No. 8 (after Crete): "The British have lost the war." Dream No. 9 (the at-

White Russia, New War Area, Cost Napoleon Many Soldiers

The central German drive into White Russia from northeast Poland is following the most direct railroad route to Moscow, points out a bulletin from the National Geographic Society. Nazi forces are fighting beyond Minsk, capital of the White Russian Soviet Socialist Republic.

"Minsk is some 450 miles southwest of Moscow," the bulletin says. "Where White Russia's east-west railroads cross the north-south lines linking Kiev, capital of the Ukraine, with Leningrad, there are the other important rail junction towns of Vitebsk, Orsha, Mogilev and Gomel. These are in the eastern half of the region."

Regions Named for White Costumes

"White Russia is thought to have been so named because of the former traditional costume of its people, which consisted of white smocks, but later shoes with white leggings and white homespun coats. White Russia has its own language. "Peat bogs occupy a fifth of the area of White Russia. Minsk has a peat-research institute. There are peat-fueled electric power plants, and peat is the basis of fertilizer and chemical raw material industries. Factories in the republic also produce glass, cement, clothing and some machinery."

"From rolling, fir-clad hills in the north, White Russia slopes mostly south and east to plains and marshes dotted with clumps of oaks and groves of hornbeam trees with stork nests in their branches. The upper Dnieper River flows southward through the territory and is joined

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

FROM A PERSON CAMP SOMEWHERE IN EUROPE

Dear Joe: Everything fine here. Plenty of sleep and food. As a matter of fact I have my mouth full of baloney as I write this.

Your old pal, Bill

The Once Over

By H. L. Phillips

The Boys Talk It Over

Matsuoka (to Mussolini)—Well, what about our Axis partnership now?

Mussolini (dead in his hands)—If it's got you guessing, where do you think it has me? I'm his working partner; you're just an inactive one.

Matsuoka—the only thing I've got that you haven't is a chance to escape. If he can turn on one partner he can turn on all.

Mussolini—You're telling me!

Matsuoka—What I'd like to know is when a partner is a partner and when he is just another victim.

Mussolini—Maybe the marshal has some ideas on that. He enjoys a somewhat different position.

Petain—How so?

Mussolini—You became a victim first and a partner second.

Matsuoka—To do that way must relieve you of a lot of suspense and uncertainty.

Petain—That's what you fellows think!

Mussolini (to Petain)—How does it feel to be in the terrible position you're in?

Petain—Have patience. You'll find out!

Matsuoka—The more I think of what Hitler has done the more it disturbs me. Think of it! He even declared war before attacking Russia. Nobody declares war any more.

Mussolini—I am with Hitler on that point as a matter of ethics. An undeclared war is all right when you jump on an enemy, but when you jump on a friend he is at least entitled to a declaration.

Matsuoka—I always believe that an undeclared war is the thing. An out-and-out declaration of war is outmoded, no matter whether you're fighting a pal or a foe.

Petain—Pal or foe? How do you tell one from the other these days?

Matsuoka and Mussolini (together)—I wish I knew!

Hitler (entering abruptly)—What's going on here between you comrades?

Mussolini—We were just talking.

Hitler—I might have known it! You seldom do anything more helpful. You're exhausting my patience.

Mussolini—Anything but that!

Hitler (to Matsuoka)—Well, partner, how goes everything?

Matsuoka—It's uncomfortable enough here without introducing a quip program!

Petain—Where am I?

Hitler—You keep asking that same question all the time.

Matsuoka—Maybe he still hopes you'll give him the right answer some day.

Hitler—It seems to me I detect a trace of irritability in your tone.

Matsuoka—What makes you think it's just a trace?

Hitler—Come, come now, we're all buddies united in one unity of purpose, aren't we? We're partners.

All—That's what disturbs us!

Hitler—You shouldn't worry. Haven't we all pledged one another complete cooperation? Haven't we even signed non-aggression pacts?

Matsuoka (leaping through the nearest window)—What's the use! Mussolini (hiding under a table)—A-wah-h-h!

Petain (groaning)—Make mine vanilla! (Twirls).

Bismarck Twirls sums up the war situation by saying that all the blows between the preliminary boys among the double-crossers are over and the main bout is now on.

P. G. Wodehouse is on a Nazi radio station, but we still hesitate to think that it is a merger of Jeeves and Spidegordier.

"Honey-mooers treated with studied neglect."—From a Cal-skill hotel advertiser.

Wanna bet?

A teacher in New York has been found guilty on four counts of perjury in denying Communist connections when testifying before a legislative committee. The jurors may have felt that a school teacher should be honest and truthful when not in the classroom.

The Federal Trade Commission has issued an order compelling monument companies to discontinue advertising certain stones as "everlasting" or as "enduring forever." It considers such claims a little exaggerating. Pardon our yawning, please.

Olivia Dionne, daddy of the quints, denies that the kiddies are new learning English because of any feeling against France in the present war. He says it is just routine. With situations, ideologies and sympathies switching as rapidly as they are today, this is no time to teach languages in accordance with moods or political aspects. It might even be necessary to ground the little dears in Russian, Finnish and Turkish any minute.

Regularly on This Page

WALTER LIPPMANN—Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday.

MARK SULLIVAN—Sunday, Monday, Wednesday, Friday.

ERNEST LINDLEY—Sunday, Monday, Wednesday, Friday.

BARNET NOVER—Monday, Wednesday, Friday.

WESTBROOK PEGLER—Sunday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday.

Ukrainian Drama

By Andre Visson

Its Relation To Russia And Germany

IT WAS probably no accident that the man who inspired, by his books, articles, and memoranda, Germany's expansion in Russia was a Russian German.

Dr. Paul Rohrbach was born in 1869, in Russia's Baltic provinces. This colorless, quiet man, almost unknown outside Germany, is one of the men mainly responsible for the Kaiser's and Hitler's policy and Ukrainian plans.

As a young man Paul Rohrbach became aware of the privileged position of the Germans in Russia. The offspring of Teutonic knights were not only masters of the Letts and of the Estonians, they were also prominent in Russia's ruling classes. The Russian elite had been modeled on French civilization, but the Baltic Germans had the highest posts in Russia's military and civil administration.

A witty Russian, asked once by Czar Nicholas what favor he would like to receive, answered: "Majesty, make me German. Then I am sure to be a success!"

Paul Rohrbach was a German. He could consequently achieve a success which his Russian friends, however, that the days of this Russia were numbered. Increasingly strong revolutionary currents were shaking the huge empire of the Czar. So he decided to emigrate to Germany, the country of his ancestors and his intellectual mother-country. He wanted to serve it by helping its expansion. He began to study Germany's colonial problems.

Why, however, need Germany colonies abroad, when she could have colonies in Europe? The Germans were already administering the Russia of the Czar. Would it not be natural for them to administer Russia, once the Czar had disappeared in a revolutionary chaos? And would it not be in Germany's interest to hasten the coming of this chaos?

When World War I broke out, Dr. Paul Rohrbach organized in 1915, with a handful of Galician Ukrainians, "Sotuz Virovolensky Ukraina" (Union for the Liberation of Ukraine). Its principal aim in this union was a Skorpia-Jolichovsk, Ukrainian Socialist, whom we find now in Berlin, this time acting as chancellor of the pro-German Hetman Skoropadski.

On the other hand, the Galician Ukrainian soldiers were organized into special Ukrainian cavalry regiments, called "Blue Japan" or "Blue Sichiviki." The 23-year-old Hapsburg Archduke Wilhelm-Franz-Joseph, who was already seeing in his dreams the Ukrainian crown on his head, learned some Ukrainian. He became the colonel of the "Blue Sichiviki" and even Ukrainized his name to "Wasil Vychevanski."

On March 3, 1918, the Germans forced the Bolshevik delegation headed by Leon Trotsky to accept the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk. The Bolsheviks were forced to recognize the existence of an Ukrainian independent state, for the protection of which German and Austrian forces were going to occupy all Ukraine.

Dr. Paul Rohrbach's dreams had come true.

He arrived at Kiev with Field Marshal Hermann von Eichenhorn, commander of the German forces, and Baron von Mumm, German minister to the new Ukrainian state.

The Ukrainian government, composed of Ukrainian Socialists and the Socialist Centralists Rada (the first Ukrainian Parliament), did not, however, satisfy the Germans. The German command, Dr. Rohrbach and Maj. Jarosh, chief of German intelligence service in Ukraine, decided that it was necessary to discover a conservative Ukrainian leader. On April 23, 1918, the Germans staged a coup d'etat. A "convention" of landlords and rich farmers decided to restore the Ukrainian "hetmanship" and elected as "hetman" Gen. Skoropadski.

Pavel Petrovich Skoropadski, commander of first cavalry division, was a completely Russified son of an old noble Ukrainian family. He did not even speak Ukrainian. One of his ancestors, however, had been once a hetman. The general was moreover a soldier, trained to obey his superiors and never to question their orders. The Germans decided that he was the man for the hetman's job. Pavel Petrovich Skoropadski became Hetman of Ukraine. His aide de camp, Pavlov-Ostranitsa, was engaged to teach him Ukrainian. The majority of the members of Skoropadski's cabinet did not know any more Ukrainian than the hetman himself. The secretary of commerce wrote in Russian to the secretary of interior, his letter was translated into Ukrainian, sent to the department of interior and there retranslated into Russian, in order to enable the secretary of the interior to read it.

SKOROPADSKI assured his Russian officer friends and Paul V. Militsky, leader of the Russian liberals and former minister in the first Russian revolutionary

government, that in his mind Ukraine was but a temporary solution; a measure of protection against bolshevism. Once Russia should be freed from bolshevism, Ukraine would find her former place in the Russian state.

It is very doubtful whether the German master of Skoropadski approved of these confidential statements. Kaiser Wilhelm was, anyhow, officially very pleased with the Ukrainian hetman. Skoropadski went to Berlin to pay his respects to the Kaiser and received the decoration of Black Eagle. Wilhelm also appointed as his personal representative with the hetman Count Werner von Alvensleben.

Germany's defeat in the west marked, however, the end of all German-Ukrainian plans. The Ukrainian peasants and soldiers revolted against the hetman regime. Baron von Mumm, Count von Alvensleben, and Dr. Paul Rohrbach packed their confidential archives and rushed to Berlin. Field Marshal von Eichenhorn could not follow them: he had been killed a couple of months before by a Ukrainian Socialist. The German took with them, however, to Berlin, Hetman Skoropadski and his family.

Turning the tables on Congressmen Fish, after receiving one of his postcard poll ballots, which Mr. Fish is sending to his constituents, B. W. Frazier, Garrison, sent a series of 12 questions to the Congressman, asking for "yes or no" answers.

Mr. Frazier, whose business is doing over old houses in the Hudson River Valley and adjacent territory, said that in marking Congressman Fish's ballot before returning it to him, he replied in the affirmative.

Mr. Fish was asking whether the United States should enter the war.

The questions asked by Mr. Frazier follow:

1. Do you still believe as you stated in Berlin in August, 1939, that "Germany's claims are 'just' and that all can be settled if Hitler is given Danzig, the Polish Corridor, and anything else he wants?"

2. Do you still believe as you stated after the publication of the German White Book that "it can not conceive of the German foreign office fabricating or forging the documents?"

3. As you are now an isolationist, do you believe that you could still mediate the European conflict as you attempted to do when, as an interventionist, you flew to Oslo from Berlin in von Ribbentrop's private plane, bearing a peace proposal?

4. Did you have an audience with Rudolf Hess while in Berlin?

5. Do you still believe as you said in Congress on March 12, 1940, "Just how we can use more than 2,000 planes in America I cannot visualize?"

6. Do you still believe as stated in a radio address on March 5, 1939, that "if we are arming merely for defense, we are spending too much and wasting money as no nation thinks of attacking us?"

7. Do you still believe as stated on February 11, 1938, in a radio address "The proposed \$800,000,000 additional expansion to our navy is unnecessary to our defense and inconsistent with our foreign policies?"

8. Do you believe as you stated on September 3, 1940, when you fought the Selective Service Act in the House, that "the present un-American, undemocratic and unprincipled, and is subversion of the ancient and first principles of the free people?"

9. Do you still believe that the German Day rally at Madison Square Garden where the platform was decked with the Nazi swastikas and the Nazi marching song, "Horst Wessel Lied" was sung and before which you stood as a speaker, was composed of "loyal Americans of German origin" as you stated in defense of your appearance?

10. Do you still favor a Congressional investigation of opinion polls taken throughout the present time you are conducting one yourself as stated in January of your year when a poll taken in your own district revealed a majority of five to one against your construction of the Land-Use Act?

11. When you were in grave danger of defeat during the last campaign and in an effort to be reelected you tied yourself to Willie's coat-tails, you made the following statement in a page advertisement, "I agree with Mr. Willie 100 per cent on his foreign policy." As Mr. Willie has not changed his stand on foreign affairs, was your statement merely made for political expediency?

12. Are you still "unimpaired" as you stated on March 28, 1941, that you wrote an article for the Nazi propaganda publication "Today's Challenge," the editor of which had been indicated by the United States Government as an unrepentant Nazi propagandist?

Mr. Frazier said he would appreciate "yes" or "no" answers to these questions with the same promptness with which he answered Mr. Fish's request for his opinion on the war poll.

Quiz For Fish

(The following dispatch is reprinted from the Poughkeepsie Eagle-News of June 26.)

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Fair Enough

By Westbrook Pegler

America For Americans

THERE SEEMS to be no country on earth, since the fall of France, as hospitable as this one to the kickouts, renegades, malcontents and spies of other powers.

We know of no country where the disaster of France was due in no small part to her indiscriminate hospitality which encouraged abuse of asylum and enabled the creation within her political body of poisonous growths which sapped her life.

There were always those among the native French who, in the name of democracy, would insist that alien devotees of this or that ism or faction in other nations must be allowed to enter and, in the course of time, take a full part in the affairs of France—not necessarily as grateful adopted children of the family but often as critical and obstreperous intruders. One serious trouble was that many of these immigrant refugees continued to carry on in France the activities for which they or their kind, whether imperialists, or Italians or German Communists, had become hunted men at home. They wiped their shoes on the flag to which they owed their escape from death, mocking the hospitality of a people who risked, and, finally, lost their freedom for the sake of a tradition or superstition.

THE ANSWER to any such proposal, instinctively will be that the founding fathers were themselves malcontents from Europe, but the time, the nature of the United States and the character of the immigration are different today. Those malcontents came here to escape oppression in Europe and to found a new home for themselves by working, and they were willing to forget Europe. The newer malcontents are no more content with our ways than they were with those of the lands from which they fled, and are very critical of a country whose native population would be very well pleased to solve their own problems in their own way and vote issues in the election instead of old world nationalistic hatreds.

The Constitution can be changed, and I would be inclined to guess that a proposal to restrict all public office and all office in labor unions to native Americans would be heartily received by the native population.

I would also extend the period required for naturalization, and pay more critical attention to the association and expressions of persons coming up finally for the price of the privilege of citizenship in the United States.

After all, this is our country, not theirs.

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LOUELLA O. PARSONS

Beauty Gets a Play

Hollywood, July 2 (INS).—Just as Ilona Massey and Alan Curtis were leaving for Illinois where they will buy a farm, Ilona was told that "Bella Donna," the Robert Hichens play had been bought for her. My mind goes back to the time I saw Nazimova in this fascinating role and later when Pola Negri brought it to the screen. I was disappointed in the Negri movie, probably because the play had made such an impression on me many years before.



ILONA MASSEY Nazimova in this fascinating role and later when Pola Negri brought it to the screen. I was disappointed in the Negri movie, probably because the play had made such an impression on me many years before.

The highbrow Frances Farmer, who found Hollywood so beneath her a few years ago, is playing, of all things, Calamity Jane in "Badlands of Dakota," for Universal. Some say it's a little difficult to visualize Frances as the roothin' tootin' gun-totin' Gal, who could swear with the best of the men and shoot with the experts, but Jean Arthur did all right as "Calamity Jane" so maybe it's good casting. Frances is playing opposite Brod Crawford while cute little Ann Rutherford is Bob Stack's vis-a-vis. Metro doesn't often lend Andy Hardy's girl friend, but these days the studios are collaborating more and more.

The six Warner beauties—Peggy Diggins, Kay Aldridge, Georgia Carroll, Lorraine Gettimann, Marguerite Chapman and Claire James are set for a trip to Honolulu. Warners are planning to preview "Navy Blues" there and these six glamorous young ladies, who are being called the Floradora Sextette of 1941, will be sent to the tropical island along with the movie. The girls are thrilled over the prospect of going. Certainly the famed Floradora girls, most of whom married millionaires, never had a chance for such exciting travel in the good old days.

When Bob Hope and Mack Miller went East to see the fights, Bob said, "At last a rest." He returned recently and aside from playing six benefits and granting inter-

views in every town and working as hard as a day laborer, he had a great vacation. In Chicago he arranged to have his autobiography, "They Got Me Covered," published. In Toronto he opened the Palace Pier, closed for 14 years and regarded as a white elephant. I asked him if he was really going to rest now and he said he had a benefit to do. Bob probably couldn't relax if he had the chance. He's too energetic and I think one of the reasons for his continued popularity is his willingness to meet the people who pay their nickels and dimes at the boxoffice.

Chatter in Hollywood: If Jane Russell does wed Bob Waterfield before "The Outlaw" is released, I am wondering what it will do to her popularity in the Army camps and elsewhere. Jane, without ever having a picture to her credit, has been terrific. She and Bob were in Frank Kerwin's Merry-Go-Round Cafe the other evening and they confided to several people their intention to marry—and soon. Bob has been her only boy friend and he is a nice youngster. Of course, she has a right to her own life and Howard Hughes has been a long time getting the picture out, so there is something to be said on both sides.

Snapshots of Hollywood collected at random: Gloria Vanderbilt, daughter of Mrs. Gloria Vanderbilt and niece of Lady Russell, dining with Phillip Kellogg at Ciro's and attracting favorable attention; Bernice Parks is threatened with pneumonia and very ill. She is Townsend Netcher's heart; the Ben Bards (he was once wed to the late Ruth Roland) are expecting a second child; Lill Damita Flynn had Sunday dinner with Mrs. Hal Rosson at the Brown Derby, the first time she has been out since the birth of the Flynn heir.

Forrest Tucker and his wife, Sandra Jolley, who planned to file suit for divorce, have kissed and made up; John Archer, winner of the Gateway to Hollywood contest, and Audra Lindley have discovered each other's telephone numbers; Lupe Velez gave Ciro's crowd a treat when she went to the powder room three times and came out with a different hair-do each time. Dixie Dunbar and her new husband, Gene Snyder, were in Hollywood so briefly that she saw none of her old friends.

Peter Lorre became a citizen last weekend—and on his birthday, too; Gene Tierney out of the hospital, went to a movie with her bridegroom, Count Cassini; Mary Rogers and Eddie Grainger, who were once rumored engaged, dining tete-a-tete at Leone's; Alice Faye and her bridegroom, Phil Harris, telephone each other daily while he is in Chicago; Ann Miller goes blonde for the movies and I wonder why, when her dark hair is so becoming.

Blue Ribbon or Back Alley, They All Seem Plenty Smart

By Melrose Gower

Hollywood, July 2. All sorts of burning issues arise in the motion picture world as the dog days of summer approach. Controversy of the moment rages over whether thoroughbred dogs or mutts make the best actors. Latest vote cast was that of Director Alfred Hitchcock, who favors the thoroughbreds and backed his judgment with affirmative action. At RKO-Radio, he has introduced his own pet sealyham, Johnnie, into "Before the Fact."

This addition to their supporting cast meets with the full approval of Hitchcock's costars, Cary Grant and Joan Fontaine, both of whom own thoroughbred pooches and consider them more intelligent than mutts. Nigel Bruce, featured in their support, however, holds to the popular belief that mutts are smarter. Johnnie's introduction in the movies comes at an opportune time for the thoroughbreds, as previously their cause had only one lone supporter among pictures now in production.

Star Bestows New Name He's all right, though, that lone champion. He's Mugsy, pureblood English pit bull, supporting Ronald Colman and Anne Lee in "My Life With Caroline," where his part is that of being a constant menace to Charlie Winninger. For single-handed defense of a cause no better could have been selected. He looks so much like the dog on the famous British war poster, sloganized "Alone But Unafraid," that Colman has renamed him Winston.

as he has been doing for some years in westerns and thrillers. He's a little dog with lots of hair, none of its characteristics.

Some Smart Nondescripts On top of all this, giving Winston and Johnnie, the thoroughbreds, active competition in their own studio, are Boots and Saddles, a couple of mutts working for Producer-Director William Dieterle in "The Devil and Daniel Webster." Saddles is a small, hairy dog, with a little of the beagle about him, who chases Farmer James Craig's pig and causes her to break a leg, thereby starting a chain of ills which lead the poor New Englander finally to mortgage his soul to Old Scratch, Walter Huston. He's the farm dog. Boots is part police dog, part wolf, part other things, and really doesn't rate in the compilation, because he doesn't actually appear in the picture. But he has to be dealt with anyhow because he is Saddles' pal and keeps him company all the time.

Herb Rose, their trainer, holds that for movie actors, mutts are better than thoroughbreds because (A) they aren't too proud to learn and (B) they are healthier. So, despite Johnnie and Winston, the mutts have the better of the argument. But it's still a moot point. After all, many years ago there was a great screen star named Rin-Tin-Tin, only dog in history to get star billing.

Nobody ever charged he was a mutt.

Opera Star Uses Holidays for Work Everybody is amazed at Rise Stevens energy and thirst for work. She has been testing steadily since she arrived to start in "Chocolate Soldier," which stars Nelson Eddy. The other day she asked Roy Del Ruth if she would be working over the week-end. "I'm glad to tell you, you'll be free," the director said. "Are you planning to go out of town for a little holiday?" "Oh, no," Rise said. "I want to get caught up with a couple of arses on which I haven't had time to work since I've been at the studio."

What Could Be So Funny Aboard a Tuna Clipper?



MARJORIE MAIN, WALLACE BEERY AND LEO CARRILLO as they will be seen in Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's production of "Barnacle Bill," a rough-and-ready comedy-drama of the tuna fish industry—if that is what it is. Beery is the captain of a tuna clipper and Carrillo is his first mate. We haven't found out yet quite where Miss Main fits in. Nicely somewhere, no doubt, if you remember "Wyoming."

Lines About Topliners in the Hollywood Studios

Having completed her new starring Technicolor picture, "Blossoms in the Dust," Greer Garson is driving north with her mother, Mrs. Nina Garson, for a brief vacation from Hollywood. With several pictures and New York stage plays awaiting her consideration, Miss Garson plans to return in two weeks. In her new film, she plays a real life character for the first time in the story based on the life of Mrs. Edna Gladney, of Fort Worth, superintendent of the Texas Children's Home Aid Society.

Clarke Gable and Albert Dekker finally are to have a chance to re-stage their vicious fight scene in "Strange Cargo," but the setting this time will be a dusty Western street instead of a sandy tropical shore. The rematch was assured when Dekker was cast in Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's "Honky-Tonk."

Lionel Barrymore goes musical! For the first time in the veteran actor's career on the screen, he will play the piano. This treat occurs in the newest Dr. Kildare picture.

Not only that—Barrymore will play his own composition, "Tableau Russe."

Patrick O'Moore is having great fun telling the cast of "Smilin' Through," in which he makes his American screen debut, with Jeanette MacDonald, all about his trailer garden. O'Moore has lived in a trailer since coming to America. His garden is 20x20, surrounds the trailer, and boasts Shasta daisies, several rose bushes, sunflowers, and a dozen miniature fir trees.

Summer Fare For Capital Film Appetites

"Billy the Kid," Technicolor production which opens at Loew's Capitol today, with Robert Taylor playing the title role, is one of several important Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer releases for the summer months.

Also in Technicolor, and due for local presentation soon, is "Blossoms in the Dust," with Greer Garson and Walter Pidgeon. A tender, moving story, this is said to be an ideal vehicle for "Mrs. Chips." Radio City Music Hall presented the world premiere last week.

Teaming two of Hollywood's brightest stars, "They Met in Bombay" will bring Clark Gable and Rosalind Russell to Loew's Palace as soon as "Caught in the Draft," which opens today, completes its run. Filled with fun, "They Met in Bombay" is a fast moving story of two smooth society crooks, who meet and fall in love when they are both after the same precious gems. "Wyoming" Stars Reunited

Wallace Beery and his new sparring partner, Marjorie Main—the popular pair of "Wyoming"—are reunited in "Barnacle Bill," new waterfront comedy on its way to the Capitol. Leo Carrillo and Virginia Welder head the supporting cast.

Maisie, that alert young blonde, returns shortly in a new adventure. Called "Ringide Maisie," this new Ann Southern starring vehicle has a prize ring atmosphere, and the cast includes Robert Sterling and George Murphy.

Now being edited at Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's Culver City studios are "Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde," with Spencer Tracy, Ingrid Bergman and Lana Turner, and "Lady Be Good," with Eleanor Powell, Ann Southern, Robert Young and Lionel Barrymore. Pictures in production include

"Smilin' Through," in Technicolor, with Jeanette MacDonald, Brian Aherne and Gene Raymond; "Life Begins for Andy Hardy," with Lewis Stone, Mickey Rooney, Judy Garland and the rest of the screen's first family; a new Dr. Kildare adventure, as yet untitled, and "Honky-Tonk," in which Clark Gable and Lana Turner are teamed.

The Loew screens in Washington also will present in coming weeks important productions from the United Artists, Twentieth Century-Fox and Paramount studios.

Judy Garland Is Suddenly for Hats

It took a trip to New York to make Judy Garland hat-conscious. The young star, appearing in the new Hardy picture, always went bare-headed whether in slacks or afternoon dress and thought her hats a bother, only wearing one when mother said "must." But since Judy's recent New York vacation she is never seen without a smart chapeau. Her favorite, of pink rough straw, features a high crown with narrow brim slightly turned up at each side. A cluster of flowers accent the front, and there is a misty veil of light brown dotted with pink.

Actor's Hobbies

Ian Hunter, appearing with Jeanette MacDonald in "Smilin' Through," is a man of many hobbies. He is a model railroad enthusiast, a builder of scale model bridges and boats, collects etchings and loves all kinds of sports.

Professional Debut

Nelson Eddy made his professional grand opera debut in 1924, singing the part of "Tonio" in "Pagliacci" at the Metropolitan Opera House.

Claire Trevor Cast In 'Honky-Tonk'

Claire Trevor appears under the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer banner for the first time in her screen career as a result of being cast as the second romantic lead to Lana Turner in "Honky-Tonk," with Clark Gable. She was borrowed from Columbia for the role.

As "Gold Dust" Nelson, she plays a frank frontier girl in the midst of a rich gold strike. In love with Gable, she watches him fall for and marry Miss Turner, even aiding in the final success of his courtship.

Miss Trevor has recently appeared in "Stagecoach," "Allegheny Uprising" and "The Amazing Dr. Clitterhouse."

R. A. F. Honor

Jeanette MacDonald is now an honorary member of the Royal Air Force. Arthur Wheelon, flight captain of an R. A. F. group, wrote that they are sending Jeanette an R. A. F. button, with her name inscribed on it, by air mail.

Lone Star

In "Huckleberry Finn" Mickey Rooney was starred alone for the first time in his career.

COLUMBIA
Today, Doors open 11 a.m. *Vicente Blanco Ibañez*
TYRONE POWER "BLOOD and SAND"
Linda DARNELL-Rita HAYWORTH. IN TECHNICOLOR

He can't!

With the thunder of hoofs and the lightning crack of gunfire, America's most daring outlaw rides again. It's the screen's greatest natural color outdoor spectacle since "Northwest Passage."

TECHNICOLOR MASTERPIECE

He liked women—many of them—but he never let them stand in his way!

JOHNNY BURKE
BILL COYLE
Washington Star—WMAL Commentator
BEN YOST EIGHT
8 CAPITOL WHIRLWINDS

JOE BESSER
SYLVIA & CLEMENCE
FRANK LITTLE
The RHYTHM ROCKETS

COOL Loew's CAPITOL NOW

On the Stage "THREE CHEERS"

A barrage of LAUGHS! MUSIC! GIRLS!

Written and composed by Howard ACTON, Phelps ADAMS and BOB DAVIDSON of the National Press Club

Featuring JOHNNY BURKE

BILL COYLE

Washington Star—WMAL Commentator

BEN YOST EIGHT

8 CAPITOL WHIRLWINDS

JOE BESSER

SYLVIA & CLEMENCE

FRANK LITTLE

The RHYTHM ROCKETS

COOL Loew's

CAPITOL NOW

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

New Columbia Program To Bear Down on Laughs

SO NOW WE KNOW SOMETHING about the forthcoming films from the Columbia canny, Pete Dailey, who used to be a newspaperman himself—down New Orleans way—and Eddie Rosenbaum, one of the old wheelhorses of the Columbia tomtom beaters, whose daddy was company manager for the Ziegfeld "Follies" as long as Ziegfeld personally fashioned his "Follies," have just trickled by the desk and filled both ears with assurances that this coming year their company is going in for Entertainment with a capital "E." No celluloid Chautauquas dealing with the present sad state of the world or the present condition of the human soul, for them. Comedy is the thing.

Thus three new, light frolics will go before the cameras in the next few days, if they haven't already. First will be Wesley Ruggles' "You Belong to Me"—formerly known as "The Doctor's Husband"—costarring Barbara Stanwyck and Henry Fonda. Next will come "Three Girls About Town," designed strictly for laughs, with Joan Blondell as one of the girls. The third will be "The Gentleman Misbehaves," which once bore the title of "Amateur Angel."

In the new season's comedy line-up, this trilogy will augment such gay charades as the Fred Astaire-Rita Hayworth musical, "You'll Never Get Rich," "Mr. Jordan Comes to Town," starring Robert Montgomery, and the John M. Stahl production of "Our Wife," now in the cutting room.

Personally, we could use a few more laughs than current temperatures have inspired. Or is "perspired" the word?

In that Stahl business of "Our Wife," by the way, there is a scene in which the delectable Ellen Drew is spread across Melvyn Douglas' knees on the receiving end of a sound spanking, administered, however, more by Ruth Hussey than by the impeccable Douglas. This is a professional indignity new and strange to Miss Drew. She didn't give it much thought until it came time for the actual paddly-whackling before the cameras. Then she glanced up nervously at Mr. Douglas and remarked, "Isn't this a funny way to make a living?" It is not of record, but 11 to 10 that Mr. Douglas' reply was that broadside, "Nice work, if you can get it."

A "Gladkin" in a Western

"Slingin' Sammy" Baugh, who has made football history all over the place, from the Lone Star State to the National Capital, is making passes in a new direction. He is now "King of the Texas Rangers" in Republic's serial of that name. In this new field, he mixes in some gory goings-on—abandons a college football career to join the Texas Rangers and help round up the murderers of his father, who are engaged in destroying American oil fields for a foreign government, and all that sort of thing. Mr. Marshall hopes he won't fall off his horse.

Those erstwhile vaudevillians, the MacFarland Twins, are returning to the S. S. Potomac the evening of July 4, which is by way of being tomorrow, to give out with their "sweet and swing" music for six nights of dancing. They did a one-night stand on the same ship in June and before organizing their own band were featured with Fred Waring's Pennsylvanians. If they needed any recommendation beyond their own ability, that last would be it.

Those stalwarts who deem dancing the dipsey-doodle at hot weather pastimes are about to have their innings. Down at the Riverside Stadium a Dance Carnival, operating six nights a week to music by Jack Curry's Orchestra, is coming up and, at the Uline Ice Arena on July 8, from 9 p. m. to 1 a. m., the Benny Goodman and Erskine Hawkins orchestras will cut loose the springs in the "hot" summer feet.

Only-Once-in-a-Lifetime Note
Ah, youth!

Shaking Hands

Ann Sothern says she knows just how a politician feels. On her way back from New York she stopped over in a city at the invitation of the Mayor and shook hands with more than a thousand well-wishers. Just as her hand was beginning to feel normal she arrived home, appeared in the commissary at M-G-M, and the hand-shaking began again when all congratulated her on her work in "Lady Be Good." Ann says she isn't complaining. She thinks it's wonderful.

AMUSEMENTS

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GLENECHO AMUSEMENT PARK

NOW

MORE THAN 50 FEATURES INCLUDING 9 FINE RIDES FIVE PICTURE GROVES

10 CARS, 40 MIN. AUTO VIA MASS. AVE. 20 MIN. FREE PARKING AREAS BOY 25c ROUND TRIP TICKETS FROM STREET CAR CONDUCTORS DATES ELEVEN CENTS

AMUSEMENTS EVERY DAY 10 TO MIDNITE

SWIMMING DAILY 10 A. M. TO 10 P. M.

DANCING 9 TO 12 WEEK DATES ONLY

THE NATION'S FUN SPOT

July All Day HOMECOMING to COLONIAL BEACH

Live 5:00 A.M. to 1:00 P.M. Refreshments of Food and Beverages

Full Water Swimming • Picnicking • Dancing • Boating • Games • Beer • Refreshments

Adults \$1.50 Children 75c

McFarland TWINS

Back for a 9-day Return Engagement from Dancing • Beer Refreshments • 75c

Live 8:00 P. M.

S. S. POTOMAC

WATER STS. NA

CROSS ROADS

Keller's Cross Roads, Va. "Dancing Center"

"MERRY TOWN FOR MERRY"

Refreshments • Beer • 75c

Live 8:00 P. M.

LEONARD LYONS

Person to Person

New York, July 2.

F. D. R.—Capt. James Roosevelt lost ten pounds during his recent trip to the war fronts. Saturday night, at the Monte Carlo Beach Club, he told us that he's going to his Massachusetts farm for ten days, to drink gallons of milk in an attempt to recover that lost weight. Capt. Roosevelt doesn't know where he'll be stationed, after this leave is over. . . . In the meantime, his brother, Ensign Franklin, is working on detail—at sea. . . . DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS, Jr.—Jack Dempsey has been visiting Washington, concerning a possible assignment as Special Envoy—similar to yours. Jack has been buying Defense Bonds for his employees, and then taking the installment payments out of their salary. . . . FRED PERRY—Don Budge is retiring, temporarily.

Douglas Fairbanks, Jr.

ATTORNEY GENERAL JACKSON—Clyde Tolson, J. Edgar Hoover's old, must have been hurt during the week-end roundup of the 29 Nazi spies. Tolson was limping last night. . . . HERBERT Hoover's old, must have been hurt during the week-end roundup of program entailing the development of our power facilities, road building and other public works. This is part of the plan to avoid the period of economic depression which usually follows a war crisis. . . . RUTH DRAPEL—Last week the news dispatches from Rio announced that your nephew, Paul Draper, had married Heidi Vossler, the pretty dancer. That isn't true—yet. Draper phoned from Rio on Friday, and complained that there are too many legal formalities to meet, and that's why they're still waiting.

DAVID WARFIELD—Richard Carle, the veteran screen actor who died last week, cherished his Lamba Club membership as much as you do. . . . Carle, whose long movie career began after his success in the musical, "Bally," celebrated the opening of that show by going directly to the Lamba, after the premiere, and treating all members to a drink. "I'm on my way now," he declared, "and nothing can happen to me." The elated actor thereupon ran his hand across the bar, where 150 glasses had been set up—and toppled them all to the floor. The disheartened actor spent those six months in exile across the street from the Lamba—until, in due time, he was reinstated. . . . When he was readmitted Carle was so delighted that he again treated the house. He told a stranger standing next to him: "I know! I was suspended for six months." The stranger asked "Why?" The happy actor replied: "For doing this—and again broke 150 glasses the same way—and was suspended for a year."

ARTHUR JUDSON—Josef Hofman, the pianist, is under doctor's care now. He's quite sick. . . . COMMONWEALTH & SOUTHERN—Harold Ickes, the old administrator, is completing arrangements to assume similar responsibilities, as power chieftain. . . . EDDIE SOUTH—That song, "Intermezzo"—which you've been playing every night, at Cafe Society Uptown—finally has taken root. The other bandleaders followed suit, and the melody has become so popular now that the movie, "Intermezzo"—which attracted little business when it was first released—is being revived and will be redistributed. . . . HARCOURT, BRACE—Hendrik Willem van Loon, your author, is recovering now, after a sick spell.

Film Table

Palace—"Caught in the Draft," at 11 a. m., 1:10, 3:20, 5:30, 7:40 and 9:50 p. m.

Earle—"Adventure in Washington," at 11:05 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 12:45, 3:30, 6:15 and 9 p. m.

Capitol—"Bully, the Kid," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15, and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 12:50, 3:35, 6:20 and 9:05 p. m.

RKO-Kelth's—"In the Navy," at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:40 and 9:50 p. m. "China Fights Back," at 1:30, 3:10, 5:15, 7:20 and 9:30 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Time Out For Rhythm," at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

Columbia—"Blood and Sand," at 11:15 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 6:55 and 9:30 p. m.

Little—Charlie Chaplin festival

Little

As was to be expected, the Charlie Chaplin festival has been continued for another week at the Little. This is the first half of a group of 12 early Chaplin comedies which have been newly made from the original negatives of 1916-17. "The Vagabond," "The Immigrant," "The Cure," "The Count," "The Adventurer" and "Easy Street" are the comedies—all of them rich in the riotous pantomime that has made Chaplin an international entertainer.

Distinct advantage over most revivals of such aged film is the clarity of the Festival's prints. So skilled has been this refurbishing technique that there's not an ounce of eye strain in the six. Chaplin's leading lady of his early days, Edna Purviance, appears opposite him in most of these comedies and Eric Campbell is seen in his customary role of "heavy," an art at which he was one of the screen's pioneers. As a salute to Independence Day, the Little also is reviving the M-G-M color short, "The Flag Speaks."

AMUSEMENTS

NO. 1 EXCITEMENT—HIT FOR 1941!

Underground

THRILL AFTER THRILL AFTER THRILL!

IT TELLS THE WHOLE HEROIC STORY!

World Premiere THE LAUGHTER—MUSIC—BEAUTY SHOW OF THE YEAR!

TOMORROW

DOORS OPEN 10:30 a.m.

Feature at 11:00-1:40-4:25-7:10-9:55

Here's the BIG hit that simply mustn't be missed...packed with stars, songs, fun and gay romance...just the way you like it best—SOUTHERN STYLE!

Don AMECHE and Mary MARTIN

KISS THE BOYS GOODBYE

Oscar Levant CONNIE BOSWELL
RAYMOND WALBURN
VIRGINIA DALE • BARBARA ALLEN
ELIZABETH PATTERSON
and ROCHESTER

Also on Screen
"HERE COMES THE CAVALRY"
A Vitaphone Featurette in TECHNICOLOR

EARLE

LAST THIRDS TODAY—"Adventure in Washington" and on Stage ROCHESTER, GRACE, MARIE & JACK STANLEY & BUNCH.

Metropolitan

Feature at 11:20-1:20-3:25-5:30-7:35-9:40

Warner Bros. **Metropolitan**

Last Day. "Time Out For Rhythm"

AMUSEMENTS

2nd WEEK!

CHAPLIN FESTIVAL

6 of his most Beloved Film Successes

THE FLAG SPEAKS

FOR A BANG UP GOOD TIME OVER THE 4TH

SEASIDE

CHESAPEAKE BEACH, Md.

On Beautiful Chesapeake Bay

FREE PARKING

SALT WATER POOL

Dancing Every Night Except Monday—Matinee Dancing Sunday 4 to 7—Mile Boardwalk and Picnic—Thrilling Rides—Movies—Picnic Groves—Amusement.

W. M. & A. MOTOR LINES, INC.

3 Pages of Stage, Screen Appar in Sunday's Post

Now 2nd WEEK!

Those "BUCK PRIVATES" Are Bounding Main-iacs!!

LOU ABBOTT and COSTELLO

DICK POWELL

IN THE NAVY

with **The ANDREWS SISTERS**

CLAIRE DODD BUTCH and BUDDY
DICK FORAN CONDO'S BROTHERS

You'll Boogie-Woogie to:
"We're In The Navy"
"Hula-Ba-Lulu"
"Gimme Some Skin"
and sing and swing to other songsters!

Added MARCH OF TIME "China Fights Back"

Coming WALT DISNEY'S THE RELUCTANT DRAGON

TAKE IT FROM HOPE...WHAT THIS MAN'S ARMY NEEDS IS PLENTY OF LAMOUR!

Bob HOPE Dorothy LAMOUR

"CAUGHT IN THE DRAFT"

LYNNE OVERMAN • EDDIE BRACKEN

Directed by DAVID BUTLER • Original Story and Screen Play by HARRY TUGEND

Loew's PALACE Now

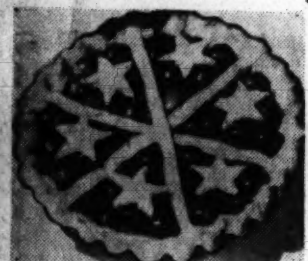
DOORS OPEN 10:45

Fourth of July Menus Go Native American



The Fourth of July is an important day to fun-loving youngsters. Although fireworks are not as prominent as in past days, yet enough of them are used to be a worry to most mothers. One way to keep the little one's minds off fireworks is to give something in their place. The most noise-loving youngsters will have a safe and sane Fourth if served edible firecrackers. Feature weiners or frankfurters in gala attire, as shown in picture above. Dress them up with stovepipe paper hat and skirt in red, white and blue. Make rockets

by topping weiners with paper cones in bright-colored paper. Firecrackers may be made by snipping off tops of frankfurters, cutting in half and using shredded celery for fuse. Make cannon by using weiner for gun barrel and salami and braunschweiger for wheels, held together by toothpicks. Use ripe olives for cannon balls. Arrange items on bed of lettuce on large platter. Cottage cheese and mixed vegetable salad with buttered buns, ice cream, cookies, and milk will complete the feast.



A cherry pie, as shown above, dotted with little pastry stars and air-conditioned with lattice stripes is the stellar dessert suggested by Miss Miner on her winning Fourth of July menu.

Prize Recipes Offer Many Suggestions

By Martha Elynn

AL-Fresco feasts will be many and varied tomorrow—the Fourth of July—when Washingtonians seek cool and colorful



Martha Elynn, serve whole

baked hams, roast chickens and crack cakes on damask tablecloths to ladies dressed in silks and gentlemen in long tailed coats. All that passed with the Gay Nineties. Because we no longer indulge in luxurious picnics does not mean we do not have to follow a plan. Nor does it mean we should be Twentieth Century Daniel Boone's and go on any kind of a rough and ready foray.

It is because picnics are not planned, and slabby sandwiches and squashed food are served, that many persons—especially men—are pessimistic about eating in the open. Picnic food doesn't usually follow along the principles laid down by those interested in balanced rations and the correct amount of caloric intake. But what fun is a holiday if discipline and restraint is uppermost in the mind? If a picnic isn't a real one without fried chicken, by all means have fried chicken. I can remember one girl in my high school crowd who wouldn't go to a picnic if deviled eggs and bananas were not in the picnic hamper.

However, several essentials must be considered if the day is to have real enjoyment. Good food, some of it hot if possible, is one good plan. All food should be carefully planned and packed and served attractively. Whatever activity is decided upon there are several things to be remembered—first that we are indeed lucky to be able to pursue our pleasures in our own way; second there should be a large chunk of gaiety and good fellowship, and attractive nutritious food of the type that will be unspoiled in transit.

The Post recipe contestants have many a suggestion about Fourth of July picnics. Homemakers who are contemplating packing a picnic basket full of appetizing foods will find help in the winning recipes given on this page.

Miss Ellen Miner, 2530 Q Street Northwest, is one who thinks two foods that are essentially American should go to an Independence Day picnic. Her menu is not only typically American but is simple to prepare and the type of food that will not suffer in transit. Miss Miner wins the first prize of \$10 for her entry. The following is her winning menu and

recipe for the star-strewn cherry pie.

Picnic Menu

Fried Chicken Corn on the Cob
Garden Salad French Dressing
Deviled Eggs Olives
Bread and Butter Sandwiches
Potato Chips Beverage
Star Cherry Pie

The following recipe will make a dessert that is a fitting climax to a Fourth of July picnic.

Star Cherry Pie—Combine 4 cups sour cherries that have been washed and stemmed. Add 1 1/4 tablespoons quick-cooking tapioca, 1 to 1 1/4 cups sugar, 1/4 teaspoon salt, and 1 tablespoon melted butter. Let stand 15 minutes, or while pastry is being made. Use as filling for 9 inch pie. Cover the cherries with 3 strips of pastry which cross the pie, forming 6 wedges on top of pie. Cut 6 stars from pastry with a cookie cutter and place in the triangles formed. Bake in hot oven (450 degrees) for 10 minutes, then for 30 minutes at 325 degrees.

Mrs. Pauline T. Crow, 1910 T Street Southeast, winner of the second prize of \$5, suggests a guest buffet supper for celebrating the Fourth of July. Her menu is both simple and delicious and can be prepared without undue effort. Her menu and recipe for Peach Cream Tarts follow:

Guest Buffet Supper

Shrimp and Stuffed Celery
Appetizers
Assorted Crackers
Canned Baked Beans
Baked Ham Rye Bread
Pickled Beets with Asparagus
Peach Cream Tarts
Mints Coffee

The Peach Cream Tarts will delight the guests because they are delicious and easy to serve one's self. Her recipe follows:
Peach Cream Tarts—Drain 1 No. 2 1/2 can peach halves and cut in quarters. Roll down juice to about 1/4 cup. Mix 4 tablespoons sugar with 3 tablespoons flour and 1/4 teaspoon salt in a double boiler and add 1 cup milk gradually. Cook stirring constantly for 3 to 5 minutes or until thickened. Cover and cook for 10 minutes longer. Add the peach juice. Add a little of the mixture to slightly beaten egg, mix well and return to double boiler. Cook for a minute longer, stirring constantly. Fold in peaches, allow to cool and put into tart shells. Makes 6 tarts.

Mrs. William A. Stern, 20 Philadelphia Avenue, Takoma Park, Md., winner of the third prize of \$3 also has an All-American idea of how to stage a Fourth of July meal. Here is her winning menu and recipe for the Cowboy Sandwiches.

Outing Menu

Cowboy Sandwiches
Canned Baked Beans
Cole Slaw Carrot Sticks
Ice Cream Cones
Iced Tea or Coffee for Adults
Milk for Children

The following is the recipe for making the substantial and zesty sandwiches:

Cowboy Sandwiches—Cook 3 sliced onions in 3 tablespoons butter until soft. Add 2 cups stock, 2 tablespoons chili powder, 1 teaspoon salt, dash of red pepper, 1/2 teaspoon pepper and 1 teaspoon dry mustard. Mix 1 1/2 cups tomato juice with 3 teaspoons flour. Add to onion mixture. Cook until very thick, then add 2 cups ground cooked meat and heat thoroughly. Serve on split toasted rolls.

The following are the winners of the ten \$1 prizes:

Mrs. Margaret C. Hancock
LaPlata, Md.

Picnic Dinner

Cold Ham Loaf
Au Gratin Potatoes
Tomato Slices Slaw
Buttered Buns Pickles
Lemon Velvet Ice Cream
Cookies Coffee

Mrs. Hancock suggests wrapping the casserole in which the potatoes are baked in the Washington Post to keep them hot. The ice cream can be taken packed in a hand freezer or thermos jug. Here is her recipe for the ice cream.

Lemon Velvet Ice Cream—Combine the juice of 6 lemons and the rind of 3 lemons with 1/4 tea-

spoon salt and 3 cups sugar. Stir until dissolved. Freeze until mush. Then add 1 pint heavy cream whipped slightly and 1 quart of milk and finish freezing. If made in a mechanical refrigerator the mixture should be stirred once after cream and milk are added.

Mrs. Mary Graham Ireland
9627 Lawndale Drive
Silver Spring, Md.

Picnic Lunch

Stuffed Eggs Tomato-Lettuce Sandwiches
Mixed Pickles
Potato Chips Stuffed Olives
Cup Cakes Milk Iced Chocolate

The following is Mrs. Ireland's recipe for making the firecrackers:

Firecrackers—Spread thin slices of baked ham with prepared mustard, then with cream cheese and crushed pineapple mixed together. Roll tightly. Place strip of green pepper in one end of each to represent the fuse.

Mrs. L. G. French
1750 Harvard Street Northwest

Picnic Lunch

Grilled Minute Steak Sandwiches
Potato Chips Cabbage Salad
Roasted Corn on Cob
Sour Cream Spice Cake
Coffee

A Sour Cream Spice Cake has long been the favorite of cake eaters. Mrs. French's recipe is one that will make a flavorsome cake.

Sour Cream Spice Cake—Sift together 1 1/4 cups all purpose flour, 1 teaspoon baking powder, 1/4 teaspoon ground nutmeg, and 1 teaspoon cinnamon. Add then 1 cup brown sugar to 1 cup thick sour cream. Blend and add 1 slightly beaten egg. To this mixture add the dry ingredients, 1/2 cup raisins and 1/4 cup chopped nuts. Stir until well blended. Pour into 8 by 8 cake pan. Bake at 350 degrees for about 45 minutes. Serves 16 good size pieces.

Mocha Frosting—Melt 1 teaspoon butter, 2 tablespoons hot coffee and then add 1/2 teaspoon vanilla. Add enough confectioner's sugar until the mixture is of the right consistency to spread.

Mrs. M. H. Wallon
1800 Lamont Street Northwest

Downtown-Creek Picnic

Maryland Fried Chicken
Lettuce and Tomato Salad on Toasted Hard Rolls
Olives Sweet Pickles
Gingerbread Americana
Coffee Buttermilk

Gingerbread Americana as suggested by Mrs. Wallon would be a delicious climax to any picnic menu. Here is her recipe:

Gingerbread Americana—Cream together 3 tablespoons butter and 1/2 cup sugar, add 1 beaten egg then alternately add the following dry ingredients which have been sifted together—1 1/4 cups flour, 1/4 teaspoon salt, 1 teaspoon each of ginger, cinnamon and soda. Add 1/2 cup milk to which has been added 1/4 cup molasses. Pour into a buttered shallow pan. Bake in a moderate oven, 350 degrees for 30 to 45 minutes. Spread with Peanut Butter Frosting.

Peanut Butter Frosting—Cream 1/4 cup butter well, and add 1/4 cup peanut butter. Beat thoroughly. Add 1 cup sifted confectioner's sugar gradually then 4 teaspoons lemon juice a little at a time. Spread on cool cake, swirl frosting with spatula or back of spoon.

Buffet Lawn Supper

Tomato Juice Cocktail
Veal loaf Roast Green Salad
Macaroni and Cheese
Sandwiches Iced Coffee
Peach Short Cake

Veal Loaf Roast—Brown 1 tablespoon onions slightly in 2 tablespoons butter. Combine with 1-3 cup tapioca, 2 1/2 teaspoons salt, dash of cayenne pepper and celery salt, 1 pound each of ground veal and pork and 1 cup milk. Bake in loaf pan in hot oven, 450 degrees for 15 minutes, then decrease heat



Miss Ellen Miner, winner of the first prize, this month's Post recipe contest, whose theme is Fourth of July foods, is an advocate of two All-American dishes, fried chicken and cherry pie

to 350 degrees and bake 30 minutes longer or until done, basting frequently with a mixture of 3/4 cup water and 4 tablespoons butter.

Mrs. George T. Glorius
2606 Twenty-fourth Street
Northeast

Porch Supper Menu

Celery and Almond Sandwiches
Tartar Potato Salad
Deviled Fried Chicken
Hot Biscuits Cherry Tarts
Iced Tea or Coffee

Mrs. Glorius serves her deviled chicken cold when she has a porch supper. Her recipe for preparing it follows:

Deviled Fried Chicken—Prepare a 3 to 3 1/2 pound chicken for frying. Sift 1/4 cup flour with 3 teaspoons dry mustard, 1/4 teaspoon black pepper and 3 teaspoons salt. Dip pieces of chicken first in milk, then in flour mixture. Fry in half shortening or salad oil and half butter or margarine, adding 1 tablespoonful of Worcestershire sauce and 1 clove of garlic to the fat. When the chicken is golden brown and almost tender, drain off most of fat and set pan of chicken uncovered, in a moderate oven 350 degrees for about 20 minutes. Drain on paper towels. Cool before serving. Serves 8.

Mrs. Jay Lawlor
1627 Thirty-fifth Street Northwest

Garden Bridge Luncheon

Honey Dew Melon with Lime
Fried Chicken Cream Gravy
Waffles Fresh Peas
Escalloped Potatoes
Currant Jelly Coffee
Banana Parfait

The dessert on Mrs. Lawlor's menu is a rich one but is also rich with vitamins. Make it this way:

Banana Parfait—Crush 2 bananas and mix with 2 tablespoons honey, 1 tablespoon orange juice and 1/4 tablespoon lemon juice. Add 1/4 cup chopped walnut meats and 2-3 of 1/4 cup of whipped cream to which has been added 2 tablespoons sugar. Place a spoonful of vanilla ice cream in parfait glasses (6 or 8). Fill about 1/4 full with banana cream mixture. Sprinkle with nuts and add some ice cream. Stir 5 or 6 tablespoons of ice cream into the remaining banana mixture and add to the parfaits. Fill glasses with ice cream, sprinkle with nuts and cover completely with fluffy top of whipped cream. Use 1 pint of vanilla in making the dessert. Serves 6 or 8.

Mrs. Donald Cantwell
Sandy Springs, Md.

Old-Fashioned Menu

Picnic Spaghetti
Vegetable Salad Rye Bread
Baked Ham Coffee
Sliced Peaches Chocolate Cake

With the picnic containers that are now available for carrying the remainder of the contest results will be found on the Women's Page.



NOW! At Your D.G.S. Store
STOKELY'S
BABY FOODS
Richer in Flavor and Food Value...
Protected in Golden Enamel-Lined Cans...
Accepted by the American Medical Association Committee on Foods.
3 cans 17c
(14 Delicious Varieties—Vegetables, Fruits, Soups)



A Few SANDWICH RECIPES

Your Picnickers Will Enjoy

Deviled Ham and Cheese

Make a filling of LIBBY'S GENUINE DEVILED HAM and Swiss cheese cut in flakes from a thick slice. Spread one slice of RAMBY BREAD with butter—the other with Russian dressing before filling.

Libby's Genuine DEVILED HAM
2 sm. cans 21c

SEAFOOD BUTTER

From THREE DIAMOND CRAB MEAT, lobster meat or shrimp make a fine spread by creaming with butter. Add finely shredded lettuce and spread RAMBY BREAD thinly with mayonnaise.

Three Diamond CRAB MEAT
6 1/2-oz. cans 29c

TUNA TEMPTER

Flake contents of can of CHICKEN-OF-THE-SEA TUNA FISH. Add lemon juice and minced onion. Spread thinly on well-buttered RAMBY BREAD, add mayonnaise before closing sandwich.

Chicken-of-the-Sea TUNA FISH
2 6-oz. cans 29c

VITAMIN TREAT

Grate carrots and beets, raw, with shredded cabbage. Spread RAMBY BREAD thinly with SCHINDLER'S PEANUT BUTTER. This may be altered with D. G. S. Mayonnaise.

Schindler's PEANUT BUTTER
16. Jan 19c

D. G. S. MAYONNAISE
pint jar 23c

GOURMET'S FAVORITE

Spread slices of CROSBY'S BLACKWELL DATE & NUT CHEESE with PHILADELPHIA CREAM CHEESE. Slice stuffed olives or D.G.S. PURE GRAPE JELLY may also be used.

8 oz. can of C. & S. Date & Nut Bread and 6-oz. pkg. Philadelphia Cream Cheese.
both for only 19c

D. G. S. Pure GRAPE JELLY
16. Jan 15c

DEVILED GOODIE

Chop crisp D. G. S. SLICED BACON with hard-boiled egg, cream with mayonnaise. Spread RAMBY BREAD thinly with relish and butter, add mixture, trim crusts.

D. G. S. SLICED BACON
16. Jan 37c

Freshly-Killed, Home-Dressed FRYING CHICKENS

lb. 29c

Buy a whole D. G. S. Sugar-Cured Smoked Ham and cook it your favorite way. No matter how it's cooked, you'll enjoy the genuine ham flavor, because D.G.S. Smoked Hams have been sweet-pickled in the old-fashioned way, sugar-cured and then hickory-smoked. The shanks have been cut very short. Every D. G. S. Ham is tender, flavorful and smooth-grained.

D. G. S. Sugar-Cured, Short-Shank SMOKED HAM

lb. 31c

Milk-Fed, Tender

VEAL CUTLETS

lb. 45c

Meaty Rib Veal Chops... lb. 39c

Shoulder Veal Chops... lb. 23c

Breast of Veal... 2 lbs. 25c

Dee Gee Selected Eggs... doz. 39c

Sunshade All-White Eggs... doz. 43c

Fresh HADDOCK FILLETS

lb. 19c

Large FRESH CROAKERS... lb. 8c

FRUITS & VEGETABLES

Ripe and Mellow

BANANAS

lb. 6c

Stringless GREEN BEANS... 2 lbs. 15c

Calif. Burbank BAKING POTATOES... 4 lbs. 15c

Yellow SUMMER SQUASH... 4 lbs. 15c

U. S. No. 1 NEW POTATOES... 6 lbs. 15c

Crisp Firm CUCUMBERS... 5 for 15c

Blood-Red FRESH BEETS... 4 bunches 15c

Jersey YELLOW ONIONS... 2 lbs. 15c

JUMBO, PINK-MEAT CANTALOUPE

2 for 29c

NOTE: Prices marked (*) are slightly higher in B&E and Va. stores due to Unfair Practice Acts. Prices effective till date of business September, July 8, 1941. We reserve the right to limit quantities. See rules to buyers.

Libby's GENTLE-PRESS TOMATO JUICE

large 47-oz. can 17c

8-oz. can of CROSBY'S BLACKWELL DATE AND NUT BREAD

and 3-oz. pkg. of PHILADELPHIA CREAM CHEESE

both for only 19c

D. G. S. PURE GRAPE JUICE

qt. bot. 23c

Lang's SWEET MIXED PICKLES

qt. jar 18c

Bennett's Creamy POTATO SALAD

lb. jar 15c

BISC-O-BITS Just Real Good CRACKERS

10-oz. pkg. 9c

FREE! 5c Pkg. of CRACKER JACK CAMPFIRE MARSHMALLOWS

lb. 17c

New Trend in Hats Is Toward Large Off-Face Draped Types



Intricate draping features the new hats, as in the black and red felt off-the-face beret (above) worn by Mrs. Victor Mature. Decorative hand-crocheted knots of black wool gather the red felt facing



For that three-quarter profile hat, Actress Virginia Bruce wears a deftly manipulated wool-stitched beret. Note the detailed treatment of the fabric and the built-down-in-back tendency in the crown



The present trend to wear hats on the back of the head continues, as shown above, by the squirrel-trimmed gray felt sailor by Sally Victor. Bright red band and streamers add a gay touch

Prize Winning Recipes

(Continued From Food Page.)

hot or cold foods, the spaghetti dish is just the kind for persons of sturdy appetites. This is Mrs. Cantwell's recipe for spaghetti:

Picnic Spaghetti—Combine in large enamel insert of roaster, 8 cups canned tomato juice, 2 peeled cloves garlic, 15 pepper-corns, 8 bay leaves, two 3½-ounce cans deviled ham, ½ cup salad oil or olive oil, 1 teaspoon salt and one 8 or 9-ounce package spaghetti. Set the temperature control at 350 degrees and cook for 1 hour, stirring occasionally to keep the spaghetti from sticking. Serve with grated Parmesan cheese sprinkled on top. Serves 6.

Mrs. Grace Drake
6803 Forty-sixth Street,
Chevy Chase, Md.

Picnic Menu
Tomato Juice
(Vacuum Bottle)
City "Chicken"
(In casserole)
Baked Beans Potato Salad
Pickles Olives Carrot Sticks
Rye Bread Cup Cakes
Coffee (Vacuum Bottle)

Mrs. Drake's proposed menu is the kind to go to the picnic in vacuum bottles and casseroles, thus insuring that hot foods will be hot and cold foods cold. The recipe for City Chicken follows:
City Chicken—Scald and wipe wood skewers. Cut 1 pound veal cutlet, and 1 pound pork in one-inch squares. Sprinkle with 1 teaspoon salt, a dash of pepper and 1 teaspoon onion juice. Insert skewers in centers of pieces of meat, alternating the veal and pork, and using five or six pieces on each skewer. With fingers mold the meat into drumstick shape, then dip in one beaten egg and then into crumbs, using about ½ cup fine bread. Brown carefully in hot fat and place in casserole or baking dish. Add 1 medium glass can cream-of-mushroom soup. Cover and bake in

moderate oven, 350 degrees for 1 hour. Serves 6.

Mrs. Albert Day
206 Auburn Avenue,
Bethesda, Md.

Family Gathering
Tomato Juice
Ham Buns Baked Bean Sandwiches
Tuna and Egg Sandwiches
Picnic Slaw
Tomatoes Potato Sticks
Ripe Olives Pickles
Coffee Nut Sponge Cakes
Coffee Milk Pop

Cabbage made into slaw in combination with pineapple, celery, green pepper, horseradish and salad dressing produces a zesty slaw as will be found out by those who make slaw by Mrs. Day's following recipe:

Picnic Slaw—Shred crisp cabbage to make 2 cups. Add one drained 8-ounce can crushed pineapple, ½ cup diced celery, ½ teaspoon salt, 2 tablespoons minced green pepper, 2 tablespoons horseradish and 3 tablespoons salad dressing or mayonnaise. Chill thoroughly.

Miss Agnes Lee Mawyer
2125 N. Military Road,
Arlington, Va.

Picnic Menu
Chicken Pot Pie En Casserole
Pimiento Cheese Sandwiches
Mixed Vegetable Salad
Raspberry Supreme
Fourth of July Cake
Coffee Iced Tea
(In Vacuum Bottle)
Miss Mawyer's suggested menu is another one that includes both hot and cold foods for the picnic menu. The following is her Fourth of July cake recipe:
Fourth of July Cake—Butter and measure to 2 cups. Add 2 teaspoons double-action baking powder and ¼ teaspoon salt and sift

Mary Haworth's Mail

Would Man's Long Friendship for Girl Ripen Into Love, If They Were Married? He Thinks Of Proposing and Wonders Whether It Is Wise

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: For three years I have known a certain girl very well, having met her in my last year in college. Yet my feeling for her is absolutely unclarified in my own mind (as well as in hers), and has had me uneasy for some time. From the time we met until the end of the college year, I "dated" her almost exclusively. Since my graduation, however, we have lived far apart and can see each other only a few times each year, during our respective vacations.

I am happy in her company during our brief meetings, but soon thereafter the memories fade, as I become preoccupied with work, studies and local affairs. We correspond regularly, but I am a laborious writer, with a stiff, formal style, and consequently consider it more of a duty than a pleasure to write her. Her letters are vivacious and cheerful, but usually quite factual, and both of us are hesitant to write "personal" letters.

Only once—two years ago—have we seriously discussed our feelings toward each other. At that time, we concluded that the bond amounted to a platonic friendship. Although I am not a man who has "dated" extensively, I have met a number of girls in my lifetime, and never found in any of them the enjoyable companionship and fine character of the lady in question. I have reason to believe that she is quite fond of me, and I once thought I was in love with her. But my present indecisive attitude—which I have attributed to the infrequency of our meetings—leads me to doubt.

Look forward to the time when we can see each other often again and become progressively better acquainted, instead of trying to find our way to an understanding in these brief, intermittent visits. Only then, it seems to me, will we be able to dispel the mutual cloud of doubt concerning our feelings.

Several times I have had the idea (perhaps a foolish one) of proposing marriage for next June, after her college graduation—in the hope that our friendship would ripen into genuine love after marriage. Very likely she is waiting for a statement of my attitude. I am apprehensive on two counts: firstly, lest she build up any hopes which might later fall with a thud; and, secondly, lest our friendship (which had such a fine beginning) should come to an early end. Any advice you can give me will be greatly appreciated.

P. J. S.

Young Man Should Weigh Primarily for Love

DEAR P. J. S.: You are not at all in love with the girl. Your "feeling" for her amounts to a tepid, respectful affection and grateful friendship. One judges you to be a young man of rather solitary habits, who has had little romantic experience with the opposite sex, and who is probably rather shy of girls generally, and uncomfortable in their presence. I think what gives this girl an "edge" over all other girls in your opinion is her cordial (yet delicately matter-of-fact) encouragement of your indecisive interest in her.

No doubt she has above-average intelligence, sterling character, a pleasant personality, an agreeable appearance and social aplomb. And I daresay that you, in considering these admirable qualities, and further noting her evident partiality for you, modestly reflect, with a sigh of resignation, that you probably never will be able to do better for yourself. And so you come to the tentative conclusion that perhaps you might as well marry her (providing she is willing) and have it over with.

But this is a very poverty stricken premise from which to proceed to marriage—at least for a young person, and particularly for a young man, as you will thoroughly comprehend when the day comes (and it is sure to) that you meet a woman who kindles love in your heart. Since you are not in love now, but only floundering through the preliminaries of getting your bearings in life—that is an incontrovertibly sound reason for not taking a wife. And you should never propose marriage to a woman—let alone a "good" marriage, flavored with soul satisfying contentment, is one of your primary objectives—unless and until the proposal is wrung from you by the conviction that existence, for you, would be intolerable without her solacing, inspiring and constant companionship.

A man in love has no doubts whatsoever about the nature of his seizure. He may not be happy about it, but at least he knows what has hit him, namely, Cupid's dart. And when finally he finds himself at the altar, summoned there by Love, his chief consolation, even then, is the sure knowledge that he is, at that moment, embracing the lesser of two intimidating alternatives—the lesser alternative (which he elects) being marriage, with its vast responsibilities of many kinds; and the other alternative (too intolerable to support) being the prospect of exile from the life of his best beloved.

together three times. Add 1½ teaspoons grated lemon rind and 1 tablespoon grated orange rind to 2-3 cup butter and cream thoroughly; add 1½ cups sugar gradually and cream together until light and fluffy. Beat 3 eggs until thick and light; add to creamed mixture and beat well. Add the flour alternately with 2-3 cup milk, a small amount at a time, beating well after each addition. Bake in 2 greased 8-inch layers, in moderate oven, 375 degrees, 25 minutes or until done. Spread Orange Coconut filling between layers.

Orange Coconut Filling—Combine 1 cup sugar, 3 tablespoons cake flour, a dash of salt in top of double boiler. Add ½ cup orange juice, 3 tablespoons lemon juice, ¼ cup water and 1 egg or 2 egg yolks, slightly beaten, and mix thoroughly. Place over boiling water and cook 10 minutes, stirring constantly. Remove from boiling water; add 2 tablespoons butter, 1 tablespoon grated orange rind and ¼ cup chopped shredded coconut. Cool. Makes enough filling to spread between two 8-inch layers. Frost cake in entirety with fluffy 7-minute icing and decorate top with red peppermint stick candy, with bits of string to represent fir branches.



How to Make A Room Fit Its Owners

By Elizabeth MacRae Boykin

FAR TOO many rooms are remote from reality and reflect little of their role in the family life. They are as impersonal as model rooms—they might belong to almost any time and place.

On the other hand, the matter can't be solved by cluttering the place up with knickknacks set around in the name of individuality. The answer is to clear out everything that has no meaning in the room—if an object is needed, keep it—if it is beautiful, keep it—if it expresses the interests of the family, keep it. Otherwise, banish it.

Mrs. A. W. writes about her living room, for example: "We're a big, active family, who argue about politics from morning till night. So maps and radio are the center of the stage. The furniture is hit or miss—things we've bought from time to time without any definite plan. Most of it is walnut and mahogany. The room looks ragged. I can't spend much but want to do something. I can buy some new occasional tables but don't know what would suit. What color would you suggest for the walls? What for slip covers, curtains? We have a figured rug, mostly blue and red with black and white—we have to keep that. What would you do with the mantle?"

The Answer:

Why not have a big man over the mantle? Paint the walls a pale gray-blue and have cream marquette glass curtains with blue curtains in a big-patterned design in mahogany—simple lines that will go with most anything. Use dark red lamp shades and dark red for accessories.

Mrs. A. W. writes about her dining room: "I have a round oak dining table which I want to cover entirely with a circular skirt to the floor. There is a plain taupe broadloom rug, an all-over wallpaper in ecru, ruffled curtains in ecru. I have to get chairs for this table as cheaply as possible. What would you suggest for table cover and chairs?"

Green Is Suggested

A bright green base or felt type of material, cut circular and pinked around the edges, would be effective and practical for this table. You could get old oak chairs and bleach them to a light blond color. Repeat the green in plants, picture frames or a painted chest. You could bleach and pickle the oak table, too. The bulletin.

Practical Slashes

Hollywood, Calif.—A pair of long pointed blue suede gloves worn by Marlene Dietrich slash across the wrists so that she may glance at her wrist watch and show her bracelets without removing the gloves.

Dish of Month Recipe Contest

THEME—Jelly, jam and conserve. A recipe must be given for each of the three items.

QUALIFICATION—Recipe must not be taken from service cookbooks. All recipes must be kitchen-tested, practical, carefully written, exact and level measurements and number of servings given. Only one entry may be submitted by a person. All entries must be signed in longhand (they will be disqualified if name is typewritten).

PRIZES—First, \$10; second, \$5; third, \$3; ten \$1 prizes.

CLOSING DATE—Noon, Saturday, July 26.
Mail entries to: Martha Elynn, The Post Food Editor.

THE NEWER Jelleffs

1214-20 F Street

Shop Here Today—
Closed Friday & Saturday



Something New Again!

Treo's Panty Girdle for riding, golf \$5 with new "Saddle Crotch"

Perfection at last! This new model doesn't bind, chafe or ride up; stays comfortably "put." Slimming, controlling rayon Darleen satin panels, soft glove silk "Saddle crotch." Sizes 27 to 34 (up to 44 hip line). Tea rose, white.

Jelleffs—Corset Shop, Second Floor

Physical Exercise Helps Retain Youth

Outdoor Work Is Advised by Mady Christians, Actress

By Ida Jean Kain

FOUND AT LAST: Someone who cannot get along without exercise. Mady Christians, the gifted dramatic star, considers a good hard physical workout as necessary as three meals a day.

"It's a matter of health rather than vanity," she declared in a backstage interview at the theater, where she is starring in the prize-winning play, "Watch on the Rhine." "I sincerely believe that any woman who does not exercise regularly deteriorates much more rapidly. When I am unable to engage in vigorous physical activity, I always notice the difference in the way I feel. I feel lousy and old. After a hard day's work in my garden, I'm 20 years younger!"

Given her choice, Miss Christians likes to work for exercise. She thinks the satisfaction of getting something done makes the workout seem much more worthwhile. She likes to do the gardening or strenuous work about the grounds of her country place. "I'm probably a peasant at heart," is her comment.

Next, she enjoys swimming—"two or three times a day and in all kinds of weather," and, after that, tennis, which is "a good, hard game with plenty of fast action, not like golf, where you pretend to sweat the ball five or six times before hitting it."

Try Calisthenics

If you can't get out in the country or manage to play some game that supplies the workout you need, then what? The alternative is a set of exercises. They are not to be scorned. Miss Christians finds a daily half-dozen the only sure way of getting regular exercises and has therefore made quite a study of



Vivacious Mady Christians (above) is a firm believer in daily exercises which she maintains are the real fountain of youth for all women. For diet, she recommends mixed vegetable juices

the various types. Most women, she believes, need posture work and relaxing exercises. The one yanks that "tea trailer" hip effect into line, and the other is a wrinkle chaser.

Here's Another One

One of her favorite posture exercises is to stand on the tip-toes, arms stretched high overhead, midsection pulled out slim, and walk and walk about the room.

Another good exercise is to sit on the floor tailor fashion, legs

Says Women Who Loaf Are Likely To Deteriorate

crossed at ankles, with hands grasping ankles firmly, and the back perfectly straight. Hold that position and roll backward on the floor, then forward. It's not as easy as it may sound.

She also recommends this: Lie full length on the floor on your back, arms down at sides and legs straight down and together. Slowly raise the legs until they are almost straight overhead, then place hands under hips as braces and elongate the midriff as you hoist higher.

What about her weight? She relies on the way she feels. Extra pounds make her feel sluggish and she doesn't even have to step on the scales to know whether the limit of 135 pounds for 5 feet 7 has been exceeded. Here is a brew which, Miss Christians said to tell you, is excellent for thwarting the calories. Take spinach, turnips, carrots, parsley, tomatoes, onion, celery and no salt (salt, she points out, holds water in the tissues) and simmer them together in a small amount of water until done. Eat that for a couple of days if you want to feel good and lose weight.

The Humorous Note

Hollywood, Calif.—A dressmaker suit with a real sense of humor is being worn by Peggy Diggins, lovely Warner Brothers player. As described by Orzy-Kelly, who considers Peggy one of the most stylish-looking girls on the screen, the suit has a jacket in beige shantung printed with small brown cannibals brewing devilry over fat brown pots, and a pleated skirt of brown shantung. Peggy heightens the humorous aspect by wearing a clip of voodoo charms.

THE NEWER Jelleffs

1214-20 F Street

Shop today, anticipating every Holiday need...

Store Closed Friday and Saturday!



See these TODAY. Find the lovely dress to make your Holiday more festive, your summer more fashionable!

\$16.95 and \$19.95
Summer Dresses \$11

Summer panorama—airy rayon chiffons, rayon meshes to triple sheer rayons! White and light prints, summer blacks!

Juniors' Event!—\$11

Cool, dark rayon sheer frocks, pastel print triple sheer rayon one-piece frocks, pastel rayon crepe spectator dress-up styles, summer whites and summer blacks! A peplum jacket costume in rayon chiffon-mesh, high fashion midsummer BLACK! Fashion details—open shirt necks, dimpled skirts, pleated skirts, embroidered yokes, cape sleeves, saddle-stitching, smocking! Sizes 9 to 15. Come, juniors, look your prettiest this Holiday!

Junior Deb Shop—Fourth Floor

Misses' Event!—\$11

New Summer-bright fashions! Prints more WHITE than color! Striking scroll and flower patterns, tiny overall designs; soft, flattering fashions with draped bodices, peplums, deep V necklines, cool little sleeves. Copen, huggo, grey. Misses, 10 to 20—really charming fashions and real savings! \$11.

Misses' Dress Shop, Second Floor

Women's Event!—\$11

Exquisite "water-color" print rayon chiffons. Long coat ensembles—dress of rayon crepe, coat of rayon chiffon with wide shirred front panels to hem. Princess-fitting paisley print rayon chiffon redingote style dresses over matching print slips. Rayon chiffon and rayon sheer afternoon dresses with graceful pleated skirts. These and many more for women 36 to 44, 16½ to 24½. Colors—rose, purple, copen, navy, green, huggo, brown. Choice—\$11.

Women's Dress Shop, Second Floor

House-Warming Honors Miss Peggy Lansdowne

By Hope Ridings Miller

A combination house-warming and post-deb fete went on the calendar yesterday afternoon when Mrs. Richard Porter Davidson entertained at her new-old home in Alexandria, Va. Guest of honor was Miss Peggy Lansdowne, who has been the recipient of many partying honors in recent months. Scene of the party was the attractive old house that the Davidsons recently leased at 208 North Fairfax Street. "George Washington slept there"—several times, I'm told, and the place in general is one to which Alexandrians long have pointed with pride.

In these parts "for the duration," Maj. and Mrs. Davidson leased the house, completely furnished, a short time ago. They own a farm at Cooperstown, N. Y.

To get back to yesterday's party—it included, for the most part, younger set friends of Miss Lansdowne, with a few from the older contingent. The hostess wore a floor-length print frock, featuring a gay pattern of red apples on a light background. Her daughter,aisy, appeared in a white linen frock sprinkled with blue polka dots.

Looking calm and collected as she received her guests, Mrs. Davidson never indicated by so much as a flicker of the eyelash that she had put in a hectic morning working with the American Women's Voluntary Services. The organization's canteen, opening Tuesday, did such a rushing business that before noon yesterday they had served more than 1,000 lunches and there was frantic scurrying around for even more food. The entire day's trade, in fact, represented about a 100 per cent jump over the first day's.

But, once more, to get back to the party (and I promise to stay there this time until the story is finished). The hostess had taken special pains to choose cool-looking decorations, for how was she to know ahead of time that the rains were to break the heat wave just in time for her party? Tiny, white calla lilies with short stems were arranged in low bowls in the drawing room and pale green leaves were attractively massed in front of the two long windows.

Younger Set Is

Well Represented

In the dining room, meanwhile, a delicious summertime menu featured iced coffee, with ice cream floating in it; cucumber sandwiches, and a variety of other teatime dainties and drinks. Miss Louise Davidson, sister of Maj. Davidson, poured coffee, and Mrs. Fenlon Nicholson also assisted. Others in the house party included several staff members of the A. W. V. S., who work under Mrs. Davidson.

Guests, collecting in the dining room, took special time out to admire Mrs. Davidson's collection of old French china with which the tea table was set.

Among those in the company were Miss Betty Stewart-Richardson, Miss Joan Dodd, Miss Ruth Dove, Miss Patricia Hill, Miss Betty Burton,

Miss Anne Heard, Miss Marion Norris, Miss Eleanor Meem, Miss Eleanor Flood, Miss Sita Finkenstaedt, Mr. and Mrs. Allan Moulton, Mr. and Mrs. Randall Hagner, Jr. Still others there were Conway Hunt, Rufus Johnston, Robert Wallach, Jack Merriam, Jack Arrington, Hal Crowell, Walter Cummings, Thomas Early, Frank Holcomb, Robert Woods, Stuart Labat, Thomas Moorhead, George Mahoney, John Magruder, Robert Parsons, Judson Bowles, Fred Mechlin, Snowden Conkey, Harry Hoskinson and Rosecrans Baldwin.

Mrs. Davison and her daughter will motor to Rehoboth today to stay over the week-end. Later, this summer, or by September, at the latest, they hope to get away for another brief vacation.

Weather 'Topical' If Not 'Tropical'

Capital Sketchbook: A current visitor from Puerto Rico has taken exception to my recent reference to Washington weather as being "tropical."

"I live in the tropics," said he, "but I never suffered from the heat until I came to Washington. 'Tropical' is definitely not the word for the weather here," he added, mopping his brow.

Maybe I meant "topical" instead of "tropical," but my honest opinion is—it's both.

Picked up in passing: Speaker of the House Sam Rayburn will be off today for his favorite fishing spot in Maryland, and there he will spend the entire weekend, returning to town on Sunday. While Representative Hamilton Fish—now Col. Fish—takes time out from his Congressional duties to serve for a month at Fort Bragg, N. C.

Mrs. Fish may join him there,

About the Town

with Dudley Harmon

THE RECENT CHANGE in the international line-up has even the diplomats dizzy.

"Two weeks before the German invasion of Russia," said Greek Minister Diamantopolous at a party the other day, "The Russians, to appease the Germans, asked that the Greek Legation in Moscow be closed. Now they're our allies, but our diplomats have already left Russia."

En route to this country is the minister, Cristó Diamantopolous—no relation to the Washington envoy—and his American-born wife. Also coming is a nephew of our M. Diamantopolous, and a nephew of Counselor George S. Depasta. The two young men were attached to the Greek Legation in Moscow. Incidentally, pictures recently published here of Mme. "Moscow" Diamantopolous were actually of the Washington Mme. Diamantopolous.

The party will have to come to the United States via Japan, and heaven knows when they'll arrive in Washington, transportation being what it is these days. Minister Diamantopolous has a brother in London and a sister in Athens. He has not written to or heard from the latter since she came to America. The point of sending a letter when all you can write about is the weather?

SHEILA BRODRICK, Lady Broderick's daughter, will be off to the West Coast the middle of July for a two weeks vacation. But no streamlined Super-Chief for her, instead, she will go by bus. The trip takes only three and a half days, traveling day and night.

"I went by bus to Denver once," says Sheila, "and I love traveling that way. You get to know the country, and also your fellow passengers. We have singing parties in the daytime and manage to sleep most of the night, waking up every few hours, and then dozing off again."

Titain haired Sheila, whose father, the late Sir John Broderick, was Counselor of the British Embassy here, has been working since last September in the British Purchasing Commission. While her daughter is out West, Lady Broderick will vacation on Cape Cod.

but her plans still are indefinite. In fact, before she starts packing her bags for a Southern sojourn, she's going to get a report from Col. Fish on the state of the weather down in those parts. Meanwhile, Miss Zeva Fish, just back from a visit in New York, is toying with the idea of joining friends on a Western tour and probably will go on to Canada. But there, again, plans are still in the nebulous stage. . . . Senator Robert A. Taft will be off today for Cincinnati, to join Mrs. Taft at their home there for the weekend. . . . Back to town today will come Mrs. Bennett Champ Clark, who has been in Eagles Mere, Pa., for a brief stay. She and the three boys may travel Westward by motor this summer, with Senator Clark flying out to meet them for a brief vacation, but plans for that jaunt have not yet been completed.

ALSO GOING to the West Coast, shortly are several members of the British Embassy staff. The retiring Minister-Counselor, and Mrs. Neville Butler will visit California before returning to London where he will head the American section of the Foreign Office. . . . The Naval Attaché and Mrs. Post will go by train to San Diego, where the Admiral will inspect American Naval stations. They hope to visit Canada en route. This is the Admiral's first vacation since he came to America. He has been working not only every week-day, but on Sundays as well.

ACID TEST of chic is managing to look cool in Washington heat waves. At the party given the other afternoon by the Netherlands Counselor and Baroness van Boetzelaer, Countess van der Straten-Ponthoz, wife of the Belgian Ambassador, wore a dark print with a small print figured in yellow, and a yellow straw hat turned up at the side, which gives a cool effect. . . . Mme. Bostrom, wife of the Swedish Minister, topped off her white frock with a light green chiffon jacket. . . . White definitely gives a frosted effect, and Mrs. Emmons Smith's turban of this shade and her blue and white figured frock were very fresh and attractive. . . . Mrs. John Begg, whose husband is in State Department Communica-

Clarke County Estate Sought For High School

Special Dispatch to The Post

Winchester, Va., July 2.—Scalesby, the estate of Kenneth Gilpin, near Boyce, Clarke County, is being sought by Clarke officials for conversion into a consolidated county high school, according to reports verified by Mr. Gilpin to the extent that he has been approached by members of the board of supervisors and the school board.

The estate is one of the most valuable in this section. Emphasizing that the idea was not his, Mr. Gilpin said he suggested that officials inspect the big dwelling after they had indicated their interest in the matter, and that three members of the school board, accompanied by Raymond Long, Richmond, State architect, did so.

tions, wore a pale rose silk crepe and a tiny hat made of the same material. Mrs. Prentiss Gilbert arrived hatter. . . . Countess van Rechteren looked cool in a soft blue tailored sports dress but said it was too hot to shake hands. . . . Mme. Yu, pretty wife of the Chinese Second Secretary, wore a sleeveless Chinese costume of blue satin, the skirt slit up the side. She said that at tea shops in her country on hot days, the customers are given a steaming hot towel in which they soak their faces. Afterward, she says, you feel delightfully cool.

Va. Road Work Suspended for Holiday Traffic

Richmond, Va., July 2 (AP).—The State highway department today advised weekend motorists to drive carefully, especially in the Suffolk and Virginia Beach area, where it anticipates a new record for traffic density.

Only one short detour—2½ miles over a paved road around bridge work on Route 3 at Fredericksburg—will delay Fourth of July travelers on Virginia roads.

Contract work for surface treating various roads has been suspended July 4 to permit undelayed passage of traffic, and construction should be avoided when possible on only two or three roads in the State, according to the report.

All roads leading toward the Skyline Drive are in good condition, the highway department reported with the exception of a short rough section on Route 522 near Riverport. On U. S. 250, from Richmond west, construction is still underway, but the work now consists only of widening the existing pavement.

Backing for Hitler

Berlin, July 2 (AP).—The German Lutheran Church today telegraphed Adolf Hitler a pledge to support the Nazi fight against Bolshevism as "the double enemy" of Christianity and the German people.

Store Closed Friday and Saturday . . . TODAY Is Store-Wide BARGAIN DAY

The Palais Royal

6 Street at Eleventh District 4400

"1/2 -SIZE" FLATTERERS

These Cool "Mynettes" by the Makers of Marie Dressler Frocks

\$3.95

Have you had difficulty getting your correct half-size? "Mynette" is the logical answer to your clothes problem. Dresses that are youthful and pretty—best of all they're cut to fit and flatter. In cool cottons, soft spun rayons—Mareco crepes. Sizes 14½ to 24½.

The Palais Royal, Daytime Dresses . . . Third Floor



Becomes a Businesswoman



MRS. WAGGMAN PULVER

looks far too ornamental to be deep in serious talk with contractors every day, but she has entered the real estate business. Mrs. Pulver is building and furnishing several houses in Georgetown and will rent them when completed. She actually prefers Washington in the summer to life here in the winter—perhaps she has an air-cooled house—and will not even go away over the Fourth.

Julius Garfinckel & Co.

F Street at Fourteenth



Clearance SPRING AND SUMMER SHOES \$6.85 \$9.85 \$11.85 Formerly \$8.75 to \$21.75

Exceptional opportunity to take advantage of drastic reductions on shoes for immediate wear. Three sale groups which deserve prompt attention . . . a well-timed clearance offering remarkable savings on shoes for daytime, sports and evening wear. White and dark colors. Choose several pairs from this exciting clearance.

Shoe Department, Second Floor

5 NEWS SERVICES

LOCAL NEWS EDITORIALS GALLUP POLL

PEGLER-SULLIVAN-LINDLEY-ALSOP and KINTNER

PEACH SPORTS SECTION

Society Clubs Mary Hawthorn Gentler Sex

REAL ESTATE SECTION-WANT ADS

MOVIES RADIO BOOKS HOBBIES

Pictures THE POST ROTO

COMPLETE NOVEL

ALL THESE and 39 Comics, too!



...in Sunday's Post

City Club Civics Group Sets Up 2 Committees

The civics committee of the Women's City Club at a meeting yesterday voted to set up defense and legislative subcommittees to promote greater activity in those fields.

Mrs. C. D. Lowe, secretary of the D. C. Legislative Council and former president of the District Congress of Parents and Teachers, was in charge of the meeting as new chairman of the civics committee.

Food conservation was one of the measures which the committee decided to further through the new defense subcommittee.

A closer watch on legislation affecting the health and welfare of the District will be included in the expanded activity under the other new subcommittee.

Committee members conferring yesterday included Mrs. Harvey Wiley, Miss Ellis Meredith, Miss Mary Byrne O'Toole, Miss L. L. Anderson and Mrs. Gladys B. McInnes, president of the club. The meeting was held at the clubhouse.

Audrey Sullivan Becomes Bride

White gladioli and palms formed the setting for the wedding last evening at 7:30 of Miss Audrey Hermy Sullivan, daughter of Mrs. Nellie M. Sullivan, of 1327 Sixteenth Street, to Clifford M. McIntosh, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ellsworth McIntosh, of this city. The ceremony took place at the Church of the Transfiguration, the Rev. John J. Quigley officiating.

The bride was given in marriage by Carl Pitner. She wore a beige dress with brown linen accessories and a corsage of white orchids. Mrs. Clifford Johnson was matron of honor, wearing a green frock and a cluster of yellow tea roses. Ellsworth McIntosh, Jr., was best man.

Mrs. Sullivan had chosen a white dress and the bridegroom's mother was attired in maroon and white with a corsage of gardenias.

The couple will live at 82 Faragut Place.

World's Biggest Plane Gets Second Test

March Field, Calif., July 2 (AP).—The Douglas B-19 bomber, biggest airplane ever built, landed perfectly at March Field this afternoon after a flight of an hour and a half.

Visitor From Egypt Speaks



Miss Dora B. Mason (left), missionary to Egypt, addressed the Zonta Club at its meeting yesterday, when Mrs. Helen T. Steinbarger (right) gave a patriotic foreword in keeping with the Fourth of July.

Notes of Society

Official and Residential

Adm. and Mrs. Joseph Strauss, of 2208 Massachusetts Avenue, are in New York for the remainder of the week. They are staying at the St. Regis.

Lieut. Gen. D. C. Emmons has returned to Washington after a visit in Manhattan.

The former Minister from Panama and Mme. Ricardo J. Alfaro are at the Admiral Hotel in Cape May, N. J.

Mr. and Mrs. John W. Davidge, of Rock Creek Drive, are at the Plaza in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Clarendon Smith will spend the weekend with Mr. and Mrs. Barse Stonebreaker at their summer home on Chesapeake Bay.

The Misses Pauline Palmer and Henrietta Talbot have returned

from a trip to the West Coast and the Canadian Rockies.

Lady Thornton has left Washington for an extended air tour of the United States.

Miss Barbara Bradley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bradley, has gone to a ranch in Montana for an extended visit. Her younger sister, Miss Sally Bradley, is remaining in Washington with her parents.

Maj. and Mrs. James T. Cumberpatch are here from Maxwell Field, Ala., and are stopping at the Marlinton.

Mr. and Mrs. Philip Buettner and their daughter, Miss Dorothy Buettner, are spending two weeks at Haddon Hall, in Atlantic City.

George Vournas will be host at a picnic on Saturday at his farm in nearby Maryland.

HEDDA HOPPER A Day at the Beach

Hollywood, Calif., July 2.—My day at Long Beach was lots of fun, despite a bad beginning. On the way down I

was pinched for fast driving, and the State patrolman wouldn't believe that he was tagging the honorary mayor of Long Beach, and went right ahead and gave me a ticket. Such is fame!

During the women's luncheon, questions were flying through the air thicker than locusts. They wanted to know what Hollywood really thought of Orson Welles, and I told them. They were also interested in our parties, and hoped for some juicy answers. Then we got on the subject of diets, and one very dignified lady spoke up and said, "Miss Hopper, would you tell the girls they're thin enough, but tell the heroes THEY need to go on diets? Their waistlines are not romantic!"

The fashion show at the Municipal Auditorium was something, and Helen Kirtz Swerdlow and her assistant, Marjorie Beck, should be brought to Los Angeles for a next "Fashion Futures."

The show went off absolutely on schedule, and they trained all the models, who were local debs . . . Charming Orson Truitt Day, whose late husband founded the Elias Day School, came up to me and said, "I want to thank you being so nice to our 'child.' Laraine Day, who received all of her dramatic training from my husband, and who adopted our name, Dean Jagger was also his pupil, as were Marjorie Main and John Qualen."

David Selznick and Alfred de Liagre's first production in Santa Barbara will be "Mr. and Mrs. North." Alfred's Broadway success of last winter . . . Stars being considered for leading roles are Burns and Allen, or Helen Broderick and her husband, Lester Crawford. That whole venture is one after my own heart, and what a training school for young actors!

In August Tommy Dorsey appears for the fourth time this year at the New York Paramount Theater, after which he returns here to make a second picture . . . If those 50 Britainers who are in Prescott, Ariz., for six months' aviation training descend upon the Brian Aherne's in a group, we'll have some extra dancing partners around Beverly Hills. But Joan's hoping they'll appear a few at a time.

Glenda Farrell, after a year in "Separate Rooms" on Broadway, returns here to do a picture at Columbia. Remember how good she was in those "Torchy" pictures with Bart MacLane?

Speaking of Bart, now that we've been invited to cruise on his yacht, it develops that the "Galatea," which was built for the King of Sweden 40 years ago, measures 70 feet over all. Wonder if I should bring my own pillow and mop. That's quite a lot of deck to snub.

Pete and Billy Snyder, who own the Bandbox Cafe here, are old burlesque pals of Abbott and Costello, and the two screwballs, who have turned thousands of dollars in stage offers recently, performed gratis Fri-

day evening at the reopening of the newly enlarged Bandbox.

June Preisler is such an ardent baseball fan for the "Hollywood Stars" that she's designed a stocking for women fans. It has a red, white and blue band around the ankle, with three stars above. She and "Vers Vogue" are wearing them, to sell the idea to more gals.

Happiest man here is John Beal.

ARNOLD GALLERIES

Antique Jewelry, Silver Shop, Field, Furniture, Mirrors, Brasses, Art Objects, Wedding Gifts

EXCLUSIVELY DESIGNED for Galt's

A thing of beauty, indeed! This lovely watch combines the decorative beauty of a platinum case encrusted with contrasting Round and Navette diamonds, with a dependable Hamilton movement. And of course, backed by Galt's inimitable service and reputation of 139 years!

GALT'S
Jewelry for 139 Years
807 19th N.W.—DL 1034

"DEE-LICIOUS SUPER DELICIOUS!"

AND Peter Pan PEANUT BUTTER NEVER STICKS TO YOUR MOUTH!

If your dealer cannot supply you, send a penny postcard to Derby Foods, Inc., Dept. 29H Chicago, Ill., for a FREE 2-OZ. SAMPLE OF PETER PAN PEANUT BUTTER

Order ARMOUR'S STAR Frankfurters

Extra-tasty... because they're fresh daily!

Armour's Star Frankfurters are made fresh daily in Washington under U. S. Government Inspection.

ARMOUR'S STAR MEATS *America's First Choice for Flavor*

JUST ARRIVED
a new sparkling shipment of

NYLON HOSE \$1.35

Here's a generous selection of this famous hose of Dupont Nylon in lovely Fiesta colors. All 40 denier with Angle Knit toe triple-reinforced. Visit Whelan's early for your selection.

*Charge Accounts Invited
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Orders Accepted*

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THE HECHT CO.

NO IRONING NECESSARY WITH TROUSER CREASERS 3 Pcs. 1.00

Don't slave over a hot ironingboard. Tub your husband's slacks, clip them into this pants presser, lock the slides to hold them taut . . . and that's all to it. The presser is rustproof, heavy gauge steel, adjusts top and bottom.

Phone Orders, Call National 5100, Br. 208
Housefurnishings, Seventh Floor

The Hunt Country
By Nina Carter Tabb

OF WIDE INTEREST in Virginia is the announcement of Harry McComb Bangs, of New York City, of the engagement of his daughter, Miss Cynthia Bangs, to Samuel Crocker, Jr., of Boston. The bride-elect is well known in the hunt country, where she spends much of her time during the fox-hunting season. She hunts with Middleburg, Orange County and Piedmont packs. Her mother, the late Mrs. Bangs, was formerly Miss Nellie MacKenzie Tabb, of "Glennora," Middleburg, Va. The prospective bride is the granddaughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. J. Prosser Tabb, of Middleburg. She attended Miss Hewitt's School in New York and Foxcroft. She was presented to society several seasons ago by her parents at their home in New York.

Mrs. Crocker is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Crocker, of Boston and New York, who are now residing in Washington. The prospective bridegroom, who was graduated from Groton, is now living in New York, where he is affiliated with the Gulf Oil Co. No date has been set for the wedding but it will take place in the fall. The engaged couple will go to the Adirondacks to spend the Fourth of July with friends and later will come to Middleburg for a visit.

AN IMPORTANT sporting event will be the Culpeper horse show to be held tomorrow and Saturday at the show grounds in Culpeper. To the winner of the conformation hunter championships will be presented the Brandy Rock Challenge Plate. Judging the show will be Thomas C. Ashton of New York City, Homer B. Gray of Fughepsville, N. Y., Lieut. Col. James T. Duke, of Washington, and Forrest Ward, of Hollins, Va.

Md. Horse Thief Gets Suspended Sentence
Baltimore, July 2 (AP).—McKinley Davis, 18, was convicted today on the first horse-stealing charge to be brought here in the memory of court officials. Davis, accused of stealing a horse that James Gray had bought a few days earlier for \$23, was released under a 30-day suspended sentence. The youth was shot accidentally by a policeman who was chasing him and two other boys and fired a shot to make them halt.

Extra Dividend Voted
Charlottesville Va., July 2.—Directors of the Peoples National Bank here have declared an extra dividend of 50 cents in addition to a regular dividend of \$1.50 a share on capital stock. The extra disbursement is payable August 1 to stockholders of record July 21, while the regular dividend was paid July 1.

Youth Electrocuted While Repairing Switch
Jesse Wilborn, colored, 19, of 1424 Q Street Northwest, was electrocuted at the American Linen Supply Co., 2806 Georgia Avenue Northwest, yesterday. He was repairing an electrical switch when he touched a high tension wire. He was dead when taken to Freedmen's Hospital.

Now, Reduced Summer Prices on YOUR PHOTOGRAPH
Since photographs of loved ones are made all too seldom, get the best . . . a portrait of Underwood quality NOW . . . while summer reductions mean big savings. Settings in air-cooled studios at your convenience.

UNDERWOOD UNDERWOOD
CONNECTICUT AVE. AT QUE

Mediators Set Powder Plant Deadline Today

Frankly pessimistic over the Western Cartridge Co., Alton, Ill., heading a deadline set for 5 p. m. today, Defense Mediation Board officials yesterday intimated that the Government would occupy the plant next week to insure continued work on \$8,000,000 of defense contracts, including urgently needed smokeless powder.

A strike at the plant has been called for Sunday night.

An indication of the Government's willingness to take the drastic step of Federal seizure was seen in the statement issued yesterday by President Roosevelt in turning back to its private owners the Ingleside (Calif.) plant of the North American Aviation Co. Mr. Roosevelt said that "should efforts be made again to interfere with this essential production, I will not hesitate to take whatever steps may hereafter be necessary to assure its continuance."

Apply to Others

It was believed his remarks would apply equally to other situations where stoppages threatened when one or both parties in an industrial dispute failed to bargain. Defense and labor officials feel the Western Cartridge controversy is a particularly clear-cut case of company recalcitrance.

The mediation board's Ralph T. Seward, yesterday advised John Olin, company vice president, that the concern had until this afternoon to give a "yes or no" reply to a board recommendation that it recognize an A. F. of L. Chemical Workers Union local, certified after a labor board election, as bargaining agent for employees in the smokeless powder division.

Olin's reply, it was learned, was an angry question on the board's "right to set deadlines," and a promise to discuss the matter with company attorneys.

Although there have been reports from the Army that there is some question of the Government's authority to take over the plant, a high Federal law enforcement official said yesterday that there was absolutely no doubt of the President's powers, as Commander-in-Chief of the Army and Navy in a time of unlimited national emergency.

Appraised of the facts of the Western Cartridge Co. case, he said that "something will have to be done."

However, efforts still are being made to avoid the scheduled walk-out.

Meantime, fears were expressed that the nation-wide "vacation period" in the Appalachian soft coal industry, which begins today, will end with a strike in southern coal fields.

The C. I. O. United Mine Workers Union has scheduled a strike, to begin July 8, the date the vacation ends, unless southern operators sign a two-year contract proposed by John L. Lewis, union president.

Holdouts from the signing are operators in the Harlan County, Ky., fields. A representative of the operators was in Washington yesterday, presumably to discuss the situation with Lewis.

Other labor developments yesterday included:

1. The reopening of the American Potash & Chemical Corporation plant at Trona, Calif., after 110 days of strike-forced idleness. The company opened its gates to 500 workers, claimed to be a full shift, despite a 300-man picket line maintained by the C. I. O. Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers. Employees returning to work in the plant, which produces about half of the Nation's borax, will be paid from 78 cents to \$1.20 an hour, as compared to rates of 87½ cents to \$1.05 before the strike. Union leaders, however, are demanding a higher rate and refused to agree to the company's back-to-work offer.

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Mediation Board Disposes of Davies' Case; Decides New Chairman Is Quite a Fellow



GIFTS FOR THE "LITTLE GIANT"—David S. Tanzman (left), Defense Mediation Board mail clerk, presents in behalf of the board staff a desk pen to William H. Davis, recently appointed chairman of the board. Mrs. Davis (center) and Ralph T. Seward (extreme right), executive secretary, proudly observe the ceremony, which took place yesterday in the board's offices.

Auto Production Faces Further Cut

AUTOS, from Page 1.

A spokesman later quoted Knudsen as saying that the industry might be called on to handle a defense load three times as heavy as its present orders, which total about \$2,000,000,000. This would be followed inevitably by a drop in motor car production to perhaps as low as 2,000,000 or 3,000,000 units, as compared with the more than 5,000,000 turned out in 1941, some quarters believed.

First indications of the further diversion from civilian to defense work in the great industry accompanied Knudsen's forecast.

Engine Output to Increase

From Detroit, The Post was advised that the Chevrolet division of General Motors is about to convert 1,400,000 square feet of floor space from automobile to air-cooled aviation engine production in order to turn out 1,800 Pratt & Whitney engines a month.

At the same time, the Ford Motor Co. announced that its original order for 4,200 Pratt & Whitney engines had been increased to about 10,000 and that in addition to its River Rouge factory was under construction to take care of the expanded order.

Iron Age, organ of the steel industry, quoted auto makers in even more specific terms, declaring that manufacturers had as their principal interest an orderly transition from auto output to "full" defense production.

Further cuts in auto production, it was indicated, will be imposed by the OPM in order to assure availability of necessary metals and scarce materials for the defense program. These cuts, it was believed, will not be made in terms of percentage reduction, but would be based rather on the amount of materials "left over" after armament needs were met.

U. S. to Allocate Materials

Even after this additional cut, however, the Office of Price Administration is expected to enter the picture to allocate residual materials among competing civilian demands. Thus, depending on OPA's determination, the auto industry's output may be further reduced to release materials for other non-defense consumer goods.

To gather factual data on which to determine its allocations, OPA officials yesterday conferred with Iron and Steel Institute experts in which was termed a "purely technical discussion" on the availability of steel. Next week, OPA will meet with representatives of durable consumer goods industries, including autos, refrigerators, washing machines, etc., to apportion steel and other scarce materials among them.

In this program, the key factor appeared to be the adequacy of steel. In an editorial appearing yesterday, Iron Age stated that "curtailment in civilian steel shipments far beyond anything imagined a short time ago is being forecast. . . . Some mills estimate that as high as 80 per cent of new orders are linked directly or indirectly to defense needs."

19-Man Committee

Following a morning meeting with OPM officials and representatives of a dozen other Government agencies, the auto manufacturers retired to nominate candidates for a 19-man automotive defense industry advisory committee to confer on industry problems, for the duration of the emergency, with the OPM automotive commodity section.

The committee, it was announced, will be comprised of one representative each from Ford, Chrysler and General Motors; four representatives selected from six smaller independent manufacturers; four from 25 bus, truck, taxi and fire-fighting equipment manufacturers; and eight from auto parts and component makers.

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Dykstra's Successor Is Given Hearing And Desk Pen

less.

A suburban Virginia farmer who says he has been shipping milk to Washington for 20 years observed: "If you want to help the consumer and the farmer organize the citizens' associations and get them to establish 10 small modern milk depots in Washington. The farmers then will deliver their milk to these depots at 30 cents a gallon, where it can be bottled and sold for 10 cents a quart, or delivered at 12 cents a quart to the immediate vicinity of each depot."

Then we will be glad to give 10 per cent of our shipments to the needy."

Grocer Disagrees

A Silver Spring, Md., grocer writes to take exception in the ease of the family with three small children who can afford to buy no milk on a \$25-a-week income. Their plight was described in The Post last week.

A. J. T., the dissenter in question, believes the family can live well on that income.

In that connection, plans are now under way to organize a city-wide, hard-working committee on nutrition, one of whose chief duties will be to show the economically comfortable, as well as the tight-budgeted, how they can bet the most and the best out of their food money.

The Department of Agriculture announced yesterday that it will continue low-cost-milk programs for another year in New York, Chicago, St. Louis, Boston and New Orleans, as well as in Washington.

Next to the smallest of the six programs is Washington's, where one must be either on relief or certified for WPA, but still jobless, to be eligible for a milk card.

According to the Department of Agriculture announcement, Chicago ranks first in size, followed by Boston, New York, New Orleans, Washington and St. Louis. The St. Louis program was not started, however, until last March 31, whereas the Capital's has been in operation since August, 1940.

Daily sales of nickel cents here average 3,000, compared with 88,200 in Chicago, 56,200 in New York and 6,300 in New Orleans.

Teachers to Leave On Mexican Tour

Henry W. Draper, supervising principal for Public School Division No. 1; his wife, a teacher at Gordon Junior High School and leader in the Progressive Citizens Association of Georgetown, and several other teachers and principals are included in a party of 12 who will leave today for "goodwill tour" of Mexico.

The Washingtonians will be on tour 18 days, 11 of which will be spent in Mexico City and environs.

1. The reopening of the American Potash & Chemical Corporation plant at Trona, Calif., after 110 days of strike-forced idleness. The company opened its gates to 500 workers, claimed to be a full shift, despite a 300-man picket line maintained by the C. I. O. Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers. Employees returning to work in the plant, which produces about half of the Nation's borax, will be paid from 78 cents to \$1.20 an hour, as compared to rates of 87½ cents to \$1.05 before the strike. Union leaders, however, are demanding a higher rate and refused to agree to the company's back-to-work offer.

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Letters Give Hints In Milk Crusade

MILK, from Page 1.

A suburban Virginia farmer who says he has been shipping milk to Washington for 20 years observed: "If you want to help the consumer and the farmer organize the citizens' associations and get them to establish 10 small modern milk depots in Washington. The farmers then will deliver their milk to these depots at 30 cents a gallon, where it can be bottled and sold for 10 cents a quart, or delivered at 12 cents a quart to the immediate vicinity of each depot."

Then we will be glad to give 10 per cent of our shipments to the needy."

A Silver Spring, Md., grocer writes to take exception in the ease of the family with three small children who can afford to buy no milk on a \$25-a-week income. Their plight was described in The Post last week.

A. J. T., the dissenter in question, believes the family can live well on that income.

In that connection, plans are now under way to organize a city-wide, hard-working committee on nutrition, one of whose chief duties will be to show the economically comfortable, as well as the tight-budgeted, how they can bet the most and the best out of their food money.

The Department of Agriculture announced yesterday that it will continue low-cost-milk programs for another year in New York, Chicago, St. Louis, Boston and New Orleans, as well as in Washington.

Next to the smallest of the six programs is Washington's, where one must be either on relief or certified for WPA, but still jobless, to be eligible for a milk card.

According to the Department of Agriculture announcement, Chicago ranks first in size, followed by Boston, New York, New Orleans, Washington and St. Louis. The St. Louis program was not started, however, until last March 31, whereas the Capital's has been in operation since August, 1940.

Daily sales of nickel cents here average 3,000, compared with 88,200 in Chicago, 56,200 in New York and 6,300 in New Orleans.

Teachers to Leave On Mexican Tour

Henry W. Draper, supervising principal for Public School Division No. 1; his wife, a teacher at Gordon Junior High School and leader in the Progressive Citizens Association of Georgetown, and several other teachers and principals are included in a party of 12 who will leave today for "goodwill tour" of Mexico.

The Washingtonians will be on tour 18 days, 11 of which will be spent in Mexico City and environs.

1. The reopening of the American Potash & Chemical Corporation plant at Trona, Calif., after 110 days of strike-forced idleness. The company opened its gates to 500 workers, claimed to be a full shift, despite a 300-man picket line maintained by the C. I. O. Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers. Employees returning to work in the plant, which produces about half of the Nation's borax, will be paid from 78 cents to \$1.20 an hour, as compared to rates of 87½ cents to \$1.05 before the strike. Union leaders, however, are demanding a higher rate and refused to agree to the company's back-to-work offer.

2. In St. Louis, more than 1,500 A. F. of L. construction workers continued their strike on a \$4,000,000 construction project at Jefferson Barracks. The stoppage was termed a strike to prevent the use of WPA labor at allegedly subnormal scales.

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Known to be concerned with pending bills which, in effect, ban picket lines and subject strikers to severe penalties, Murray said that the situation had grown to "serious proportions."

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Knudsen Calls For 'Toil, Sweat And Sacrifice'

William S. Knudsen, chief of defense production, called on Americans for "toil, sweat and sacrifice" in a July 4 statement yesterday.

Declaring that invasion of Russia makes the danger to the United States "greater than ever," Knudsen warned that Germany would gain "invaluable" support if she conquers the great stores of food, oil, and other materials in Russia.

Knudsen, who is director general of the Office of Production Management, in charge of turning out arms, said "we are in somewhat better shape than we were last summer."

But he told the country "we need the spark of enthusiasm—yes, of patriotism—the courage, unselfishness and determination to carry the program forward faster."

Industry, labor and government—"every American citizen"—must get behind the production effort, its captain said.

"We are not yet doing what we can do and what we must do," Knudsen complained.

"The whole world is looking to us today to stop the dictator; to protect their lands and their homes; and we in America want to protect our own institutions and preserve our homes as well."

The war, he said, is a "disease," and the only cure was "toil and sweat and the willingness to sacrifice, our comfort and our leisure."

Engine Co. Honors Fireman Benson On Retirement

Private A. C. Benson, a member of the District Fire Department for 22 years, retired yesterday with special ceremonies at No. 20 Engine Co. He is 55.

Fellow firemen presented Benson with an easy chair and wished him many comfortable moments' contemplating his long and varied career.

Benson, the father of two girls and two boys, was decorated for bravery in the famous Knickerbocker Theater disaster, on January 28, 1922. He lives with his family at 217 St. Elmo Street, Bethesda, Md.

First Lady to See N. Y. Dress Display

Copyright by New York Tribune Inc.

New York, July 2.—Dresses created by the New York dress industry and ranging in price from \$1.95 to \$195 will be displayed Monday on the steps of City Hall in the presence of Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt and Mayor F. H. LaGuardia.

Twenty models will wear the dresses selected from 120 of the best New York creations.

1. The reopening of the American Potash & Chemical Corporation plant at Trona, Calif., after 110 days of strike-forced idleness. The company opened its gates to 500 workers, claimed to be a full shift, despite a 300-man picket line maintained by the C. I. O. Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers. Employees returning to work in the plant, which produces about half of the Nation's borax, will be paid from 78 cents to \$1.20 an hour, as compared to rates of 87½ cents to \$1.05 before the strike. Union leaders, however, are demanding a higher rate and refused to agree to the company's back-to-work offer.

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The Federal Diary

By Jerry Klutzz

Maritime Labor Board

In a Dilemma

The Maritime Labor Board is woody. It doesn't know whether it's still with us or not. Board attorneys are scanning their law books to try and find some precedent for the case. Here's what has happened during the past week. The board went out of existence on June 26. Congress had been bickering over legislation to extend the life of the board and on the day after the board died it decided to commute the death sentence for another year. President Roosevelt hurriedly signed the bill to make the extension legal and he then asked Congress to appropriate \$105,000 for operating expenses for the 1942 fiscal year that started July 1.

The Senate put in the \$105,000 in the Second Deficiency Bill. In the conference late Monday between the House and Senate the appropriation was killed. Now the board and its officials and employees are perplexed. The board is a legal body but it hasn't got any money and for all practical purposes it might as well be nonexistent.

The board has only about 35 employees. Some are on leave. Others have weeks of leave coming to them and at the present moment there is no way for Uncle Sam to square his debts. It's quite possible that Congress will relent and give the board money. Another possibility is for the President to give the board money from his personal fund. Chairman Robert W. Briers and Louis Bloch and Claude E. Seehorn, board members, also don't know whether they are still officials of the board. They were appointed for the life of the board that expired on June 26.

Chairman Ramspeck of the House Civil Service Committee said yesterday that he had written a letter to the President to urge his support in obtaining Civil Service for 17,000 Farm Security employees. He also said he had related the activities of the President's special assistant, Eugene Casey, in promoting the rider to the Second Deficiency Bill that will keep TSA employees from being covered into the merit system. He called on the President to denounce Casey. Other officials in the Agriculture Department and the White House are understood to have urged similar action by the President. They contend the entire reform program as provided in the Ramspeck Act will be tossed into the ash can unless the President acts promptly.

Halifax Trip Reported

Long Hall, it's reported, will fly back to London within three weeks to make a report to Prime Minister Churchill. It's rumored that Hal O'Flaherty, assistant director of Navy's new press section, soon will resign to reenter active newspaper work. Per annum employees in the supply department at the Washington Navy Yard have been ordered to work a six-day, 48-hour week starting Monday. They may be paid time and a half for overtime but the question hasn't been settled yet. Welfare and Recreational Association expects to serve 15,000, 000 meals in 1941, an increase of 5,000,000 meals over 1940.

For the first time in the history of the Civil Service Commission an exam has been announced for executive officers. The jobs pay from \$4,500 to \$8,000 annually. Applicants will be graded on experience and there will be no written tests. The commission also has eased the requirements for naval architecture and marine engineering jobs and has announced new tests. Those who failed to qualify in previous tests are urged to apply. The commission also has announced a test for poultry coordinators in the Bureau of Animal Industry. The jobs pay \$3,800.

Charles McCall, Public Works general counsel, hired eight new attorneys and told them to report for work last Monday. The attorneys quit other jobs and reported prepared to start on the job. They haven't been given any work to do yet as there is understanding as to who was to hire the attorneys. It's possible that PWA legal work will be turned over to Alan Johnstone, Federal Works general counsel. Marshall Dimock, administrative officer of Immigration and Naturalization Service, has been elected President of the Washington Chapter of the Society for the Advancement of Management.

Mailing List Needs Revision

Amesbury, Mass., July 1 (AP)—John Whittier, 67 Friend Street, Amesbury, Mass., was the address on the envelope—so the postman delivered the letter. A caretaker at that address—shrine of the Quaker poet, John Greenleaf Whittier, who died in 1892—got curious and opened it.

Bay Fish Nets Held Menace To Seaplanes

Aircraft Official, Yacht Club Head Complain at Army Engineers' Hearing

By the Associated Press

Annapolis, Md., July 2.—Many pound net stakes have been abandoned by fishermen in Chesapeake Bay and its tributaries, causing a "definite menace to navigation," a board of Army engineers was told at a hearing on fishing structures today.

Two representatives of the Glenn L. Martin Airplane Co. said their firm would file a formal protest with the Federal Government against the condition of the net poles at the mouth of the Middle River, an area used for take-offs by large Martin flying boats.

L. J. Gephart, Martin test pilot, testified net stakes there were "hard to see from the air" and that they presented a "dangerous condition." A submerged net pole, he said, could rip the hull of a large Martin seaplane.

May Rip Hulls

"Those stakes create a good deal of danger," Gephart said. "A pilot always is worried about ripping the hull of his ship and sinking." Paul E. Tignor, Martin Co. building and field engineer, disclosed that his concern intended to ask the Federal Government to prohibit the erection of such net poles within an area of 4 square miles at the mouth of Middle River.

Col. F. C. Boggs, Army engineer at Baltimore, with Col. W. J. Barden, Army engineer at Washington, conducted the hearing to determine whether existing Federal regulations governing the placing of fishing structures in the bay and its tributaries should be revised.

When Tignor testified that many net poles at the mouth of Middle River were abandoned during "off fishing seasons" and were not properly lighted or identified, Col. Boggs asserted:

"Your testimony shows clearly that some people have no regard for human life. It is a very serious offense and the owners of the pound nets are subject to court action." The Army engineer said the War Department would investigate conditions at the mouth of Middle River.

P. H. Magruder, commodore of the Annapolis Yacht Club, testified he had received "numerous complaints" about boats running into stakes south of Herring Bay to Cove Point. There seems to be a hazardous condition in that area.

Capt. George Edwards, who operates boats for fishing parties, said three of his boats had struck stakes and had nearly submerged. He said he did not know who owned the pound nets.

Does Gov. Price Back Darden? Claim Denied

By the Associated Press

Richmond, Va., July 2.—Gov. Price said today he could not comment now on the editorial in the Loudoun Times-Mirror stating that he had given his support to the gubernatorial candidacy of Colgate W. Darden because he had not seen the published article.

Mr. Price, reached at Boston, where he is attending the conference of Governors, added that any comment he did make would have to await his return to Virginia.

The Loudoun newspaper's statement was promptly challenged by State Senator Vivian L. Page, of Norfolk, another candidate for Governor. It was questioned also by Col. William Kemper, the Governor's executive assistant, who said that as far as he knew "the Governor has not committed himself to any gubernatorial candidate." State defense activities had precluded the Governor's devoting any time to the campaign, Kemper added.

The Loudoun Times-Mirror, which is published by former Gov. Westmoreland Davis, said in announcing its own support of Darden that Mr. Price and Representative John Flanagan, Jr., of the Ninth Virginia District had been "early in support of Darden's candidacy." Senator Page held such a report to be "not understandable nor believable."

State Senator Hunston Cary said the reports were part of "obvious propaganda being put forward in Mr. Darden's behalf."

Expressing the belief that the reports were "absolutely false," the Henrico aspirant for the nomination asserted that "the selection of Mr. Darden as a hand-picked governor for Virginia by the Byrd organization instead of insuring his election will, I am confident, prove the 'kiss of death'."

Saluting the Memory of Gen. Longstreet



TRIBUTE AT GETTYSBURG—Participating in yesterday's dedication at Gettysburg, Pa., of the site for a \$200,000 memorial statue of Gen. James Longstreet were (left to right) Lieut. Col. E. W. Timberlake, commanding troops who participated in the ceremony; Gen. Julius F. Howell, commander of the United Confederate Veterans; Mrs. Helen D. Longstreet, widow of the Southern general, and Capt. Leroy V. Greene, military aide to Gov. Arthur H. James of Pennsylvania.

Big Carryover Impedes Sales Of Va. Apples

Special Dispatch to The Post

Winchester, Va., July 2.—For the first time in many years, apple growers in the Shenandoah Valley find two crops on their hands for marketing.

With the first shipments of early varieties moving from the local orchards, a check today revealed approximately 10,000 barrels of fruit from the 1940 harvest still in the storage rooms.

"We're taking what we can get," one apple man said when asked regarding the prices for late varieties. He indicated the demand is very dull.

Commercial cherry producers in this section have been receiving good prices for an excellent crop of fruit. At a meeting of producers and processors, it was agreed that growers will receive about 5 cents per pound for fruit grading U. S. No. 1, and 2 1/2 cents for No. 2 cherries.

Wheat Yield Subnormal

Charlottesville, Va., July 2.—Albemarle county's wheat crop, harvest of which is now under way, will be below the average, according to County Agent T. O. Scott. Though straw is short, due to the long spell of dry weather during the growing season, the grain is plump and sound, the county agent added.

The yield on two farms in the northern end of the county, viewed last week, was below the average. One 37.3-acre field located near Barboursville, yielded only 440 bushels, an average of 11.8 bushels per acre. The other, a 12-acre farm, had a yield of only 130 bushels, an average of 10.8 bushels per acre. The normal yield for Albemarle county is 13.9 bushels per acre.

The barley harvest is about completed and the oat harvest will soon get under way. The barley acreage in 1941 was 273 acres, as compared with 1,001 acres in 1939.

Tomatoes Start Moving

Heathsville, Va., July 2.—Northern Neck of Virginia's 1941 tomato season opened this week, when the first harvest of green tomatoes began moving out of Northumberland County and other counties in this section.

Prices per basket in Heathsville as the season opened ranged from 50 to 60 cents at the packing houses. The crown crop, the first picked, has been greatly reduced, due to the prolonged spring drought and the more recent cool weather. A much greater yield is expected from the limp fruit, or second picking, which will begin later in the month.

Despite the handicaps of drought and cool weather, Northumberland County farmers expect the current season to be a profitable one. Packers and canners in the Northern Neck area are optimistic in view of the almost new market created by Government demand for 15,000,000 case of canned tomatoes.

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Your first bite will convince you. Dixie delivers your chicken, 12-14 pieces, fried to a king's taste and washed in a lot of hot butter, seasoned French bread.
Roast Chicken \$1.00
Potato Salad 20c pl.
Gravy French Fried, 1lb. pl. \$2.25
CHICKEN SHOP

The Washington Post

THURSDAY, JULY 3, 1941 17

Casey Urges U. S.-British Collaboration

Must Also Work Together After War, Diplomat Asserts At Va. Institute

By the Associated Press

Charlottesville, Va., July 2.—Richard G. Casey, Australian Minister to the United States, said tonight that if Britain and America failed to collaborate for a joint solution of postwar problems, he wouldn't give the world ten years, at the outside, before we all dissolve in hopeless chaos.

It is going to be much more difficult for the American and British people to work together in peace than in war, he said, although it will be just as essential.

"We will all be in various degrees of exhaustion, physical, material, financial and economic," he told the University of Virginia Institute of Public Affairs. "We will have problems to tackle that will appear individually to lack the vital urgency of today's problems of war, but they will be complicated by tariffs, the varieties of international exchanges, the bitter struggle between competing national vested interests, the problem of gold, the problems of depleted purchasing power and the difficulty of disposal of international surpluses—all of which will be piled up into the great social super problem of unemployment."

"I believe that neither the United States nor the British Commonwealth of Nations by themselves, and working separately, can solve these problems. And if we don't solve them, I believe we are done for."

"I believe that we are each as essential to the other as one blade of a pair of scissors is to the other. My simple point is that, after this war, if we wrap ourselves up in the Union Jack and you wrap yourselves up in the Stars and Stripes—if we continue, as in the past, to perpetuate the acute and exclusive forms of individual nationalism, I for one, become very pessimistic about the future, not only of our respective countries, but of the world as a whole."

He urged the laying away of "old ghosts"—ancient grievances—so that mutual cooperation in the war and after it may have no restraining forces.

Optimistic On Victory

Although "optimistic" about winning the war, the Australian Minister said, "we have no illusions about what the future holds for us before we do so—it will be a long and bitter business."

The salvation of the world in anything like the shape "in which we have known it," he said, was in the combined hands of Britain and the United States.

"We have a chance now, but if we miss this chance," he said, "I believe that it is unlikely that we will get another. . . the war will not end in 1941, but the issue will be silently and fatefully decided in 1941."

Casey's address climaxed a day devoted to discussions of problems of the Far East and the South Pacific as related to this Nation's foreign policy.

Robert A. Smith, cable desk editor of the New York Times, and William C. Johnston, professor of political science in George Washington University, and author of several books on Japan and China, both urged in discussing Far Eastern problems that the United States must join in preventing any further Japanese movement southward.

Closer ties between America and Australia, strengthened by economic and strategic cooperation, were urged this morning by C. Harley Gratian, American-born authority on Australia and the Orient.

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A Few of the Many Selections on Tonight's Dinner Specials from 75c
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Clam Chowder
Deviled Crab, Fried Filet of Sole, Fried Scallops, Fresh Shrimp, French Fried Potatoes, Cole Slaw
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Va. Institute Hears Envoy



RICHARD G. CASEY, Australian Minister to the United States, who spoke last night at the University of Virginia Institute of Public Affairs.

Va. Legislative Group to Hear Poll Tax Foes

By the Associated Press

Richmond, Va., July 2.—Advocates of abolition of the capitation tax as a prerequisite to voting are expected to appear at a public hearing to be conducted by a subcommittee of the Virginia Legislative Advisory Council here Saturday.

The Southern Electoral Reform League, which has organized for fighting the levy in the remaining poll tax States of the South, indicated today it would be represented, probably by David G. George, of Richmond, and Hanover, a leader in the movement.

The subcommittee, named by State Senator Leonard O. Muse, of Roanoke, includes Dr. Robert K. Gooch, of the University of Virginia, chairman; Col. James P. Woods, of Roanoke, and Ted Dalton, of Radford, secretary. Senator Muse as a member of the advisory council was assigned studies of the election laws and subdivided the work among three committees. Others are looking into the statutory phases of the election laws and the absent voters law.

The public hearing will be held in the State Senate chamber at 10 a. m. Dr. Gooch said the public was invited to present its views both on the poll tax and present registration requirements.

School Board Elects

Winchester, Va., July 2.—The Frederick County school board yesterday named Fred J. Larrick, of Middletown, as chairman. A. L. Ompe was made vice chairman and Mrs. Elizabeth Sheetz, clerk.

Jury Accuses Five in Md. Perjury Case

Charges Follow Battle Against Fireworks Ban; Probe Continues

By the Associated Press

Baltimore, July 2.—Five Baltimore men, one identified as an official of a fireworks manufacturing company, were released on \$1,000 bail each today after their presentment by the grand jury on perjury charges growing out of an investigation of a referendum petition to suspend operation of the Statewide prohibitory fireworks bill.

Those presented: Milton S. Lynch, vice president of the Baltimore Fireworks and Specialty Co. Herman Westcamp, an employee of the same company. Jess J. Samuels, a solicitor said to have circulated referendum petitions.

Leonard F. Back, also identified as a solicitor. Edward J. Henke, another fireworks concern employee. The presentments were returned yesterday but court rules prevented disclosure of the action until the charges were docketed and the men were bailed.

The five were accused of "unlawfully and falsely making an oath and affirmation in an affidavit declared to be made by article 16, section 4 of the constitution of Maryland, in connection with a petition for a referendum. . . . The grand jury continued its investigation into the petition today, calling about a score of witnesses. Assistant State's Attorney Thomas N. Biddon appeared before the grand jury to question witnesses.

Va. Draft Aids to Go Under Civil Service

Richmond, Va., July 2 (AP).—Clerical and stenographic employees of Virginia's local selective service boards will come under civil service next January 1, and all appointments made to these positions between now and that date must conform to civil service rules and regulations. Lieut. Col. Mills F. Neal, State director, announced today. Incumbent personnel must take qualifying examinations to retain their positions after the January 1 deadline.

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Seven Refugee Children Tell Emphatic Dislike of Hitler

Seven refugee children who are
emphatic in their dislike of "that
man, Hitler," are enjoying a two-
week vacation at the Government's
model community, Greenbelt, as
guests of its citizens.

The children arrived Monday
night from New York, where they
have been wards of the National
Refugee Service. Three more young
refugees arrive today.

Yesterday the children in a mat-
ter-of-fact fashion told of Nazi racial
and political persecution, of blit-
zkrieg warfare, and finally, of their
families' flight to America.

Dorothy Moxes, 14, of Warsaw, Po-
land, took time out from a dip in
the Greenbelt Pool to tell how she
and her father, a journalist for the
Jewish Telegraphic Agency, fled
nearly around the world to reach
the United States. When Germany
invaded Poland they left Warsaw
for Siberia, and after several months
there, fled across Russia to Japan,
the Philippine Islands and finally
the United States. They have been
in this country for six months.

Nine-year-old Doris Edwards, of
Czechoslovakia, dropped her head
when Hitler's name was mentioned
and said, "He made daddy take me
away." She left her homeland
shortly after its invasion by Ger-
many and went to Cuba. Two weeks
ago the family came to the United
States.

Helmut Schwedensberg, 11, of Ber-
lin, told of a Protestant father who
did not approve of Nazi persecu-
tion. Ruth Strauss, 12, and John Lus-
tig, 9, both of Germany, have been

tion of the church. The boy, with
his father and his mother, who is
a professional singer, left Germany
for this country in 1939.

Carl Resek, 12, of Czechoslovakia,
was proud of the fact that both his
father and mother have recently
been admitted to the practice of
medicine in New York, where they
arrived from Europe a short time
ago.

Although all the children speak
surprisingly good English, the lin-
guist of the group is 15-year-old
Edith Raff, of Holland, who speaks
German, Dutch and English in
rapid-fire fashion. Her father was
a wealthy Dutch merchant before
fleeing to this country. She is stay-
ing in Greenbelt with Mr. and Mrs.
Fred A. DeJager, who are natives
of Holland.

In this country for nearly two
years and act as interpreters of
American customs for the other
five children.

A 10-year-old authoress is one of
the three children arriving today.
Ruth Sandman, a German child
who fled from the fall of Paris, is
reported to be writing the "story of
her life" for a national youth
magazine.

The vacation for the refugees is
being sponsored by the Greenbelt
Citizens Association with the co-
operation of the town council. This
is the second year that the National
Refugee Council has sent children
to Greenbelt. Citizens hope to
make the visits an annual event.

Going Away Soon?

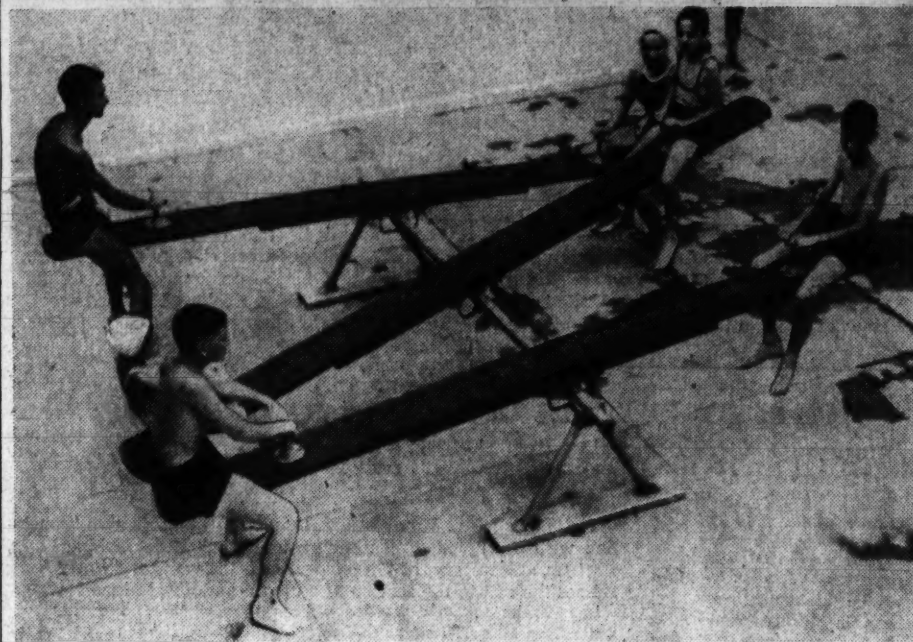


YOU WILL ENJOY your vacation more if you have
your favorite paper to read every day! Phone National
4200 and tell us what your address will be—and The
Washington Post will come to you right on the dot.



Refugees Visit Greenbelt

At left—Doris Edwards
(left), of Czechoslovakia,
tastes her first popsicle as
Lynne Perchick, of Green-
belt, Md., observes the reac-
tion. Doris is one of the seven
refugee children who arrived
Monday at the Government's
model community to spend a
two-week vacation. Below—
Some of the youngsters see-
saw at the Greenbelt pool
under the watchful eye of
Life Guard Eddie Naughten.
The children were sent from
New York by the National
Refugee Service.



Fairfax Reports 41 Fatal Accidents in Year; 336 Persons Injured in Total of 595 Crashes

Police Chief Carl R. McIntosh,
of Fairfax County, reported yester-

day that for the fiscal year ending
June 30 there were 41 fatal acci-
dents on the highways of the county.

During that period the total num-
ber of accidents was 595, with 336
persons injured. The property
damage amounted to \$124,013.26.

In the same period there were
1,843 arrests made by the police,
resulting in 1,513 convictions, he
said.

The total amount of stolen goods
was reported valued at \$10,594.12.
Goods to the value of \$5,697.61 were
recovered. Out-of-town property
recovered amounted to \$5,058.

During the first six months of this
year there have been 19 fatal ac-
cidents, Chief McIntosh said.

Inauguration of a traffic safety
squad has been launched against
speeding and reckless drivers, he
said.

Robinson Re-elected As School Board Head

F. W. Robinson has been re-elected
chairman of the Fairfax County
School Board, it was announced
yesterday.

Mrs. Mildred Finks, from Mount
Vernon district, was re-elected vice
chairman, and J. B. Armfield, jr.,
reappointed clerk to the board.

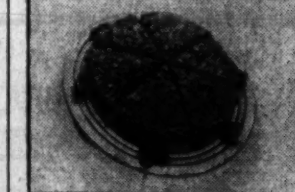
W. T. Woodson, county school
superintendent, advised the board
that several of the school buses are
considered unsafe for use.

He asked authority to sell them
at auction. The question of a legal
right to sell the buses has been
referred to the Commonwealth's
Attorney Paul Brown for an
opinion.

The board has appropriated the
sum of \$2,000 for construction of a
two-room addition to the colored
school at Gum Spring.

FAVORITE RECIPES OF FAMOUS PEOPLE

EDDIE DUCHIN'S
Topsy-Turvy Meat Pie



1 cup chopped
onion
2 tablespoons
shortening
1 pound ground
beef
1 teaspoon salt
1 tablespoon Lea
& Perrins Sauce
1 can tomato soup
(condensed)
1 cup milk
2 cups biscuit mix

Brown onion in hot fat. Add beef, cook until
brown and crumbly, but not hard. Add salt, Lea
& Perrins Sauce, tomato soup, and cook until
thick. Combine milk and biscuit mix, spread
over meat. Bake in hot oven (450° F.) for 20
minutes. Invert on serving plate. Cut in wedges
and serve hot. This makes 6 servings.

Want to see a disappearing trick? Then
serve this inspired casserole com-
bination, and it will be a clear case
of now-you-see-it, now-you-don't. It's
the Lea & Perrins Sauce that does
the trick and gives you the reputa-
tion of a kitchen conjurer.

LEA & PERRINS SAUCE, the origi-
nal Worcestershire, has been per-
forming such magic for over 100
years now. Cooks the world over
depend on it—how about you?

LEA & PERRINS SAUCE
THE SAUCE OF 1000 USES

Franconia Firemen Open Cardinal Tomorrow

The Franconia Volunteer Fire
Department, Fairfax County, opens
its annual carnival on firehouse
grounds tomorrow night.

It will continue through July 12.
The committee in charge an-
nounced the program will include
dancing, athletic contests, games
and other carnival features.

Funds derived will be applied to
the purchase price of piece of ap-
paratus recently purchased.

TONIGHT'S DINNER Fried Spring Chicken 50c

Two country-fresh vege-
tables. Delicious home-
made hot biscuits.
Chamberlin Cafeteria
819 15th Street

This Funeral Plan

eliminates risk of burdensome
expense, yet assures a beautiful
final tribute.

The Gawler Selective Plan
gives you control of the entire
expense. Plain Prices also pro-
tect you, and, in addition, a
written itemized estimate of the
expense as selected by you, is
submitted for your approval.

Even the you are inexperienced,
it is easy to make ar-
rangements this way and get
what you desire—a beautiful
tribute without undue expense.

Large Choice of Funeral Prices:

Consult this list, which repre-
sents 1000 consecutive adult ser-
vices, as selected by past patrons,
for guidance:

140 Services Under \$200	
119 " \$200 to \$300	
133 " \$300 to \$400	
136 " \$400 to \$500	
64 " \$500 to \$700	
65 " \$700 to \$900	
54 " Above \$900	

No extra charge for services
in nearby Maryland and
Virginia.

Refreshingly
Air-Conditioned



Parking Facilities
for Patrons

JOSEPH
GAWLER'S
FUNERAL HOME

1750-S Penn. Ave. N.W.
National 5512

Nurses' Head Named

Hagerstown, Md., July 2.—Miss
Margaret C. Muller, Columbus,
Ohio, has been appointed superin-
tendent of nurses of the Washington
County Hospital here, to succeed
Miss Sarah J. Johnson. Miss Muller
was instructed in the school of
nursing at City Hospital, Akron,
Ohio, for five years.

New Camp Publication

Camp Lee, Va., July 2.—The
first issue of this Army Replacement
Center's post newspaper was pub-
lished today. The eight-page weekly
tabloid is called "Traveler," after
Gen. Robert E. Lee's white charger.
Editor of the paper is Private
Douglas W. McKinley, of Bay City,
Mich.

With 300 Gins to choose from: The Advantage is with Gordon's



BECAUSE...
Gordon's
has the Advantage
of Liqueur Quality
& High Proof 94.4

...and BECAUSE
Drinks Never Taste Thin
with Gordon's Gin

Gordon's Gin

100% Neutral Spirits Distilled from Grain
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NEIGHBORHOOD
MOVIES

All Time Subsidies Given in Warner
Rex. Ads Indicate Time Feature is
Presented.

AMBRASSADOR 15th & Col. Rd.
COLUMBIA, Md.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned.
James Cagney-Pat O'Brien in "Devil
Dance of the Air," at 1:30, 3:30, 5:30,
7:30, 9:30.

BEVERLY 15th and E St. N.E.
L.L. 3300, Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned.
James Cagney-Pat O'Brien in "Devil
Dance of the Air," at 1:30, 3:30, 5:30,
7:30, 9:30.

CALVERT 2254 Ave. N.W.
WO. 2245, Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned.
Alice Faye-John Payne-Jack Oakie in
"Great American Broadcast," at 1:30,
3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30. Also Joe Louis-
Billy Conn Fight Pictures.

CENTRAL 925 9th St. N.W.
RE. 3300, Mat. 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned.
Bing Crosby-Bob Hope-Dorothy Lamour
in "Road to Zanzibar," at 1:30,
3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30. Also Joe Louis-
Bing Conn Fight Pictures.

KENNEDY Kennedy Bldg., 4th N.W.
RE. 3300, Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned.
Merle Oberon-Melvyn Douglas-Burgess
Meredith in "That Uncertain Feeling,"
at 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30. Also
Joe Louis-Billy Conn Fight Pictures.

PENN Pa. Ave. at 7th St. N.E.
RE. 3300, Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned.
Alice Faye-John Payne-Jack Oakie in
"Great American Broadcast," at 1:30,
3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30. March of Time
Science.

SHERIDAN Ga. & Sheridan N.W.
RE. 3300, Mat. 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned.
James Stewart-Pauline Goddard-
Horace Heidt in "Pot o' Gold," at 1:30,
3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30.

SILVER Sil. 5500, Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned.
Priscilla Lane-Jeffrey Lynn-Ronald
Reagan in "Million Dollar Baby," at 1:30,
3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W.
CO. 1500, Mat. 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned.
Alice Faye-John Payne-Jack Oakie in
"Great American Broadcast," at 1:30,
3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30. March of Time
China Fight Back.

UPTOWN Conn. & Newark N.W.
WO. 2400, Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned.
James Cagney-Pat O'Brien in "Devil
Dance of the Air," at 1:30, 3:30, 5:30,
7:30, 9:30.

APOLLO 824 H St. N.E.
CO. 1500, Mat. 1 P.M.
Merle Oberon-Melvyn Douglas-Burgess
Meredith in "That Uncertain Feeling,"
at 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30.

AVALLON 5015 Conn. Ave. N.W.
WO. 2500
Healthfully Air-Conditioned.
Merle Oberon-Melvyn Douglas-Burgess
Meredith in "That Uncertain Feeling,"
at 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30.

AVE. GRAND 615 Pa. Ave. S.E.
RE. 3300, Mat. 1 P.M.
Low Arre-Lionel Barrymore-Laraine
Day in "The People vs. Dr. Kildare," at
1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30.

COLONY 4938 Ga. Ave. N.W.
GE. 4500
Healthfully Air-Conditioned.
Irene Dunne-Cary Grant in "Fanny
Serenade," at 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30,
9:30.

HOME 1330 O St. N.E.
AT. 1100
Jean Arthur-Charles Coburn-Robert
Cummings in "Devil and Miss Jones,"
at 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30.

SAVOY 2038 14th St. N.W.
AT. 1100
Phil Regan-Tummy Dorsey and Band
in "Las Vegas Nights," at 8:15, 10:30,
12:45.

SECO 2344 Ga. Ave. Silver Spring
SE. 2500, Parking Space
Gene Autry-Virginia Dale in
"The People vs. Dr. Kildare," at 1:30,
3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30. Also
Joe Louis-Billy Conn Fight Pictures.

TAKOMA 4th & Metropark Sts.
GE. 4512, Parking Space
William Boyd, Russell Hayden in
"Desert Caravan," at 6:30, 8:30,
10:30. Also Joe Louis-Billy Conn
Fight Pictures.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W.
RE. 3300, Mat. 1 P.M.
Conrad Veidt, Valeria Johnson in
"Blackout," at 6:30, 8:30, 10:30.

APEX 4th & M St. N.W.
WO. 4000, Mat. 1 P.M.
Scientifically Air-Conditioned.
SHOW PLACE OF THE NATION'S CAPITAL
FREE PARKING FOR OVER 500 CARS
VISIT OUR EMERALD ROOM
"LIFE WITH HENRY"
with the Aldrich Family, Jackie Cooper,
Bela Lugosi. Feature at 1:30, 7:30, 9:45.

When Beer Tastes The Best....



AFTER a sizzling session
in the sun you'll find it a
real thirst-thrill to duck into
your favorite tavern for a
cooling, foam-topped glass of
Senate.

Taste the Best in Beer

Senate BEER

ENJOY a friendly glass of golden Senate for cooling relaxation—
when beer tastes the best! Senate's fine flavor has the mellow
tang of carefully blended grain juices—the rich body imparted by
patient aging. Drink Senate—the beer that



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CHL. HEURICH BREWING CO.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

LEA & PERRINS SAUCE

THE SAUCE OF 1000 USES

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JOSEPH GAWLER'S

FUNERAL HOME

1750-S Penn. Ave. N.W.

National 5512

ATLAS 1531 H St. N.W. AT. 3300
Scientifically Air-Conditioned.
"ROAD TO ZANZIBAR"
with Bing Crosby, Bob Hope, Dorothy
Lamour. Also Air Cond.

CIRCLE 2108 Penn. Ave. N.W.
Baill Rathbone, Ellen Drew in
"THE MAD DOCTOR," News, Caribon
CONGRESS AT. 3700, Air Cond.
Dennis Morgan, Merle Oberon, Rita Hay-
worth in "AFFECTIONATELY YOURS,"
Also Color Cartoon.

FAIRLAWN 1540 Grand Hope Rd. S.E.
L.L. 3300, Mat. 1 P.M.
Complete Shows at 6:15 and 8:45.
Cary Grant and Irene Dunne in "FANNY
SERENADE," Caribon and Musical.

GREENBELT 2254 Ave. N.W.
WO. 2245, Mat. 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned.
James Cagney-Pat O'Brien in "Devil
Dance of the Air," at 1:30, 3:30, 5:30,
7:30, 9:30.

HIGHLAND 5535 Pa. Ave. S.E. AT. 7311
Bing Crosby, Bob Hope in
"ROAD TO ZANZIBAR"
with Dorothy Lamour. At 6:30, 8:30, 9:54

HISER 6079 Wisc. Ave., Bethesda, 9:54
Complete Shows at 6:15 and 8:45.
AT. 4648, Sunday 9:00
AIR-CONDITIONED
Also by popular demand, the new
British Thriller
"THE VOICE IN THE
NIGHT"
WITH CLIVE BROOK AND
DIANA WYNAND

N. Y. Daily News said "Three and half
stars... superbly produced... absorbing
story... Boston Herald said "in a
class with 'Night Train.' (Feature film
shows at 7:30 and 9:30 P.M.)
engagement positively ends Thursday,
July 2d.

PRINCESS 1119 H St. N.W. RE. 3300
Dorothy Lamour, Bing Crosby, Bob Hope
in "ROAD TO ZANZIBAR," at 1:30, 3:30,
5:30, 7:30, 9:30.

"TRUE CONFESSIONS"
with Carole Lombard, Fred MacMurray,
John Barrymore. Also
"ROBIN HOOD"
with Errol Flynn, Olivia de Havilland,
Basil Rathbone, Claude Rains.

REED Penn. Ave. 5448, Free Park-
ing. Air-Conditioned.
Ray Milland, Constance Moore
in "I WANTED WINGS."

RICHMOND Pa. Ave. 2236
Scientifically Air-Conditioned.
Victor McLaglen, Dennis O'Keefe in
"BROADWAY LIMITED."

STATE Shows 7:30
Ample Parking
Gary Cooper, Barbara Stanwyck in
"MEET JOHN DOE."

LEE On Lee Highway
Call F. C. 1200
Irene Dunne and Cary Grant
in "FANNY SERENADE."

ARLINGTON Oak. Pl. & F. & P.
Blvd. S.E. RE. 3300
Priscilla Lane, Jeffrey Lynn in
"MILLION DOLLAR BABY."

WILSON 1728 Wilson Blvd.
Phone GE. 1400
Priscilla Lane, Jeffrey Lynn in
"MILLION DOLLAR BABY."

ASHTON 5100 Wilson Blvd.
Phone GE. 1400
"MR. DISTRICT ATTORNEY,"
"COWBOY AND THE RONDO,"
"THE ROAD TO ZANZIBAR."

BUCKINGHAM Globe Park, Dr.
Phone GE. 1400
Virgil Lelch, Laurence Olivier in
"THAT HAMILTON WOMAN."

VILLAGE 1887 Rhode Is. Ave. N.E.
Scientifically Air-Conditioned.
James Stewart, Pauline Goddard
in "THE ROAD TO ZANZIBAR."

NEWTON 15th & Newton St. S.E.
Phone MI. 1800
Jeffrey Lynn, Priscilla Lane
in "MILLION DOLLAR BABY."

JESSE 18th St. S.W. Ave. N.E.
Scientifically Air-Conditioned.
"FANNY SERENADE."
Irene Dunne, Cary Grant.

SILVAN First and E. Ave. N.W.
Phone NOrth 9000
Scientifically Air-Conditioned.
"THE ROAD TO ZANZIBAR."
Bing Crosby, Dorothy Lamour.

PALM THEATER 1910 Mt.
Edie Albert, Joan Leslie.
in "THE ROAD TO ZANZIBAR."

BETHESDA 7321 Bethesda Ave.
Phone NOrth 9000
Clark Gable, Hedy Lamour
in "COMRADE X," at 7:15, 9:40

HYATTSVILLE 5715 Hyattsville Rd.
Phone NOrth 9000
Clark Gable, Hedy Lamour
in "COMRADE X," at 7:15, 9:40

DOUBLE HORROR SHOW!!
Bela Lugosi, "INVISIBLE

We Were Going to Write
A Heading For This, But
It Was Too Hot to Bother

It wasn't trite to talk about the weather yesterday. And everybody was talking about it before and during the storm. On the street men walked slowly in shirt sleeves and women paused in store doorways to mop their faces. In the offices there were pleas for fans and ice water, and the clothing stuck to your back as it glued there.

There was at least one cool person in Washington. Over at the American Ice Co. station, 1145 Nineteenth Street Northwest, an employe, Charles Knight, sat in heavy clothing drinking coffee. He was seated on a large stack of 300-pound ice blocks in a store room where the temperature was 30 degrees.

"But I've got to go home sometime, haven't I?" Knight remarked. The hottest person in town, perhaps, was Lewis Wolfe, a blacksmith who worked over a forge at the Joss Iron Works, 1224 Twenty-fourth Street Northwest.

"The temperature here? ... oh, not much over 100 by the forge..." Wolfe said he didn't mind it so much. He was shaping a piece of iron to be used in a defense order, he said.

Out on the river, Mrs. Emma Hall, of 2527 Q Street Northwest, was starting on her vacation from the Internal Revenue Bureau. "Ah, this is cool," she said as a hint of a breeze whispered over the water as she paddled.

And one hour later, the wind came and whipped clouds of dust and litter down the streets. And then the rain started and for a little while at least the heat wave was broken.



Move Over, Buddy—Call it a horse laugh if you like, but this is the heat picture to stop all heat pictures. Sammy Crivellas, 5, of 706 Tenth Street Northeast, cooled himself yesterday in this hold-over from Washington's horse-and-buggy days.



Cool

Post Staff Photos
Charles Knight, who has one of the coolest jobs in town, would not be disturbed yesterday by the heat. He drank coffee on the job at the American Ice Co.

Cooling

Youngsters of the Sherwood Playground, clad in bathing suits and underwear, yesterday splashed about in the spray from a fire hydrant at Tenth and G Streets Northeast.

Hot

If you're bothered by the heat, cool yourself with thoughts of Lewis Wolfe, a blacksmith, who works over the forge at the Joss Iron Works.



Police

Investigation



Capt. Fowler—John H. Fowler (left), captain of the Thirteenth Precinct, testified yesterday before the House police investigating subcommittee, branded as "bugaboo and hysteria" the reports of a "Gestapo" squad in the police department. Capt. Fowler is shown with Commissioner Hazen (center) and Representative Herbert, chairman of the investigators.



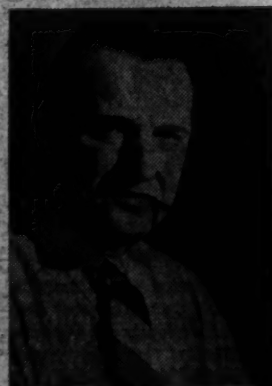
Stott—William G. Stott, police inspector, is shown leaving the House Office Building after telling the investigating subcommittee members that any inefficiency in the police department "can be laid at the doors of the Commissioners."



Capt. Sullivan—Jeremiah Sullivan (left), captain of the Second Precinct, shown with Commissioner Young, told the investigators how he was stoned by small boys whom he sought to arrest for "tearing apart" a small drink vendor's wagon. "One of those boys picked up a handful of fresh-crushed granite and threw it in my face," Sullivan said.



Bill Cunningham's Column: A Salute to the Mother of an Air Corp Volunteer . . .



By Bill Cunningham

He was one of the nicest kids who ever lived; clean, handsome, clear of eye, fine mother and father, nice home on one of the better streets in our town, fine record in high school and

a brilliant one in college, where he socked the books conscientiously and made the athletic teams, finding time enough, regardless, to make friendships due to be warm and lasting. One thought of all that, as the clergyman talked, almost informally, it seemed almost pleasantly. He referred to him by his nickname there in the hushed place that smelled so heavily of flowers. He reminisced about his boyhood in the neighborhood, in the Sunday school, there amongst the young fellows he'd grown up with, and the girls he'd gone around with. His father and mother sat there bravely, tearlessly. Their boy, after all, was a soldier. This was serving one's country.

This was what they were called upon to do. The lad had volunteered for the Air Corps. He was the type, the finest type. Straight from college he'd gone and he'd finished his ground work. He'd finished it with such honors, in fact, that he was the first selected to fly. It was his first flight, his first trip off the ground in a training plane. He wasn't even flying it. He was only the passenger. The instructor was taking him up just to give him the feel. Something went wrong. Nobody now would ever know what, for it was that sort of crash. The minister finished. Just before they put the casket away, the handsome young cadet who'd accompanied it from the distant place, stepped forward, reverently folded the flag of our country that had enshrouded it through the long ride and the services, and, walking across to the mother, he came stiffly to "attention" and saluted her as if she'd been the Nation's ranking major general. Placing the flag in her tense, white hands, he said, "Please accept this as a tribute from Selfridge Field." Outside no June day was ever more beautiful. Nature never seemed more sweetly at peace. A finer American home was never so suddenly broken, a greater kid with more friends never more suddenly taken from laughter and life and the sunny days of a fine future. That's the way it was in our town one day last week. Here's a prayer that too much of such isn't visited upon yours.

Old-Timers Were "Greater"
Ty Cobb's slant on baseball of today compared to baseball of his day is unique. He says the stars of his time were probably brighter than today's variety, but that today's teams were better than the teams of his day. What he meant was that there are more good players now and there were more great players then. The great players, however, were mostly major performers on teams the general average of which wasn't so high as today's, or, at least, that seemed to be what he was trying to say.

Baseball Scoring May Be Stiffer
Whether these new Hit and Error signs on certain major league scoreboards are going to work out well remains to be seen. For years, until radio, such rulings on plays were secrets with the press box, at least until the stories were printed. It wasn't meant that way. It just was. Some accredited and pre-arranged baseball writer was designated "official scorer" in order that all plays should be interpreted and recorded for the records the same way, and when a ball went skittering through a man, the brethren all turned to the scorer for the one and only verdict. If he held up a finger, it was a hit, but if he formed a cipher with his fingers, the play was charged as an error.

When radio came into the picture, it was an easy matter for the broadcaster to look over, catch the same sign and inform his listening audience. That brought up a situation whereby the free loaders were actually getting the low down on the ball game while the bona fide customers who came out and forked up to attend were sitting in blissful ignorance of some of what they were looking at. So up went a hue and cry and several of the ball parks have met the situation by adding an H and an E to their scoreboards which light up when a button is punched in the hanging gardens aloft.

Now comes the conflict. The crowd, keen to the new thrill, now loudly cheers or roundly boos a ruling it doesn't agree with. For years, the scorers have been notoriously lenient in the matter of charging errors. If the chance looked hard, or if there were any doubt at all, they winked it off as a hit. That helped the batter, protected the fielder and, unless the pitcher had what looked like a no-hitter on the fire, the charge of a scratch hit wouldn't bloody him up very much. Now, it's beginning to be a question of whether or not the scoring won't gradually grow a lot stiffer. Being booed by a park full of excited partisans in full cry is a new and terrifying experience to some of those secondary umpires.

Take it easy over the week-end.

Nats Lose in 10th to A's on Johnson's Homer

Philadelphia Wins, 7 to 6, After Rally

Bob Johnson Drives In Homer, Kennedy Victim; Nats Blow 6-3 Lead in Ninth

By Shirley Povich

Philadelphia, July 2.—Nothing of a startling nature occurred this afternoon at Shibe Park, meaning that the Nats lost another ball game to the Athletics. The score was 7 to 6, and everybody went home when Bob Johnson smacked a tenth-inning home run off Vernon Kennedy. That broke the 6-3 tie.

Until the ninth inning, there was a slim possibility that the Nats might win the ball game. They went into the ninth with Bill Zuber holding a 6-3 lead over the A's and among the supreme optimists there was rising hope that the Nats might win, but they don't know the Nats.

The A's behind at one point, 3-0 mustered three runs need to tie the score in the ninth, knocking Zuber of the box and pecking at Kennedy for the tying tally. Pinch-hitter Chubby Dean got the tying run home with two out with a high-bouncing single over Bloodworth's head.

Four Base Running

An on the Nats haven't won a ball game at Shibe Park yet. This was their sixth attempt of the season, and they eluded victory by some of the worst base running ever committed in a big league uniform. On consecutive plays in the sixth inning, Jake Early and George Case were wiped out between second and third base on ill-starred attempts to advance. George Archie was thrown out by 20 feet trying to stretch a single into a double and Buddy Lewis pulled up for a rest at third base when he should have been moving home on a wild throw.

Jimmy Bloodworth was no hero for the Nats. He messed up a double-play ball that gave the Athletics an important run in the eighth inning and deprived the Nats of victory in regulation innings.

In that ninth, after Zuber had pitched eight balls, Benny McCoy opened with a single and moved to second on Johnson's single. Seibert grounded into a force play at second. It would have been a double play with better handling of the ball. Zuber wild pitched McCoy home from third with the first run of the inning, and then put the tying run on base by walking Sam Wagner. Wagner singled to center scoring Seibert, and Chapman moved to third with the tying run, with one out.

Kennedy got the pitching job at that point and did a clever job of it for a bit. He disposed of Suder on a pop to Travis for the second out. Dean batted for Ferick and got a lucky sort of hit that bounded too high for Bloodworth to pull down, and Chapman scored from third with the tying run.

Kennedy was moving nicely through the ninth and had two out when he encountered Johnson. On a 1-and-1 pitch Johnson blasted his seventeenth homer of the season into the left-field upper deck and that was the end of the ball game. Connie Mack used five pitchers in his attempt to win. Cecil Travis led a 13-hit attack on the crew of 'em, banging two doubles and a triple in his first three times at bat.

The Box Score

WASHINGTON	AB	R	H	E	OAE
Archie, 2b.....	5	1	2	1	0
Cramer, c.....	4	0	0	0	0
Lewis, 1b.....	4	1	2	0	0
Travis, ss.....	4	3	3	2	0
Vernon, 1b.....	5	0	2	1	0
Early, c.....	4	1	2	0	0
Case, lf.....	4	1	2	0	0
Bloodworth, 2b.....	4	1	2	0	0
Zuber, p.....	4	0	0	0	1
Kennedy, p.....	0	0	0	0	0
Totals.....	33	6	14	20	10

Two out when winning run scored.

PHILADELPHIA AB R H E OAE

Brancato, ss.....	5	0	0	2	0
Miles, rf.....	0	0	0	0	0
McCoy, 2b.....	6	1	2	3	0
Johnson, lf.....	6	2	4	2	1
Seibert, 1b.....	5	1	0	0	1
S Chapman, c.....	2	0	0	0	0
Wagner, r.....	3	1	2	0	1
Suder, 2b.....	5	0	1	1	0
Babich, p.....	1	0	1	0	0
Hadley, p.....	0	0	0	0	0
Moore, p.....	1	0	1	0	0
Chapman, c.....	0	0	0	0	0
Harris, p.....	1	0	0	1	0
Collins, p.....	1	0	0	0	0
Ferick, p.....	0	0	0	0	1
Dean, p.....	1	0	1	0	0
McCrabb, p.....	0	0	0	0	0
Totals.....	44	7	14	20	12

1st out for Hadley in fifth.

2nd out for Moore in fifth.

3rd out for Harris in eighth.

4th out for Ferick in ninth.

5th out for McCrabb in ninth.

WASHINGTON..... 600 148 815 1-7

PHILADELPHIA..... 600 802 813 1-7

Runs batted in—Case (3), Travis, Lewis, Suder, Harris, Vernon, Brancato (McCoy scored on wild pitch); Vernon scored on Seibert's error; Wagner, Dean, Johnson. Two-base hits—Travis (3), Early, Cramer. Three-base hit—Travis. Home runs—Case, Johnson. Steals—Brancato, Lewis, Archie, Bloodworth. Sacrifices—Travis. Double play—Brancato to McCoy to Seibert. Left on base—Washington, 6; Philadelphia, 12. First base on balls—Off Hadley, 1; off Zuber, 1. Hits—Off Babich, 7 in 4-2-3 innings; off Harris, 6 in 3-4-5 innings; off Zuber, 12 in 5-1-3 innings; off McCrabb, 1 in 1 inning; off Hadley, 6 in 1-2-3 innings; off Ferick, 0 in 1 inning; off Kennedy, 2 in 1-3-4 innings. Hit by pitched ball—By Babich (Early and Cramer). Wild pitch—Zuber. Winning pitcher—McCabb. Losing pitcher—Kennedy. Umpires—Quinn, Grube and McGowan. Time of game—Two hours 45 minutes. Estimated attendance—1,100.

Lucille II Is Standout of E. L. Redmond's Farm



Post Staff Photos—Ruth Miller

Above—Ernest L. Redmond with a floor-to-ceiling cabinet containing ribbons won by his youngsters during the past few years. Right—These two yearlings, both by Bad Bill, placed in the order in which they stand at the Upperville Colt and Horse Show, but the situation was reversed at Charles Town.

On the Line

With CONSIDINE

The Straight Dope on Wee Willie

New York, July 2.—There have been so many references to Wee Willie Keeler during Joe DiMaggio's batting streak that we slid into a chair next to chipper old Arlie Latham at the Yankee Stadium Tuesday after DiMaggio equaled Keeler's 44-year-old batting record, and asked Latham about him.

Latham played in the majors about the same time as Keeler did, and knew him well. Most of the facts hereinafter recorded were garnered from Latham, the sharp-memoried old boy who is custodian of the press boxes at the Stadium and Polo Grounds.

First of all, Wee Willie was a misnomer. He stood about 5-10 and weighed close to 170. He was a black-browed Irishman who took the name Keeler from one of his teachers in a Brooklyn school, Latham says. He learned his baseball on Brooklyn sandlots in the '80s, spent a few years playing with New Jersey and New York minor league clubs, then went to Baltimore to join John McGraw, Robertson and the other immortal Orioles. Through most of his good years he earned about \$2,000 per annum, but toward the end of his career he jumped from the Dodgers to the New York Highlanders, later the Yanks, when the Highlanders deposited \$24,000 to his name for a three-year contract. He never managed.

Keeler started his 44-game batting streak on the opening day of the 1897 season, which was April 22, and he wasn't held hitless until June 18, when Frank Killen, Pittsburgh southpaw, stopped him.

Keeler's Average Stood at .432

During that time Keeler, who was a lefthanded hitter who choked far up on the handle of his bat, and who crouched quite low at the plate, hit at a .408 clip. His batting mark for that full 1897 season was .432. Latham admits that a good chunk of that average was probably due to the fact that fouls did not count as strikes at that particular era of the game. But Latham also points out that the pitchers Keeler batted against were permitted to use many deliveries now barred, and were allowed to deface the ball as much as they pleased, to add to the screwiness of its flight.

There are a couple of interesting parallels between DiMaggio and Keeler. Keeler was an exceptionally quiet man. He had little to say about his own playing, or anyone else's. DiMaggio is like that. And both became great players in the face of parental disfavor. Even after Wee Willie became a great star, his father, a Brooklyn trolley-car conductor, was contemptuous. "Imagine a grown man making a living hitting a ball with a stick," the old gentleman would snort.

'Whoppings' Made No Difference

DiMaggio's fisherman father whopped him more than once, in his youth, for coming home with his clothes or shoes torn from playing that "baseball."

Keeler's mark of 44 straight gained comparatively little attention from the baseball world of that time. He is remembered more for his utterly deathless answer to a writer who asked him the secret of his success. "I hit 'em where they ain't."

A magazine writer of that vintage asked George Tidden, of the New York World, to take him to Brooklyn and introduce him to Keeler. Tidden did, and was standing by, during the course of the interview, when the magazine writer asked the question. Keeler winked at Tidden and spoke the great lines, but the magazine writer, who had been taking voluminous notes, paused and did not write that one down. He didn't consider it a very important part of the story.

Keeler could hit a long ball. If he chose, but his forte was plate hitting and bunting. At Baltimore the path from home plate to first base was downhill, and, according to the late John McGraw, no player could go to first as fast as Keeler. DiMaggio is pretty fast himself from home to first, but his speed has had little to do with his streak. He poles them, where Keeler, playing with a different kind of ball, poked them. Keeler's bat was inches shorter than DiMaggio's. He called it a potato masher. DiMaggio probably had the edge on him as a fielder and thrower, but Keeler was superlative, too. And courageous. He carried to his early grave (he died of a heart attack in his 50's) a foot-long scar on his arm—a memento of sticking the arm through a barbed wire fence to catch a fly one day in Washington.

Sam Snead Leaves for P. G. A.

By the Associated Press

Hot Springs, Va., July 2.—Sam Snead, one of golf's biggest money winners whose career has been threatened by an ailing back, left here tonight for Denver to participate in the National Professional Golfers' Association Tournament.

The Hot Springs slammer announced with the U. S. Open that he would quit competition for a time until he got relief from his back.

One specialist advised an operation which would keep him on the sidelines for six months. A rest since the Open resulted in such improvement, however, that Snead decided at the last minute to join the trek to Denver.

First as Fine Show Horse Then as Broodmare, Bright Chestnut Has Enjoyed Big Success

(This is the thirteenth in a series of articles by Miss Hagner on horse breeding farms in this area. The next, on J. S. Phipps' Blenheim Farm, near The Plains, Va., will appear tomorrow.)

By Anne Hagner

A filly with the label "hope," is no rarity at Ernest L. Redmond's 300-acre farm at Middleburg, Va., but one named Lucille II. foaled there eight years ago, was so outstanding that her owner took a special interest in her career.

As a yearling and a 2-year-old, the bright chestnut daughter of Sleave Rot was virtually unbeatable and hunt country prognosticators figured that here indeed was another Redmond champion in the making.

The victory march continued in Lucille's third year, carrying her successfully through the National Capital Horse Show (then held at Bentley Farm) and a number of other spring outings. It was at Warrenton that she suffered her first defeat, but she was still looked upon as the best filly in Virginia.

Injury Ends Career

Came an end, however. Through the carelessness of a stable hand, Lucille got a knot called a wind-gall on her hind leg and, to the disappointment of the rail-birds, was immediately retired and bred. Before her first foal arrived, the injury had completely vanished, but because of her fine foals, Owner Redmond thinks today that his decision to make her a broodmare was an unusually happy one. As proof, he offers the records of her four children, headed by St. Mary and Our Time. Needless to say, all are winners.

Being a matron has only cut down Lucille's show ring appearances. In broodmare events, her winning ways have continued unabated. Most recently, she met and conquered a strong field at Upperville. Redmond, like many Virginia horse fanciers, prefers not to keep show horses after they are safely started along the glory road. Most of his champions left the farm as 3-year-olds; best known, as any show fan can tell you, is Our Way, first sold to the late Ray Shoemaker at Harrisburg, Pa., and then to Mrs. M. Robert Guggenheim, who maintained a big stable of conformation mounts.

Royalty II Shines

Another product of the farm, Out of the Way, was sold to Edward B. Quinn as a 3-year-old in 1931 and, a few months later, was the first juvenile to win the hunter title at Madison Square Garden.

Latest "big time" hunter to emerge from the Redmond acres is Robert S. Waters' Royalty II, big bay half-breed hunter of more Virginia championships than any other horse in the State during the past two years. Waters, a resident of Johnstown, Pa., left Royalty at Middleburg for three years after his purchase, but with every important Old Dominion title in his tackroom, has transferred activities to Pennsylvania. Local railhangers clamor for his return to the South, but show horses, musing in their stalls during the long summer evenings, are probably glad he's not around.

Redmond, sitting comfortably amid endless pictures of past champions, has one thing that any horse owner would be delighted to share; he can not remember which animal won what where. So many really top-notch mounts have begun at his farm that the details of their careers are easy to jumble; the bloodlines of any given horse, however, are usually longest-remembered characteristics.

As is customary within a 50-mile radius of Middleburg, Redmond-owned colts did well at Upperville's show, where competition is traditionally the toughest in Virginia. In the event for yearling colts, a bay son of Bad Bill defeated his half-brother, a chestnut, for the blue, but the chestnut retaliated by getting the judges' nod over the bay at Charles Town. For himself, Redmond prefers the chestnut; "I think he'll make a bigger horse," he says.

Chalcedon, Mioland Get Top Weights For American 'Cap

By the Associated Press

Los Angeles, July 2.—Chalcedon and Mioland were assigned top weight of 128 pounds and big Pebble got in with 117 for the American handicap at Hollywood Park today.

A score of horses were nominated for the \$20,000 mile and an eighth furlong.

Both Chalcedon, 1939-40 handicap champion, and Mioland, will be trying comebacks in their summer debut. Big Pebble, Widener cup winner, has run third in two shorter prep races here.

Other weights, assigned by Racing Secretary Francis Dunne: Hysterical 117, Get Off 115, No Competition 115, Sweepstakes 114, Wood Wool 114, Sir Jeffrey 111, Joy Boy 110, Battle Colors 108, Mount Vernon 108, Mr. Grundy 105, Royal Crusader 105, Ship Biscuit 105, King Torch 104, Astroloid 102, Buckhorn 102, Roman Governor 102 and Paper-

Howell Rides Three Winners At Delaware

By the Associated Press

Delaware Park, Stanton, Del., July 2.—Jockey "Red" Howell stole the spotlight here today.

The little Nashville, Tenn., booter rode three consecutive winners on the eight race card and not one of his winning mounts was cast in the favorite role.

Howell began his streak in the third race aboard Marshall Field's Stolen Trust at \$9.90 for \$2; came right back to drive Mrs. W. W. Vaughan's Arthur C. to a \$20.10 triumph in the fourth event and climaxed his spree with a \$12.60 victory astride J. Fred Miles' Flying Easy in the featured S. S. Antioquia purse.

The feature took its name from the visiting Destroyer S. S. Antioquia, from the Republic of Colombia, which is paying this country a visit. Several high-ranking officers from the vessel were among the 6,000 fans which sat in on the program.

Although a heavy rainstorm broke over the course just before the Antioquia field paraded the track remained fast and Howell brought Flying Easy home in 1:12-1/5. The filly took the lead just after being turned for home and she continued gamely under severe punishment to catch a neck decision over the fast-

Troll Hurls No-Hitter

"Puncifin" Troll turned in a no-hit game for the Day's Food Shop nine yesterday as his mates pounded out a 9-2 victory over the Homar A. C. Poor support cost Troll a shutout.

It's "33 to 1"—I owe Joe A MILLION DOLLARS!



HERE'S HOW I Lost and Won:

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IT'S "33 TO 1" THERE'S NOTHING LIKE BLUE RIBBON BEER TO MAKE FRIED FISH EVEN MORE DELICIOUS!

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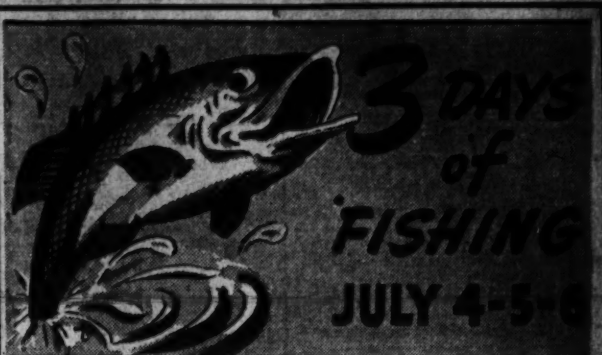
WHEN THE HEAT GETS YOU DOWN—IT'S "33 TO 1" A COOL, DEWY GLASS OF PABST BLUE RIBBON IS WORTH A MILLION FOR REFRESHMENT!

... PABST BLUE RIBBON has something you're bound to enjoy: a BLEND of 33 fine brews to make one single glass! Like the finest coffee and champagne, it's expertly blended to make it SMOOTHER... TASTIER... ALWAYS THE SAME! Enjoy a refreshing glass of BLUE RIBBON soon... and prove that Blending 33 Fine Brews Sure Makes ONE Delicious Beer!

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PENN	200 YDS. SALT WATER REEL, SURF-CASTING, DEEP-SEA, STAR DRAG, NON-STRIP GEARS, A \$2.50 VALUE	1.79
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MERCURY		
OCEAN CITY	200 YDS. SALT WATER REEL, STAR DRAG, AUTOMATIC FREE SPOOL LEVER, \$3.75 VALUE	2.45
ST. LUCIE		
PFLUEGER	100 YDS. FRESH WATER REEL, FREE SPOOL, ANTI BACK LASH, \$6.00 VALUE	2.50
FREE SPEED		
PFLUEGER	100 YDS. FRESH WATER REEL, ALUMINUM SPOOL, LEVEL WINDING, ANTI BACK LASH, \$6.00 VALUE	3.95
AKRON		
UNION	Solid Steel, Salt-Water Rod, Stainless Tip and 3 Stainless Steel Guides, Cork or Wood Handle, Medium Weight, Length 5 ft. 2 inch, Genuine Screw Looking Reel Seat, \$5 value	4.95
STEEL ROD		
UNION	Genuine Tomlin Game, Stainless Steel Tip, 3 Stainless Steel Guides, 2-Piece Salt Water Rod Reinforced Fiberglass, Genuine Screw Looking Reel Seat—\$10 value	4.95
SPLIT BAMBOO ROD		
PFLUEGER	200 YDS. SALT WATER REEL, FREE SPOOL, STAR DRAG, TAKE APART, \$6.00 VALUE	6.50
CAPITOL		
PFLUEGER	100 YDS. FRESH WATER REEL, LEVEL WINDING, ANTI BACK LASH, \$26.00 VALUE	16.95
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Buchanan Extends Morris in Intercollegiate Tennis Play

5th Seeded Star Wins In 3 Sets

Kent, Only Unseeded Entry Left, Meets Defending Champion George Toley Today

Montclair, N. J., July 2.—Dick Morris of Rice University, fifth-seeded player in the Eastern intercollegiate men's singles tennis championship, fought uphill to victory today in a third round match with Landon Buchanan of the University of Virginia, 5-7, 6-3, 6-2. Buchanan held leads of 3-1 and 4-2 in the final set and outplayed Morris in the back court but was no match at the net. The victory put Morris in the quarter-finals.

Defending Champion George Toley of Southern California, also moved into the quarter-finals along with third-seeded Frank Mehner of Utah, Ronald Edwards of San Jose (Calif.) State College, seeded fourth; Marvin Kent, sixth-seeded player from Lehigh, and unranked Kennedy Randall of Cornell.

Toley Wins Easily
Seymour Greenberg, Northwestern, seeded second, and Edward Moylan, Spring Hill (Ala.) College, seeded seventh, reached the round of eight yesterday.

Toley had little difficulty defeating Raymond Moats, of Muhlenberg, 6-4, 6-4, while Mehner topped Richard Seeler, of St. Lawrence, 6-2, 6-2.

Edwards downed Maurice Fincher, Texas, 6-3, 6-3, and Kent beat Olen Parks, Notre Dame, 6-2, 6-2.

Quarter-final matches tomorrow will bring together Greenberg and Morris, Mehner and Randall, Toley and Kent, and Edwards and Moylan.

In the varsity doubles Mehner and Cliff Berg, of Utah, went into the semifinal round opposite William Wilkins and Fred Higginbotham, of Texas.

Mehner and Berg second seeded team, defeated Greenberg and Robert Goodkind, of Northwestern, 6-2, 3-6, 6-4, while Wilkins and Higginbotham defeated Wynn Rogers and James Angelo, of Redlands (Calif.) College, 7-5, 6-1, taking ten straight games, with the score 2-5 against them in the first set.

Tennis Matches Rained Out, Set Today

Showers postponed yesterday's scheduled quarter-final matches in the Middle Atlantic Tennis championships at Columbia Country Club and the card will be carried over intact today, weather permitting.

The matches will bring together top-seeded Barney Welsh and Long Ellis; second-seeded Don Leavens and Bill Brees; third-seeded and defending champion Dave Johnson and Buddy Adair, and fourth-seeded Hugh Lynch and Don Canale, the Notre Dame star and the dark horse sensation of the tournament.

Kenwood Matches Are Cancelled
The exhibition matches carded to-night for Kenwood Country Club have been canceled, a spokesman at the club declared last night.

Dust, Rain Halt Game in 2d as Dix Leads Meade

Fort George G. Meade, Md., July 2.—A dust storm followed by rain broke up a baseball game between teams of the Forty-fourth Division from Camp Dix, N. J., and Fort Meade's Twenty-ninth Division in the second inning late today.

Outdoor boxing bouts between divisional teams also were called off. They had been scheduled for tonight.

The Fort Dix ball team was leading 2 to 0, when the game ended, Smith, the Forty-fourth's first baseman, had belted a home run off Pitcher Louis Thuman in the first inning with D. Hayes on base.

Shark Stories Beget Net Sister Act



Associated Press Wirephoto
Helen Marlowe (left) and her sister, Mercedes (right), are playing in the Eastern Clay Courts tennis championships at New York, as a doubles team. Helen, also entered in the singles, has reached the third round. Helen took up game because her mother objected to her swimming in Catalina Bay after hearing shark stories, and when Sister Mercedes soon followed Helen's example a crack doubles team developed.

Pirates Beat Derringer and Cincinnati, 8-3

Pittsburgh, July 2.—Paul Derringer dropped his tenth game of the season today as big Max Butcher hurled Pittsburgh to a 8-to-3 victory over Cincinnati, his third success of the year over the Reds.

Maurice Von Robays sparked the Bucs to victory by driving in three runs. His fourth inning double scored two mates and his single in the sixth broke up a 3-to-2 tie by sending home Bobby Elliott, who had just tripled in another run.

Elbie Fletcher's double driving in two runs in the seventh clinched the game. Jimmy Gleason got 3 of the 13 safeties Butcher yielded and counted two of their markers.

Giants Blank Braves After Losing Opener

Boston, July 2.—The New York Giants and Boston split a double-header today, the Braves taking the first game, 5 to 4, and the Giants annexing the finale, 6 to 0.

Bill Lohman hurled a four-hitter for the New Yorkers in the final game, and his pitching duel against Art Johnson was broken up in the eighth inning when the Giants scored all their runs.

New York also had one big inning in the opener, but it wasn't enough. After the Braves pushed over a pair of runs in the opening inning and three more in the fourth, the Giants collected four in the sixth, but at this juncture, Earley stepped in to rescue Erickson and tumbled defeat upon Johnny Wittig, the Giants' starter. New York collected only four hits in the first game.

Junior Nine Open
Northeast Junior went a game tomorrow with a team having a dual, Call C. P. Brown at Franklin 8005.

Work of the Nats

Draft Hits Hard At Piedmont Loop, Claiming 2 Dozen

Richmond, Va., July 2.—The National Selective Service Act is beginning to take a heavy toll of players in the Piedmont League, a check of club rosters disclosed today.

Unsuccessful Yale Rowing Coach Stays

By the Associated Press

New Haven, Conn., July 2.—On the theory it isn't Coach Ed Leader's fault that his Yale crews have lost 17 consecutive races to arch-rival Harvard, the Eli's athletic department tonight announced he would be given one more chance.

The rehiring of big Ed, former University of Washington oarsman and Yale rowing boss for 15 years, was reported by Athletic Director Oden Miller. It ended speculation, widespread in view of recent disastrous campaigns, that the blue was in the market for a new crew coach.

Leader's contract was for one year at approximately the same salary, the amount of which has never been disclosed.

One Dropped
Also rehired was Bob Butler, coach of the 150-pound crews since 1930, but dropped was Charles Hartman, young Washingtonian, who tutored the freshmen for one season. Miller said plans did not call for appointment of a successor to Hartman. Instead, these duties may be assigned to Leader's present staff.

It was reliably reported the decision to retain Leader, none of whose crews have beaten Harvard on the Thames since 1937, hinged on the question of whether a change at this time would do any good.

Even "old blues" who were outspokenly indignant in New London several weeks ago after Harvard's variety beat Yale for the sixth straight year, and some of the Yale officials who were heard to say they favored a change—though they didn't want to be quoted—admitted Leader's material in recent seasons hasn't been "too good."

Successful at First
The tall, taciturn Leader has been riding Yale launches since the fall of 1932. His first four varsities were undefeated; his 1934 shell won the Olympic championship, and in seven of his first eight years, big Ed's eight best Harvard in their annual 4-mile classic on the Thames.

Although Leader hopes to build a fighting crew around Bob Wallace, of Wallingford, who rowed No. 2 the past season, the prospects of halting the Crimson slide next June are even now regarded as disquietingly doubtful. Harvard's heavy run of material, judging from her most recent clean sweep over the Blue whelk, barring a miracle, decide the issue.

The Crimson variety coasted in by better than three lengths in their last encounter and few at Yale would wager the 1942 margin is going to be much smaller.

First Marlin Taken at Ocean City

To Frank H. Longenecker, of Little, Pa., goes the honors for landing the first white-marlin of the season at Ocean City, Md. Cruising on the Capt. L. Raymond, Longenecker boated a fish measuring 7 feet 10 inches long and weighing 94 pounds. First marlin landed at Ocean City last season came nearly a month later.

Lynchburg Faces Battle For Va. Title

Harrisonburg, Va., July 2.—With the mid-season July Fourth double-header only a few days off, Virginia League fans are becoming more and more confident that the champion Lynchburg Senators who have set a fast pace since the beginning of the season are going to have a real fight to retain the top berth.

Manager Guy Lacy's Senators have suffered their share of defeats in recent weeks and the starling hurriers like Lefty Dick Tate and Ed Galasso are getting knocked off as the other clubs improve. Lefty Eddie Haswell keeps on going, though having already registered 11 victories.

The Senators can be beaten by a good left-hander, it has been demonstrated recently. In the last series with the lowly Harrisonburg Club, the Senators had a tough battle to salvage one game of the three-game series. Then, a night later, they could get no better than an even break with Staunton.

Salem and Petersburg are having a nip-and-tuck battle to see which one will overtake the Senators. Petersburg lost their stride in one game by losing to Staunton but came from behind last night to outslug the hard-hitting Salem crew. Chief Bender's Newport News crew shown flashes of power and is expected to be in there this week.

The league's big news of the week is that Staunton has signed Gus Tebbell, University of Virginia baseball and basketball coach, as manager to replace Hank Hulvey who had piloted the Harrisonburg Turks during the first two seasons of the Virginia League season. Tebbell takes charge today.

Dodgers Trim Stooging Phils, Near Loop Lead

Brooklyn Beats Philadelphia, 9-3, for 11th Time in 12 Starts; Only 1/2 Game Behind Cards

By the Associated Press

Brooklyn, July 2.—The Dodgers took advantage of their pet stooges, the Phils, again today, defeating the National League's last place club, 9-3, and moving within a half-game of the idle league-leading St. Louis Cardinals.

Led by Dixie Walker, who slammed out two triples and a single and batted in five runs, the Dodgers counted five runs in the first inning to take their eleventh victory in 12 starts from the hapless Phils.

Frank Hoerst, rookie southpaw, started for the Phils but was taken out after he had filled the bases with one out in the first frame. He was replaced by Walter (Boom Boom) Beck who didn't last much longer. He walked Ducky Medwick to force in a run and then Walker, batting for Joe Voornik singled scoring two more runs. Waddell's double scoring Medwick and Walker is aching Beck.

Rufus Melton finally put down the uprising and held the Dodgers to nine hits and four runs the rest of the way.

Kirby Higbe started for the Dodgers but was replaced in the fourth inning after allowing the Phils nine hits. Newt Kimball stopped the cellar-dwellers with one hit the rest of the way to get credit for the victory.

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And it isn't necessary, you know. There are scores of smooth-running, used cars listed this morning in The Post classified section . . . a page of the "Best Buys" to be found at Washington's leading used car dealers. The Post simplifies the reading of these columns by arranging all the cars in each price group under one heading, with the makes in alphabetical order.

If your car shows symptoms of old age, trade it in now!

Consult "Today's Best Buys in Used Cars"—in Post Want-Ads!

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Harrisonburg, Va., July 2.—With the mid-season July Fourth double-header only a few days off, Virginia League fans are becoming more and more confident that the champion Lynchburg Senators who have set a fast pace since the beginning of the season are going to have a real fight to retain the top berth.

Manager Guy Lacy's Senators have suffered their share of defeats in recent weeks and the starling hurriers like Lefty Dick Tate and Ed Galasso are getting knocked off as the other clubs improve. Lefty Eddie Haswell keeps on going, though having already registered 11 victories.

The Senators can be beaten by a good left-hander, it has been demonstrated recently. In the last series with the lowly Harrisonburg Club, the Senators had a tough battle to salvage one game of the three-game series. Then, a night later, they could get no better than an even break with Staunton.

Salem and Petersburg are having a nip-and-tuck battle to see which one will overtake the Senators. Petersburg lost their stride in one game by losing to Staunton but came from behind last night to outslug the hard-hitting Salem crew. Chief Bender's Newport News crew shown flashes of power and is expected to be in there this week.

The league's big news of the week is that Staunton has signed Gus Tebbell, University of Virginia baseball and basketball coach, as manager to replace Hank Hulvey who had piloted the Harrisonburg Turks during the first two seasons of the Virginia League season. Tebbell takes charge today.

Dodgers Trim Stooging Phils, Near Loop Lead

Brooklyn Beats Philadelphia, 9-3, for 11th Time in 12 Starts; Only 1/2 Game Behind Cards

By the Associated Press

Brooklyn, July 2.—The Dodgers took advantage of their pet stooges, the Phils, again today, defeating the National League's last place club, 9-3, and moving within a half-game of the idle league-leading St. Louis Cardinals.

Led by Dixie Walker, who slammed out two triples and a single and batted in five runs, the Dodgers counted five runs in the first inning to take their eleventh victory in 12 starts from the hapless Phils.

Frank Hoerst, rookie southpaw, started for the Phils but was taken out after he had filled the bases with one out in the first frame. He was replaced by Walter (Boom Boom) Beck who didn't last much longer. He walked Ducky Medwick to force in a run and then Walker, batting for Joe Voornik singled scoring two more runs. Waddell's double scoring Medwick and Walker is aching Beck.

Rufus Melton finally put down the uprising and held the Dodgers to nine hits and four runs the rest of the way.

Kirby Higbe started for the Dodgers but was replaced in the fourth inning after allowing the Phils nine hits. Newt Kimball stopped the cellar-dwellers with one hit the rest of the way to get credit for the victory.

Don't be embarrassed with a balky motor*

*** Dependable, late-model used cars are easy to find in The Post's 'Best Buys'**

A contrary car can keep you in hot water all the time. It never fails to develop trouble at the most awkward moments!

And it isn't necessary, you know. There are scores of smooth-running, used cars listed this morning in The Post classified section . . . a page of the "Best Buys" to be found at Washington's leading used car dealers. The Post simplifies the reading of these columns by arranging all the cars in each price group under one heading, with the makes in alphabetical order.

If your car shows symptoms of old age, trade it in now!

Consult "Today's Best Buys in Used Cars"—in Post Want-Ads!

BEAR TOOTH BUTTE
Northwestern Wyoming

Enjoy AMERICA

Whether it is scenery or good whiskey, America offers you more. Take Century Club, for example. Nowhere do you find a finer, mellower drink. Here is a whiskey that literally challenges any comparison. Enjoy it—and enjoy America.

CENTURY CLUB
STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY
90 PROOF

DISTILLED AND BOTTLED BY CENTURY DISTILLING CO., PEORIA, ILL.
Marvin & Speed Sales Corporation, 119 G. St. N.W., District 1154

Louisville Pilot Fined, Suspended

Columbus, Ohio, July 2 (AP).—George M. Trautman, president of the American Association, today imposed an indefinite suspension and a \$50 fine on Manager William Burwell of the Louisville Colonels for his conduct in a game with Toledo last night.

Pitcher Herbert Hash of Louisville was fined \$15 and his teammate Ulysses Lupien, a first baseman, was ordered to pay \$10 for their part in a series of demonstrations against Umpire Robert Austin.

Manager Burwell's protest of a decision caused bottles and pillows to be thrown in the Louisville Park.

Solomon Island, Md. J. C. LORE & SONS
Modern Fishing Cruisers
All Powered With Marine Engines
SOL. 2111 BAIT

BOWEN'S INN
FISHING PARTIES
40 ROOMS, BATH
Ph. Sol. 2666 BAIT

Capt. Harry Woodburn
Experienced Guides
MOST MODERN BOATS ON RAY
Ph. Sol. 2101 BAIT

CAPT. RODIE LANGLEY, Jr. & BROS.
Rock and Mite Fish Trolling
Still Fishing—Chumming
7 MODERN BOATS Ph. Sol. 2163

Hollywood, Md. CLARKE'S LANDING
Overlooking the Potomac River. A Perfect Setting for a Glorious Week-end SWIMMING & GOLFING & BOATING & FISHING & DINING & DANCING
Route 5 thru Mechanicsville, turn left at Harry's Corner
Hollywood, Md. Leonardstown 119-V-3

Banded, Md. HENDERSON
Hotel and Restaurant
SEAFOOD AND CHICKEN DINNERS
Clean motor and new boats for fishing parties. Rooms overlooking water for \$7.00 per week.
CALL MECHANISVILLE 2074

Breezy Point, Md. BREEZY POINT BEACH
VIA MARLBOROUGH—ST. MILES
First Building, Fishery and Beach
Dance Available
All Times From Our Private Beach
DANCING
Phone Prima Fresh 8-4
CREAM OF THE BAY

Ocean City, Md. LANKFORD
Special Rates
On Boardwalk, Closest to Casino, with 7 without bath garage. 40 S. Quilla, Prop.

Don't be embarrassed with a balky motor*

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Northwestern Wyoming

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CENTURY CLUB
STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY
90 PROOF

DISTILLED AND BOTTLED BY CENTURY DISTILLING CO., PEORIA, ILL.
Marvin & Speed Sales Corporation, 119 G. St. N.W., District 1154

OUT OUR WAY
WE TRADE YOUR WAY
MCMANON CHEVROLET
1413 GOMBA AVE. N.W.
BEST USED CAR DEAL IN TOWN

AIRPORT POOL
Washington's Largest Outdoor Pool
ADULTS, 40c (40 tax) \$4.00
CHILDREN (under 12) NO TAX
ADULT SWIM BOOK, \$2.50 (40c tax) \$2.90
Children's Swim Books \$1.50, No Tax
Owned and Operated by Nat. Airport Corp.
Tented, supervised and supervised by the Arlington Beach Boardman.
Steel Lockers included in admission.

AIRPORT POOL Hardy L. Pearce, Mgr.
Opposite Washington Airport at South of 14th St.

DRAFT HITS HARD AT PIEDMONT LOOP, CLAIMING 2 DOZEN

Richmond, Va., July 2.—The National Selective Service Act is beginning to take a heavy toll of players in the Piedmont League, a check of club rosters disclosed today.

Through volunteers and the draft, Col. Ralph Daughton's loop has lost 24 men to Uncle Sam on option for a year.

The Portsmouth Cubs top the list with five losses while the Norfolk Tars, Charlotte Bees and Greensboro Red Sox have lost four men each to the Army, Navy or flying service.

The Durham Bulls are the lone club which hasn't lost a man.

The Colts have lost two men—Pitcher Hank Bazner and Outfielder Walter Shinn. Asheville's Tourists have lost two men and the Winston-Salem Twins have parted with three good players to accommodate the Government.

Taft vs. Pepsi-Cola

The Taft Athletic Club will meet Pepsi-Cola on the Taft Field tomorrow in a double-header, at 1:30.

Long-Hitting Todd Wins Western Amateur Medal With 141

Dallas Star 1 Over Par at Broadmoor

Defending Champion Ward Shoots 142; Tennis Pro Vines Squeezes in at 156

By the Associated Press.
Colorado Springs, July 2.—Harry Todd, a big dead-panned Texan who wallops the ball off the tee, won the medal in the forty-second annual western amateur golf tournament at mountain-shadowed Broadmoor today with 71-70-141.

The Dallas star's two-day trip in one stroke over par across the 6,822-yard course opened his campaign for the championship he won at Oklahoma City two years ago. He was low amateur at the National Open this year at Fort Worth.

Defending Champion Marvin (Bud) Ward, of Spokane, although he did not have to qualify for the 32-man match play bracket beginning tomorrow, was second to Todd with a fine 71-71-142 on the wind and rain whipped course.

Evans Qualifies
Two of five Stanford University golfers, who qualified—Dee Repligie of Oklahoma City, and Ray Brownell of Monterey, Calif.—were deadlocked at 145 with Verne (Spec) Stewart of Albuquerque, N. Mex., a former Stanford player.

Chick Evans, ruddy-faced Chicagoan who has been playing in this meet since 1906, qualified safely with 75-76-151. He has missed only one tournament in 35 and has won the crown eight times.

Tennis Professional Ellsworth Vines, of Pasadena, Calif., squeezed in with two others at 156, the maximum for qualification. The three other Stanford gettins by were Gordon Hough, San Francisco, 146; Frank Tatum, Los Angeles, 152; and Warren Berl, San Francisco, 153.

Repligie, Brownell and Berl were on the Stanford four-man team which set a new record of 580 strokes at the national intercollegiate last week. Brownell was runner-up for the individual title. He tied at the halfway mark yesterday with a par 70. The best comeback was made by Marshall Carlson, handsome University of Toledo player, who sliced 10 shots off his score of yesterday for a two-day mark of 150. Also at 150 was Frank Stranahan, 18-year-old trans-Mississippi champion from Toledo.

Crooner Bing Crosby, who shot a 76 yesterday, had to catch a train today for Hollywood to do his radio broadcast.

U. of Richmond Will Schedule Night Football

By the Associated Press.
Richmond, Va., July 2.—The City Stadium board's decision to equip the local playing field with lights for night football and baseball brought immediate response today from Glenn F. Thistlethwaite, director of athletics at the University of Richmond, who announced that several of Richmond's home football games, including the University of North Carolina game on November 9, would be played under the lights.

The board voted to install the lights at a meeting held here yesterday. At the same time they voted to add 1,000 additional steel bleachers to the present seating facilities, thus increasing the stadium's seating capacity to over 22,000 permanent seats. The total cost of both additions will approximate \$12,500.

Coach Thistlethwaite is planning to play as many of his home games at night as possible.

"I think," he said, "that we will start things off by playing Randolph-Macon at night on September 27, our opening home game. I may also pitch one or two of my next home games, Washington and Lee, V. M. I. and Hampden-Sidney, to night games also, and I definitely shall play Carolina at night here November 8."

The shifting of the Carolina game will relieve many Virginia football fans who were at a loss as to what to do on that date, with William and Mary playing V. M. I. at Williamsburg and Virginia entertaining Washington and Lee at Charlottesville. Now they will be able to select an afternoon game at one of the two points and see the Carolina-Richmond game at night as well.

closing Dotted Swiss.

Greenbelt Open
The Greenbelt unlimited team wants a Saturday game for its own diamond at Greenbelt, Md. Call Greenbelt 2721 during the day or Warfield 9493 after 8 p. m.

Of Kentucky's finest Bourbons this is the CREAM

Cream of Kentucky

THE "DOUBLE-RICK" BOTTLE

SCHEIDT BOTTLING CORPORATION, N.Y.C.

SWIMMING IS HEALTHFUL

THIS MAGNIFICENT POOL WITH SAND BEACH ADJOINING IS OPEN EVERY DAY FROM 9:30 A. M. TO 11:30 P. M. PRICE OF ADMISSION INCLUDES PRIVATE LOCKER AND FREE CHECKING OF VALUABLES. ACCOMMODATIONS FOR 4,000.

CRYSTAL POOL

DAILY EXCEPT SAT., SUN. AND HOLIDAY DURING THE MONTH OF JULY

Featherweight Division Has Another Champ



Richie Lemos, Los Angeles Mexican, holds up his hands and wears a big grin after knocking out Petey Scalzo, the National Boxing Association featherweight champion, Tuesday night in Los Angeles. He flattened Petey in the fifth round after turning southpaw.

Army vs. Navy Match Heads Golf Schedule

The annual July 4 match at Army-Navy Club with the Army members vs. the Navy is the feature event on the intra-club golf schedule for tomorrow, second of the three big holiday weekends.

Pairings were announced yesterday for the Service Club encounter with 32 players on each team. Play begins at 8:40 a. m. The Gibbins Trophy Handicap Tournament also is on the card.

The usual flag tournaments are the most popular events at the other clubs.

The country club schedule: Argyle—Flag tournament, Beaver Dam—President's Cup; driving, approaching and putting contests.

Belle Haven—First round of match play in Gazette trophy. Bradley Hills—Handicap tournament.

Baumeburn—Flag tournament; mixed foursome freerunner tournament. Chevy Chase—Hungarian Cup.

Columbia—Best ball, two ball. Congressional—Wiffy Cox Tournament, 5-6 point event.

Indian Spring—Flag tournament; team match with Kenwood Sunday. Kenwood—Field Day; two-man team play, 36 holes medal.

Manor—Nine-best holes handicap play; ladies sweepstakes, driving contest. Washington—Flag tournament. Woodmont—Special Holiday tournament.

First Tee
8:40, Hickey and MacIntosh (A) vs. Frost and Manning (N); 9:45, McInerney and Russell (A) vs. Love and partner (N); 10:40, Dele and Whitmore (A) vs. Maxwell and Workman (N); 11:35, Kins and Ramsey (A) vs. Yando and Stone (N).

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Spartan Girl Advances in College Golf

By the Associated Press.
Columbus, Ohio, July 2.—Marjorie Row, a Detroit sophomore at Michigan State, moved into the semifinals of the Women's National Intercollegiate Golf Tournament today by defeating Betty Mackemer, a Peoria, Ill., student at Rollins College, 2 and 1, in an 18-hole match.

Miss Row shot the 17 holes in two under par and now is eight under for 48 holes of tournament play.

She next meets Edell Wertz, of Fort Smith, Ark., representing Stephens College, who triumphed, 5 and 4, over Betty Putnam, of Oregon, Ill., a university of Arizona entry.

Eleanor Dudley, of Chicago, University of Alabama coed and former Western junior champion, reached the semifinals with a 6 and 4 win over Martha Dakin, of Lebanon, Ohio, a student at Miami (Ohio) University.

Miss Dudley, cofavorite with Miss Row, was four under par for the 14 holes, scoring five birdies on the front nine for a 36 to equal men's par and getting another birdie on the tenth.

Miss Dudley meets Frances Ann McCanna, of Rockford, Ill., a student at St. Mary of the Woods College, Terre Haute, Ind., in this afternoon's semifinal.

Miss McCanna reached the next to last round by a 4 and 3 victory over Alberta Little, of Owensboro, Ky., Rollins College coed.

Clay Is Optioned
Rochester, N. Y., July 2 (AP).—Dale Clay, Rochester Red Wing (L. L.) Outfielder, has been optioned to Decatur, Ill., in the Three-Eye League. President Oliver French said today. Clay, who batted .350 with Decatur last season, has been unable to hit International League pitching consistently.

Saturday Race Bid Refused by West Lanham

Edward L. Mahoney, president of the West Lanham (Md.) Speedway, yesterday was offered Saturday nights, in addition to Tuesdays, as a racing date for midget automobiles.

Racing Director Walter Stebbins, flattered at the composite attendance figures of 13,100 for the first two 8-race cards at West Lanham, opened the way to this offer.

Mahoney, apprised that he would be unable to line up the number and caliber of drivers and cars featured on his Tuesday night programs for Saturday nights refused the bid.

"We've been too generously supported to offer anything but the best," Mahoney declared, "and we'll continue on a Tuesday night basis until further notice."

The Saturday night date was made available when the Cedarhurst (L. I.) Speedway, which also operates on Saturdays, offered to split its talent with the new raceway.

Stebbins announced that both Bill Schindler and Ernie Geseal, who were unable to compete in Tuesday nights feature because of damaged machines, would be back in the field Tuesday.

Gladchuk Signs
New York, July 2 (AP).—Chet Gladchuk, all-America center on Boston College's undefeated 190 football team, today signed to play with the New York football Giants.

Gladchuk was No. 1 on Pittsburgh's draft list, but the Giants gained negotiation rights in a trade that sent Len Barnum to the Steelers.

Don Heinicke To Participate In Takoma Run

With receipt of the entry of Don Heinicke, 1939 and 1940 winner, the fourteenth annual D. C. Recreation Department—Takoma Park Citizen's Association 10-mile run on the Fourth promises to be one of the most interesting in history.

Dick Tennyson, who has directed the annual dash from near Alexandria to Takoma Park since its start, also announced yesterday that Joe Sullivan, of the Shanahan A. C. in Philadelphia will also be in contention.

Spectators at last year's finish will remember the terrific stretch battle between Heinicke, of Baltimore's Stonewall Club, and Sullivan. The pair came to the wire neck and neck, Heinicke winning by no more than an arm's length. The victor's time was 56 minutes, 8 seconds and Sullivan's was only 1 second more.

Entries from 16 States have already been received by race officials, ranging from North Carolina to Illinois. Among these are Washington's own Mike Lynch, the 56-year-old veteran who won the race in 1937, and "Pop" Horn, of Baltimore, who has never missed participation in the event.

Sorenson to Albany
Albany, N. Y., July 2 (AP).—The Albany Senators, of the Eastern League, announced today the outright purchase from Riverside, of the California League, of Elmer Sorenson, 27-year-old infielder. Sorenson, a second baseman, has been a member of the Cincinnati Reds farm system for several seasons.

Chicago May Get Nova-Louis Bout

New York, July 2 (AP).—The possibility arose today that the September Heavyweight title bout between Joe Louis and Lou Nova may be shifted to Chicago or Detroit.

Promoter Mike Jacobs informed Nova's manager, Ray Carlen that he had received offers to stage the fight in the two Midwestern cities, and that Illinois Commissioner Sheldon Clark and Michigan Commissioner John Hietche both had written him letters asking that the fight be put on in their territories.



Stay popular—with Mum for Men!

At last! A masculine deodorant designed for quicker, easier application—for effective, all-day protection!

Mum for Men is a masculine deodorant—Instantly effective—and specially designed for speedier, easier application! A quick dab under each arm—takes only 30 seconds to apply—and you're safe from underarm odor all day. Remember your bath takes care of past perspiration—Mum for Men prevents risk of underarm odor to come—without stopping perspiration. Harmless to shirts—won't irritate your skin. See your druggist.

Get MUM FOR MEN Today!

The Perfectly BALANCED Blend

GOING TO BEAT THE BAND

1. A resounding success... that's what Carstairs White Seal is! Leaping ahead in popularity as the months roll by. Ten times as popular as it was a year ago! Did you ask, "Why?"...

2. You see, Carstairs' own scientific method of "balanced blending" combines rich flavor and light body... mellowness and heartiness... into the smoothest, mellowest drink you ever raised to your lips!

3. You find the reason for this whiskey's rise—right inside the bottle. A perfect balance of all the qualities the keenest whiskey critic could desire. And that's no accident.

4. Get acquainted with Carstairs White Seal today. It's truly "The Perfectly Balanced Blend"... yours at a budget-balancing price. Made by Carstairs... a name of character since 1788.

THE MAN WHO CARES SAYS:

CARSTAIRS White Seal

65c 1/2 PINT

Blended Whiskey, 65.9 Proof, 75% Grain Neutral Spirits. Carstairs Bros. Distilling Co., Inc., Baltimore, Md.

Defense Bond Questionnaire

Q. How many types of Defense bonds are on sale?

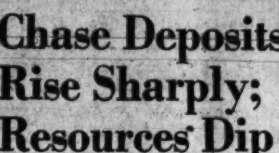
The Treasury has divided defense bonds into three groups, Series E, Series F and Series G. The Series E bonds are offered on the following terms, with maturity ten years after issue date:

You Pay	You Receive
\$18.75	\$25.00
37.50	50.00
75.00	100.00
375.00	\$300.00
750.00	1,000.00

Series F and G bonds are for persons or corporations that make practice of investing larger earnings and are available in denominations from \$100 to \$10,000.

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2nd TRUST NOTES
Secured on
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NATIONAL BANK	
OF NEW YORK	
<i>Condition</i>	
<i>Business June 30, 1941</i>	
SOURCES	
.....	\$ 42,966,812.52
.....	475,979,004.56
ies, etc.....	148,995,411.70
.....	5,000,000.00
\$255,086,837.42	
24,821,394.05	
12,486,166.52	
	292,394,397.99
	<u>\$965,329,626.77</u>
ILITIES	
.....	\$ 10,000,000.00
.....	100,000,000.00
.....	9,849,380.63
41.....	2,500,000.00
\$237,155,030.84	
608,073,691.23	
	840,228,722.07
ssments.....	2,751,524.07

\$965,329,626.77

to secure trust
and to qualify for
..... **\$ 15,656,190.91**

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BOB MARVIN A. CUSTIS
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ARD C. BALTZ
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Frederick
new bride
River at
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traffic on
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Regular Calls
Join Service 7% pfd. 10 at 45. 10 at
Calls
Inst Transit 1st Ss. \$1,000 at 103 1/2%

1/2 Pot Guar 5s 1949...	112	.....
1/2 Pot Mod 3 1/2s 1981...	107	109
1/2 Pot Mod 3 1/2s 1947...	103 1/2	104
Traction 1st 5s 1947...	108 1/2	.....
Suburban 5s 1948...	109	.....
Suburban Mod 3 1/2s 51	107	.....
Suburban Mod 3 1/2s 1981	122	.....
Suburban 1st 5s 1981	122	.....

Cellaneous			
Rf & W Cp 1st 4/4s 1948	100%	.....	
CBS			
Public Utilities			
Per Tel & Tel (9)	155%	.....	
Capital Transit (a.50)	15%	16%	
	68	85	

ash Gas Lt com (1.50).....	103	.....
ash Gas Lt pfd (4.50).....	530	630
ash Ry & El com (40).....	114 1/2	115 1/2
ash Ry & El pfd (5).....	170	.....
ational Banks	172	200
pital (6).....		

Washington (8).....	317	.....
Trust Companies		
Mer Sec & Tr Co (88)....	*225	239
Natl Sav & Tr (4.00).....	200	220
Prince Georges Bk & Tr (1.00)	20	26
Wash Loan & Tr (88).....	220	232

Fire Insurance	125	.....
American (16)	30	.....
Firemen's (140)	14	.....
National Union (.75)		.....
Title Insurance	14 1/2	.....
Columbia Title (230)	140	.....

Gardnckel com 1.00	26	29
Gardnckel 8% cu cv pf (1.50)	22	22 1/2
Langston Bonotype (1.00)...	17 1/2	...
Lincoln Serv com 1.00	44	44
Lincoln Serv 7% pr pf (3.50)	43	43
Mergenthaler Lino (pl. 00...)	23 1/2	5
Mergenthaler Lino (pl. 00...)	4 1/2	5

Securities	45	53
Ter Ref & Wn Corp (3)....	43	50
Wdwd & Lothrop com (\$2.00)	43	50
Wdwd & Lothrop pfd (7)...	120	...
*Ex dividend. B Books closed. +Plus		
extras. (a) 50c paid so far this year. (b)		
1.00c per cent extra. (f) 3 per cent extra		

New York Cotton

crop report and an estimate of the cotton crop for the 1942-43 season. The report states that the cotton crop for the 1942-43 season is estimated to be 10,750 bales, which is a decrease of 1,250 bales from the 1941-42 season. The report also states that the cotton crop for the 1942-43 season is estimated to be 10,750 bales, which is a decrease of 1,250 bales from the 1941-42 season. The report also states that the cotton crop for the 1942-43 season is estimated to be 10,750 bales, which is a decrease of 1,250 bales from the 1941-42 season.

Government contracts specifying cloths. Confusion over price ceilings noted the gray goods market. Most mills were withdrawn completely.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close	
July	14.51	14.66	14.51	14.60	+ 12
	14.97	14.97	14.77	14.77	+ 28

March 14.84 14.94 14.94
May 14.83 14.97 14.83 14.93 + .06
Nominal
Spot middlings 13.43 nominal

48%
Total

37%: offerings, 122; sales, 7,100 gallons;
receipts, 244; shipments, 73; stock, 12,352

ROBIN—Offerings, 500; sales, 543; re-
ceipts, 378; shipments, 876; stock, 130,148

Quote: B, 1.77; D, 1.85; E, 1.87; F, O. H.
W, 1.68; M, 2.02; N, 2.13; WG,

★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★

**STOCKS-BONDS
COMMODITIES**

Shoreham Bldg. Metropolitan 2912
★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★

70 Sale—Shores, Waterfront 74 BORDWATER BEACH—Shaded section, on South River. Excellent cottage, 5 r., and garage. Phone 2-1111.	Miscellaneous for Rent 83c PIANOS FOR RENT—New and used. AMERICAN PIANO —Small upright and grand.	How to Torture Your Husband by WILLIAM L. HARRIS 128 pages, 10¢	\$400 to \$499 STUDEBAKER —'38 President Sedan, Black.	\$800 to \$899 BUICK —1940 4-Door Touring Sedan, Can.	Sale—Automobiles HANDLEY MOTOR CO. Better Used Cars.
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Sale—Automobiles 98

WHEELS MOTOR CO.
Belted Truck Corp.
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'40 Plymouth D.L. 4-Dr.
Sedan; radio, htr.,
whitewall tires . . . **\$589**

126 Dodge De Luxe 4-Dr. 2250

ma-	\$6	Sedan	\$269
trade	\$35	Plymouth	\$119
and	\$34	Coupe	\$169
21.		DeSue De Luxe 4-Dr.	
mac-		Sedans radio, hld.	
com-			
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JULY 4th

SPECIALS

'37	DE SOTO, 4-door sedan. Radio, heater. One owner.	\$389
'37	DODGE, de luxe 4-door sedan	\$369
'37	PONTIAC, 2-door sedan	\$389
'37	PLYMOUTH, coupe. One owner.	\$339
'36	DODGE, 4-door sedan	\$269

36 door sedan \$209

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1967 car
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Dealer,
1974.
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1933 Chevrolet Coupe	\$200
1934 Dodge Sedan	\$250
1934 Chev. Sport Coupe	\$300
1934 Chevrolet Sedan	\$350
1932 Ford Sedan	\$350
1933 Ford Tuder	\$300
1931 Chevrolet Coach	\$400
1930 Buick Sport Coupe	\$750
1936 Ford Forder	\$1100
1933 Chev. Town Sedan	\$1170
1937 Chev. Town Sedan	\$1170
1935 Chevrolet Coupe	\$1200

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'35	Chevrolet Coach.....	\$13.3
'35	Ford Tudor.....	\$14.0
'35	Ford Fordor.....	\$14.7
'36	Plymouth Coupe.....	\$16.8
'36	Ford Coach.....	\$18.3

30 4-Dr. Sedan. \$21.1

37 Studebaker \$21.1
4-Dr. Tr. Sed.

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TIL
10 P. M.

ODD BODKINS

By FRED FOX and CHASE CRAIG



JOE PALOOKA

HE'S BACK

BY HAM FISHER



WINNIE WINKLE

PARDON MY ERROR

BY BRANNER



NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELFV

BY CLIFFORD McBRIDE



JANE ARDEN

Rev. U. S. Pat. Off.

A Darn Photographer

BY MONTE BARRETT AND RUSSELL ROSS



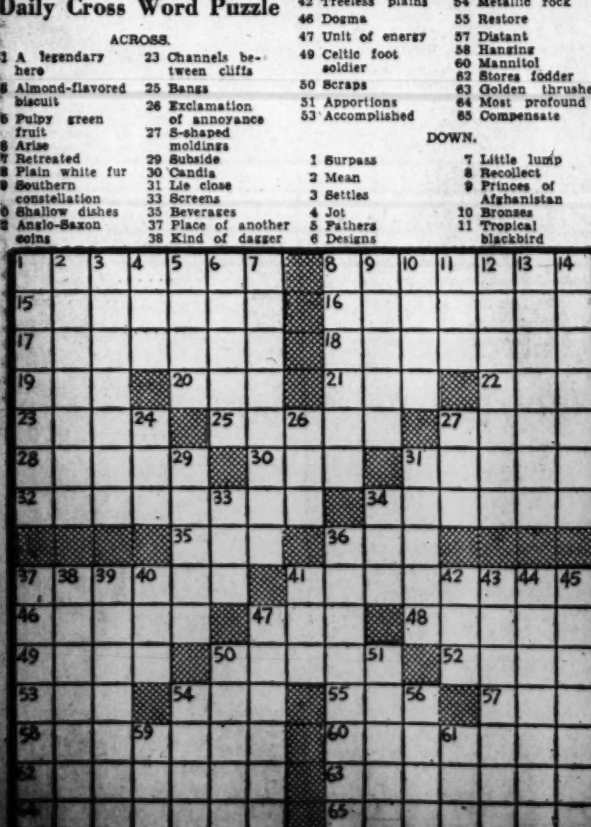
SUPERMAN

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BY JERRY SIEGEL AND JOE SHUSTER



Daily Cross Word Puzzle



Grin and Bear It

By Lichty



Private Lives

By Edwin Cox



MR. FORD'S DOG-HOUSE
WHEN THE MOTORMASTER VISITS NEW YORK, HE LIVES IN PARK AVENUE, BUT AT NO ADDRESS YOU WILL FIND IN THE PHONE BOOK, WHILE OTHER MILLIONAIRES LIVE FIFTEEN STORIES UP.
HENRY LIVES SEVERAL STORIES DOWN, IN HIS PRIVATE RAILROAD CAR PARKED ON A DARK SIDING UNDER THE STREET.

LITERARY LARCENY?
BET YOU DIDN'T KNOW THAT RUSSIA'S FORMER FOREIGN COMMISSAR, MAXIM LITVINOV, TOOK HIS NAME FROM A CHARACTER HE ADMIRERED IN ONE OF TURGENIEV'S NOVELS.

NOWADAYS THE WILLIAM POWELL'S EAT MOST OF THEIR MEALS FROM LONG-LEGGED "LAP TABLES" THAT BILL INVENTED SO HE WOULDN'T HAVE TO LEAVE A COMFORTABLE LIVING ROOM CHAIR.

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Listen! with Glynn

The ancient, more or less honorable vocal acrobatics of "The Flat-foot Four" makes its broadcast debut over WJTV and the Columbia network at 7:30 tonight.

The letters are not a trade name for a fancy new denture. Neither do they make up the name of a new military objective in, say, Mongolia. Nor again is it the name for a weird new cowboy hero.

"SPBSSQA" stands for "The Society for the Preservation and Encouragement of Barber Shop Quartet Singing in America" and its doings are to be a CBS summer feature every Thursday evening at this time.

All sorts of well known people belong to it—and, what's peculiar, they're even proud of it. The membership includes former Postmaster General James A. Farley, Mayor LaGuardia of New York and any number of Governors, such as John E. Miles, of New Mexico; W. Lee O'Daniel, of Texas; Nela H. Smith, of Wyoming; and Homer Adkins, of Arkansas.

The opening program is to feature the vocal acrobatics of "The Flat-foot Four," some lyric members of the Oklahoma City police department. O. O. Cash, the founder of the Society, also is to be a guest on the program, telling all about it, as if that were necessary.

From week to week you'll be hearing barber shop quartets from all over the country in the series.

You Will Enjoy The Washington Post Even More on SUNDAYS!



The Washington Sunday Paper With the MOST COMICS!

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| 1. Superman | 15. Right Around Home | 28. Alexander Smart |
| 2. Terry and the Pirates | 16. Brick Bradford | 29. Mary Worth's Family |
| 3. Nancy | 17. Don Winslow | 30. Hawkshaw the Detective |
| 4. Fritz Ritz | 18. Billy, The Boy Artist | 31. Elmer |
| 5. Alley Oop | 19. Dixie Dugan | 32. Little Joe |
| 6. Foxy | 20. Just Kids | 33. Smitty |
| 7. Captain Easy | 21. Jane Arden | 34. Herbie |
| 8. Captain and the Kids | 22. Winsie Winkle | 35. Chief Wahoo |
| 9. Prince Valiant | 23. Mr. and Mrs. | 36. Smoky Stover |
| 10. Joe Palooka | 24. Nipple | 37. King of the Royal Mounted |
| 11. Napoleon | 25. Looie | 38. Etta Kett |
| 12. The Timid Soul | 26. Mickey Finn | 39. Teeny-Weenies |
| 13. Grit and Bear It | | |
| 14. Off the Record | | |

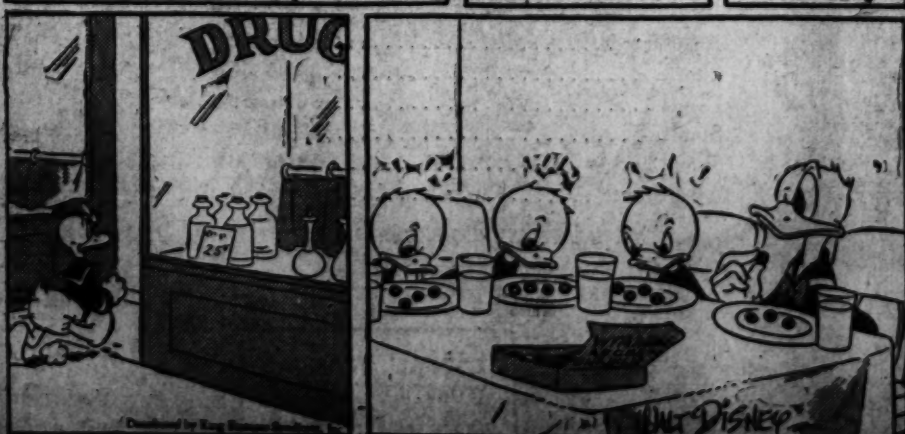
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AND THESE SUNDAY ONLY FEATURES:

Columns on bridge, stamps, chess, golf, dogs—
Page of book reviews—Garden page—Army and Navy Page—Lucie Neville's Hollywood Article—Gallery Glimpses—Katharine Brush—Lucius Beebe—Carl Sandburg—Society Columns—Radio Page—Art—Music and "Pictures," The Post's Roto.

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MR. AND MRS.



A Prophet Without Honor



BY ARTHUR FOLWELL AND ELLISON HOOVER



BY J. P. McEVY AND R. J. STRIEBEL



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Who's Framed?



BY J. P. McEVY AND R. J. STRIEBEL



BY FRANK MARTINEK



DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY



Battle of Wits



BY SAUNDERS AND WOGGON



BY SAUNDERS AND WOGGON



BIG CHIEF-WAHOO



YES, EMMY?



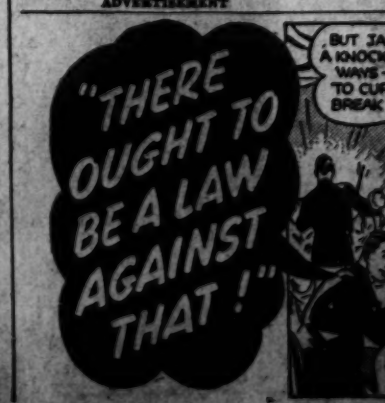
THANKS, EMMY!



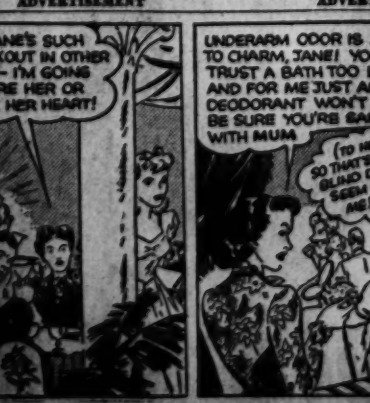
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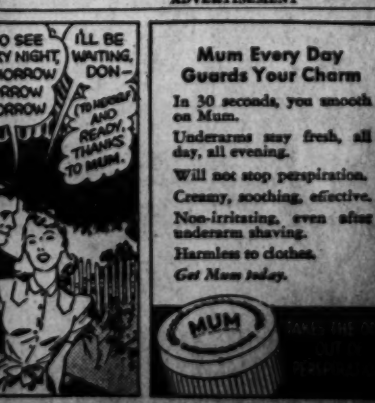
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U. S. Acts to Condemn Suitland Office Site

The Federal Works Agency yesterday took steps preliminary to condemnation proceedings against property at Suitland, Prince Georges County, Md., where a \$3,200,000 Federal office building is to be built. The step, a declaration of taking, was filed yesterday in Baltimore Federal Court. The site is at Suitland and Silver Hill Roads. Condemnation proceedings will affect about 12 families.

Bids on the building were announced last Thursday. Low bids of \$2,988,000 by John Kennedy & Co., Inc. of New York, and \$3,038,000 by McCloskey & Co., of Philadelphia were received. No contract has yet been awarded.

The building will probably be used to house defense agencies. It is the third in a proposed group of eight buildings. Unit No. 1 is the

Census Building at D Street and Virginia Avenue Southwest, now completed. The second unit at Arlington, Va., is half finished.

C. Ross McKenrick, assistant United States attorney, said yesterday in Baltimore that construction on unit 3 would probably start in two months. The section being condemned comprises 23 acres.

School Officials to Attend Maryland U. Parley

Public school superintendents, principals and supervisors of the Middle-Atlantic region will attend a School Administrators' Conference at the University of Maryland Monday through Friday. The region includes Maryland, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Virginia, West

Virginia, and the District of Columbia.

New developments in education which relate to school administration will discuss under the direction of Arnold E. Joyal, professor of education administration at the university.

Topics include "Inter-Cultural Relations in Service Education for Teachers," "Methods of Internal Appraisal of a School System," "New Guidance Methods," and "Policy Making."

Meetings will be held in the Roseborough Inn on the campus from 9:30 to 11:30 each morning and from 2 to 3:30 each afternoon.

Dr. H. C. Byrd, president of the university, will address the opening session Monday. A picnic near Bowie has been planned for that night, and on Thursday afternoon a "Schoolmen's Golf Tournament" will be held at the Chever Dam Country Club, followed by a dinner.

Among the educators who will lead the sessions are Dr. William G. Carr, associate secretary of the National Education Association; Sydney B. Hall, superintendent of public instruction in Virginia; Dr. Frederick B. Knight, director of the division of education and applied psychology at Purdue University; Dr. Harold Benjamin, dean of the college of education at the University of Maryland.

New First Aid Classes to Start

A new series of classes in first-aid will be started by the Fairfax County Chapter of the American Red Cross at 2:30 p. m. Tuesday, July 15, in the State Theater, Falls Church, chapter officials announced yesterday.

Ben Hess, of Vienna, will serve as instructor, it was said. The classes will be held each Tuesday afternoon following July 15 until the required 20 hours of the course have been completed.

Officials of the county chapter of the Red Cross pointed out yesterday that the first-aid course is a prerequisite to membership in the Red Cross Motor Corps.

Tydings to Talk At Takoma Celebration

A gala program in observance of Independence day will be held in Takoma Park, Md., tomorrow, beginning with a parade at 9:30 a. m. Senator Millard Tydings will be the speaker. A fireworks display will be featured at 8 p. m.

The parade will include 30 floats and four bands. "Hemisphere Defense for the American Way of Life," theme of the celebration, will be carried out in the pageant section of the parade, with school children, members of the Takoma Park chapter of the Red Cross and Boy Scouts participating.

Units of the parade will assemble at 9 a. m. on Ethan Allen Avenue, at the intersection of Carroll and Sycamore Avenues. The line of march will be south on Carroll Avenue to the District line, then on Carroll Street to Cedar Street, turning left into Fourth Street to the Whittier street playground at the Takoma Park, D. C., recreation center. Here the patriotic exercises will begin at 11 a. m.

Maryland and District of Columbia police officers will lead the parade, with Mayor Oliver W. Youngblood, members of the town council; Senator Tydings, distinguished guests and committee chairmen following in cars. E. Brook Petty is grand marshal. The marching units will be led by E. A. Greeley.

In the First Division The first division will consist of military and veteran units, with the Fort Stevens Drum and Bugle Corps playing.

The second division will be composed of youths and children led by the Montgomery County school band directed by Raymond Hart.

Headed by the Gaithersburg Drum and Bugle Corps, the third division will consist of parents depicting religious freedom, freedom of the press and speech, and the right of free assembly.

The Takoma Park Chamber of Commerce is sponsoring the fourth division with former President J. Arthur Walters as captain. The Community Band of Sandy Spring with Howard T. Carver, director,

Montgomery's New Assessment Board to Form

Montgomery County's new board of assessment will organize today at 10:30 a. m. in the commissioners' hearing room in the Rockville (Md.) courthouse.

Richard H. Lansdale, of Sandy Spring, former county commissioner and currently clerk to the county commissioners, will relinquish the latter post to J. Forest Walker, of Gaithersburg today, and then will assume his new duties as chairman of the assessment board.

Lansdale, appointed chairman at the meeting of the county commissioners Tuesday, will serve for a term of five years and will receive \$3,600 a year salary.

Two associate members on the board will receive \$3,000 a year each. They are Frank L. Hewitt, Jr., of Silver Spring, Md., who will serve a three-year term, and William Prescott, of Chevy Chase, Md., who will serve a one-year term.

Law Provides a Board

The board is provided for in a new law enacted at the last session of the General Assembly. It is planned for progressive reassessment of the entire county so that at least once each five years each section of the county will have been reassessed in an orderly manner.

S. M. Hamilton, who was in charge of the general reassessment work recently, will be chief clerk of the board, at an annual salary of \$3,000. He will be assisted by William L. Aud, John T. Culver and Robert S. Billheimer, all veterans of the reassessment.

The board will maintain offices in the courthouse. It will require little more space than the present assessing force. More commodious quarters will be provided later, when the new county office building is completed in the fall, and a number of semi-official agencies are moved to the new offices.

will lead the units. Floats and decorated vehicles entered by various business houses will make up the last division.

Three ribbon prizes for the best float, the best costume and the largest number in line of march will be awarded by the Takoma Park Post, No. 28, American Legion.



COOL SUMMER SMARTNESS IN LIGHTWEIGHT COCONUT SHELDON STRAWS 3.50

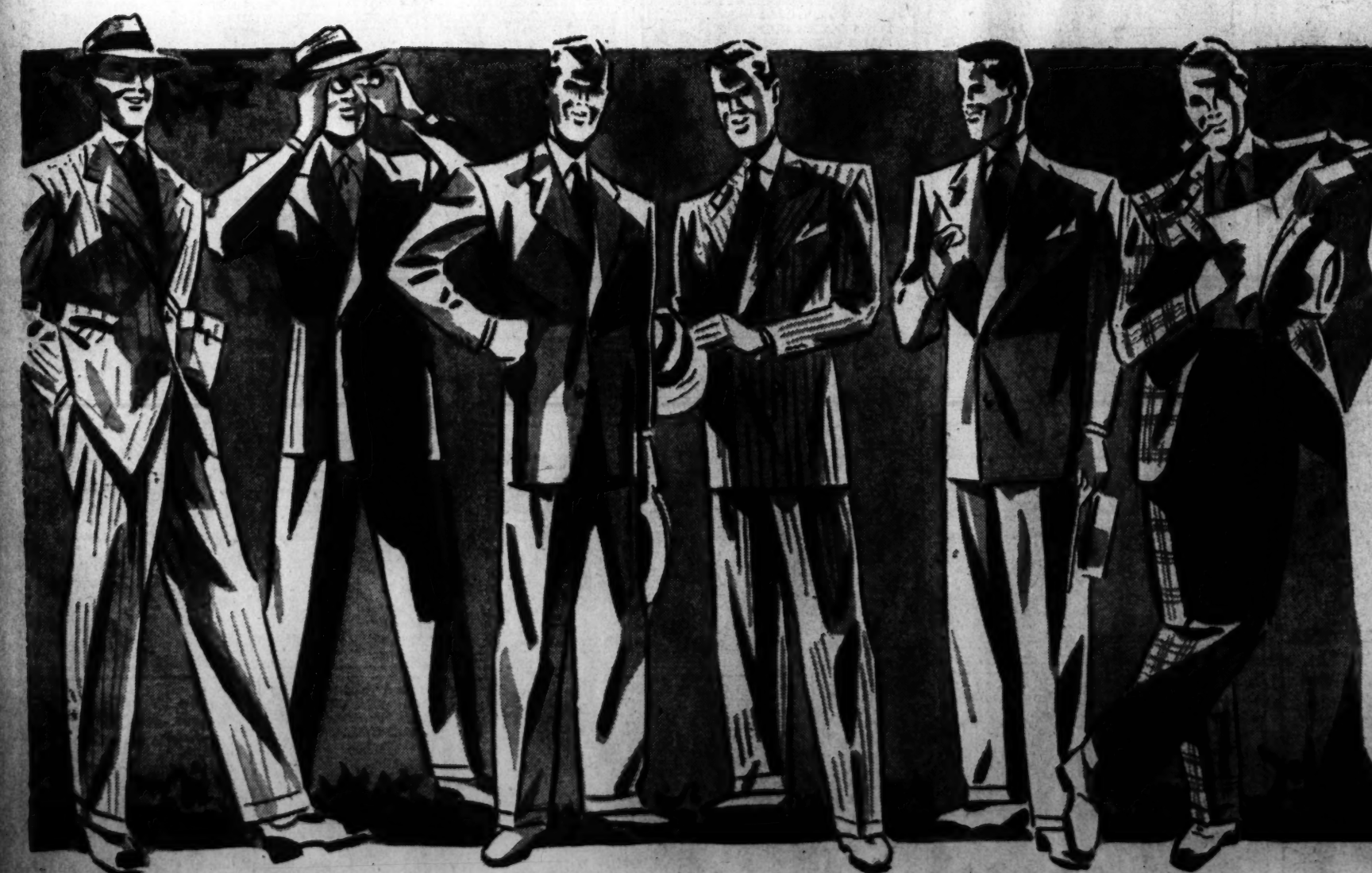
(as illustrated) The popular telescope coconut straw with a colorful draped puggaree band. It's the straw for summer sports and dress wear. And mighty good looking. Also Sheldon panamas in white and natural shades. Baku, peanut and Hinoki straws. All with blending or contrasting Puggaree bands. Sizes 6 1/4 to 7 1/2.

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THE HECHT CO. has your SIZE...your MODEL

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| Regulars | 34 to 52 |
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| Short Longs | 38 to 52 |
| Long Stouts | 40 to 50 |

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